

Armenian Diaspora Public Opinion (3)

Armenian Diaspora Survey | 2022

United States of America | Ontario, Canada





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About ADS

The Armenian Diaspora Survey (ADS) conducts research on public opinion in Armenian diaspora communities to inform the public, scholars, policy-makers and community leaders about the issues, attitudes and trends shaping the Armenian world in the 21st century.

Led by a team of academics, researchers and experts, ADS aims to provide a snapshot of the contemporary Diaspora. The project fills a critical gap in the knowledge of the Diaspora and provides evidence-based understanding of the multilayered and diverse aspects of diasporic life.

ADS is funded by the Armenian Communities Department of the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation and carried out under the auspices of the Armenian Institute in London.

The data and the knowledge gained from the survey are available to scholars as a resource for further research and are also accessible to the general public. Institutional and community leaders in the Diaspora, as well as policy-makers in Armenia, will benefit from this study, as to what the issues and thinking in the Armenian communities are today and how to serve their needs.

ADS does not take policy positions.

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ADS 2022

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Gratitude

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Hratch Tchilingirian, ADS Director

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This is an interim report for ADS 2022. A subsequent final report will include short chapters on the results of each of the communities in the survey.

Introduction

"When I'm asked the question, *where are you from?*,
that's when I feel Armenian the most."

Hratch Tchilingirian

The Armenian diaspora is multifaceted, complex and geographically spread around the world. Yet, the main subject around which virtually all themes in diasporic life orbit is "Armenian identity." Unlike few decades ago, in contemporary times Armenian identity is largely self-defined, fluid and personalized. Armenians living in the same country or in the same state or city could have different perceptions and understanding of "Armenianness", depending on multiple variables, such as family upbringing, community, personal preferences, so on.

"I feel Armenian the most," said a male 18-30 years old professional in Michigan, "when I'm asked the question, where are you from?" He explained during an in-depth interview: "As an American, I've been raised in the American culture—so that's always been more at the forefront—but when I hear about Armenia, obviously I think about it more." But, a young woman in the same age group and living in the same state had a very different experience: "Even though I grew up in the United States, I grew up in this little post-Soviet Union Armenian community [in Lansing, Michigan], pretty much everyone in the community is Armenian, but most people came from Baku... [This] pretty much defined how I do anything." Another young woman in the same age group—with Irish and Jewish family heritage—said: "I identify mostly as Armenian even though I'm half [Armenian]. That's the side of the family that I've always really had the more cultural connection with." In Ontario, Canada, perceptions of "Armenianness" are as varied. A 18-30 years old, Lebanon-born young man living in Toronto, explained his thoughts, in mixed Armenian and English: "At this point, I consider myself more of an Armenian-Canadian than an Armenian-Lebanese," he said in an ADS interview. "Տոնէս դուրս, իմ գանատական մշակոյթը practice կընէի ամբողջութեամբ, իսկ իմ հայ ընկերներուս հետ իմ գանատահայ մշակոյթս practice կընէի, իսկ ընտանիքիս հետ իմ լիբանանահայ ենթամշակոյթս practice կընէի: ...You have to manage every situation according to your audience, կրնայ քիչ մը անձին շուարեցնել... Then you run the risk of abandoning one." Another 31-50 years old woman in Ontario was emphatic: "I cannot imagine myself other than being Armenian. Only when I travel abroad, if someone asks me, I might say 'I am Canadian'. Only then, but I always feel Armenian."

Views and opinions on identity and related major themes, such as language, culture, community, and homeland, were studied as part of the Armenian Diaspora Survey (ADS) in 2022, which was held in the United States and Ontario, the second largest

province in Canada. The fieldwork took place between May - July in both countries. This is the third in the three-rounds research project, funded by the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation. The previous rounds were successfully completed in 2019 (Argentina, Lebanon, Montreal, Romania) and in 2021 (Belgium, Paris, United Kingdom and Rostov on Don).

The organization of the fieldwork in the US and Ontario was the most challenging among the three rounds of the survey, as we had to deal with a vast geography and large, spread out communities in both countries. We set up research teams and advisory committees in major metropolitan communities—Los Angeles, Michigan, New York/New Jersey and Toronto—but the online questionnaire was available for participants in all 50 US states and the entire Province of Ontario. We had respondents from 46 states in the US and from major cities in Ontario.

The communities in the US and Ontario

Although Armenians had settled in the United States and Canada in the 19th century, the large majority of the communities in both countries are formed starting in the early 20th century by the surviving generations of the Armenian Genocide in the Ottoman Empire. While both communities share certain characteristics and have similarities, there are also differences in how Armenian language and culture, for instance, are intertwined in community life. In some important respects, the policy of multiculturalism in Canada—the management of cultural diversity through formal initiatives on the federal, provincial and municipal levels—reinforces appreciation and actualization of one's heritage identity.

There are over 30,000 Armenians living in the Province of Ontario today, making it one of the largest Armenian communities in Canada, besides Montreal. The majority of Armenians in Ontario live in the Greater Toronto area, which has a vibrant and active Armenian community, thanks to well-established community organizations, churches, schools and cultural centers and media outlets. In recent years, a new wave of immigrants, escaping wars and conflicts especially in Syria, Lebanon, and Iraq has enriched the social and cultural life of Armenians in Ontario.

The Armenian American community is estimated at over one million today, mostly concentrated in the West Coast, Midwest and Northeast of the country. In terms of numbers, Los Angeles has the largest concentration of Armenians in the Diaspora. The community in the US has seen waves of new immigrants, especially after WWII, from the Soviet Union, Communist countries in Eastern Europe, the Middle East and Armenia since 1991. There are hundreds of Armenian Apostolic, Catholic and Evangelical churches, cultural and educational organizations, community centers and institutions, newspapers, scores of television channels and media outlets, which keep the Armenian American community vibrant and active in all walks of life. Armenians are well integrated in the United States and are active contributors to all aspects of American life.

Highlights of the opinions in the 2022 study

Armenian identity

Nearly **six in ten** (58%) in the **US** and **nearly half** (49%) in **Ontario** think of themselves as *hyphenated* Armenians—for example, Armenian-American, Canadian-Armenian, American of Armenian origin, half or partly Armenian (Q1). Fewer respondents in the US (40%), but nearly as many in Canada (48%) think of themselves simply as “Armenian.” When asked in what ways do they define their Armenian identity (Q2), the three top responses are **Family** (US 84%, Ontario 81%), **Armenian language** (US 65%, Ontario 80%) and **Armenian culture** (dance, music, literature, etc.) (US 66%, Ontario 63%). These three were also the top responses in the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021. Another defining element is “**Pride in Armenian History**” (US 57%, Ontario 52%). Interestingly, the younger generation is more proud of Armenian history, nearly seven in ten of the 18-24 years old (US 69%, Ontario 68%). Other elements noted—in order of preference—are “Armenian food” (US 60%, Ontario 49%), “The Genocide” (US 53%, Ontario 54%), “Being active in the Armenian community” (US 47%, Ontario 49%), and “Christian heritage” (US 43%, Ontario 47%).

Armenian language fluency

More than half (52%) in the US and **nearly three quarters** (72%) in Ontario assess their fluency in the Armenian language as “**Fluent**” (Q6). Nearly **two in ten** say their Armenian is “**Intermediate**” level (US 17%, Ontario 16%), while about **one in ten** (US 11%, Ontario 7%) has a “basic” knowledge of the language. Given that a large portion of the respondents in the Western part of the US are first generation immigrants, the number of those who consider themselves fluent speakers of Armenian is higher—six in ten (60%). Compared with the US, in Ontario a higher percent of fluent speakers are among the 35-54 and 55+ years old (69% and 77% respectively), while the percentage for the youngest generation of 18-24 years old in both communities is lower—in Ontario (60%) and lowest in the US (40%).

When asked which languages they speak with their children and which language is dominant in their communication, the responses were as follows:

Which languages (Q7.2, Q7.4)	is/was the dominant language in your communication with your parents/grandparents ?		is/was the dominant language in your communication with your child(ren) ?	
	US	Ontario	US	Ontario
Western Armenian	25%	48%	21%	39%
Eastern Armenian	20%	14%	20%	13%
English	44%	29%	51%	42%
Russian	3%	1%	2%	1%
Arabic	1%	2%	0	0
Turkish	1%	1%	0	0
Net Armenian	45%	62%	41%	52%

The responses show that the Armenian language is still widely spoken in families, although it is slowly losing its dominant status moving down the generations. This is because more people speak English as the dominant language with their children than with their parents.

Community challenges

In response to a multiple choice question (Q8), **“Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community”** is the top **“challenge to the strength of the community”** for nearly half of the respondents (US 46%, Ontario 43%). This is closely followed by the challenge of a **“Divided or disunited community”** (US 46%, Ontario 43%). Interestingly, higher percent of the younger generations indicated that divisions or disunity in the community is a top challenge to the strength of the community—18-24 (48%) and 25-34 (50%) years old. Other challenges among the top responses are: **“Lack of events that interest young people”** (US 37%, Ontario 39%) and **“Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities”** (US 36% and Ontario 33%). These “challenges” were also common among the respondents of the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.

Activities needed in the communities

When asked **“Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community?”** (Q9), nearly **six in ten** (56%) in the US and **nearly half** in Ontario (47%) say **“Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.”** This need is highest in the US South region (65%), where smaller Armenian communities are sparsely spread. Almost **half** in Ontario (47%) and 44% in US wish to see **“Professional networks”** in their community. Not surprisingly, such networks are more in demand for the 25-34 years old in both Ontario (62%) and the US (52%).

Demand for children’s activities and schools are also on top of the list. About **four in ten** wish to see **“Children’s cultural activities, summer camps, scouts”** (US 42%, Ontario 40%), **“Armenian schools”** (US 39%, Ontario 42%) and **“Library, museums, other similar institutions”** (US 38%, Ontario 31%). In the US South, the need for schools is indicated by nearly half (47%) of the respondents.

In follow up questions about schools, a large majority of the respondents were positively disposed. When ask if they **would send their children to an Armenian day school** (Q14), **six in ten** say **“Probably yes”** (US total 57%, US West 62%, Ontario 65%). Only **one in ten** say **“Probably no”** (US 10%, Ontario 6%). A higher number of Armenians in the US South, about a quarter (24%), say they would probably not send their children to an Armenian school. Interestingly, more than a quarter of the 25-34 years old in the US (26%) are undecided. There is high interest in **“after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs”** (Q16). About **seven in ten** say **“Probably yes”**, they would send their children to afterschool or weekend Armenian classes or programs in the US (68%)—a higher percent in the US South (75%). In

Ontario—even as slightly fewer respondents (63%) than in the US said **“Probably yes”**—the interest for afterschool/weekend activities is highest among the 25-34 years old respondents, nearly **nine in ten** (89%).

Community and political engagement

The majority of the respondents in the US (72%) and Ontario (65%) **are not “actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organizations)”** (Q10). However, this does not mean they are not politically active. About **two in ten** (16%) in the US and **one in ten** (10%) in Ontario say they are **“involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements.”** Involvement with the three Diaspora **political parties** combined is **one in ten** (12%) in the US and nearly a quarter (24%) of the respondents in Ontario.

There is high turnout for **national elections: eight in ten** in the US voted in the 2020 Presidential elections and **seven in ten** in Ontario voted in the 2021 Federal Elections.

Political views seem to be spread more or less evenly around prevalent political views in their respective countries and regions. In the background of the political party systems in the US and Canada, a **quarter** (26%) of the respondents in the **US** and **one-third in Ontario** (34%) say their political views are **“Conservative”**. In the US Midwest and the South, a slightly higher number of respondents say they are “Conservative” in their political views (29% and 28% respectively). About **a fifth** of the respondents say **“Liberal”** (US 21%, Ontario 22%), but a quarter in the US (24%) and nearly a fifth (16%) in Ontario say their political views are a **“Mixture”**. The least popular are **“Progressive”** views (US 17%, Ontario 8%). Interestingly, about a sixth (16%) of the respondents in Ontario did not wish to answer this question.

However, with some exceptions, the study suggests that Armenians in the US and Ontario tend to be open-minded about wider societal issues. For instance, a question (Q25) in the survey is related to views on LGBTQI. The large majority of the respondents in the **US (73%)** and **Ontario (65%)** say, **“Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community.”** A higher percent (84%) of the 25-34 years old in the US were in the affirmative. About **two in ten** (US 16%, Ontario 21%) of the respondents said they do not have an opinion on the issue or **“Don’t know”**. Only about **one in ten** (US 11%, Ontario 14%) said, **“No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community”**.

Church and religion

When asked about faith, religion and church, **six in ten in the US** (63%) and **seven in ten in Ontario** (70%) said **“I believe in God”** (Q19). A higher percent of the 55+ years old (70%)—as well as respondents in the US Midwest (72%) and the US South (71%)—say they believe in God, but only about half (51%) of the 25-34 years old. A

smaller percent of respondents say they **“believe in a spiritual force”** (US 15%, Ontario 13%), while about **one in ten** say **“Agnostic”** (US 10%, Ontario 8%) and closely behind **“Atheist”** (US 8%, Ontario 6%). Interestingly, the distribution of responses (although not exact percentages) is close to that in the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.

When it comes to church affiliation (Q18), **out of ten** Armenians, **eight** are Armenian **Apostolic** (US 78%, Ontario 83%), **one** is Armenian **Catholic** (US 4%, Ontario 14%) or Armenian **Protestant** (US 12%, Ontario 10%) and **one** is affiliated with other non-Armenian churches or faiths. When it comes to **“communication”** with priests or ministers (Q22), **more than half** say it is primarily for **“Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)”** (US 52%, Ontario 58%). Predictably, the 18-24 years old have the least “communication” with the clergy (29%), while 55+ years old has the most (62%). Less than two in ten communicate with the clergy for “Personal spiritual matters” (US 17%, Ontario 14) or “Family matters” (US 17%, Ontario 13%).

Views on ordination of women (Q20) is split: about a third of the respondents say **“Women should have an opportunity to become Deacons”** (US 30%, Ontario 31%), slightly fewer say “Women should have an opportunity to be **ordained priests/ministers** (US 26%, Ontario 22%). Interestingly, about another third of the respondents **“Do not have an opinion on the matter”** (US 31%, Ontario 34%). Only about **one in ten** say **“No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches”** (US 13%, Ontario 13%).

Christianity in general is considered an important aspect of Armenian identity, however, **half** (50%) of the respondents in the US and **a third** (35%) in Ontario say **“An Armenian can be of any faith or religion”** (Q21), a higher percent of the younger generations in the US think so—18-24 years old (59%) and 25-34 (60%) years old. Fewer respondents in the **US (20%)** and **Ontario (30%)** say **“An Armenian can only be Christian”**. About a **fifth** of the respondents (US 22%, Ontario 22%) think **“Religion is not important to being Armenian”**—a higher percent (28%) of the 25-34 years old in the US.

Homeland, Armenia, Artsakh

In an open-ended question, when asked to share the geographic location that they consider part of their identity as an Armenian (Q4), about **four in ten** say **“Republic of Armenia/Yerevan”** (US 43%, Ontario 42%), while the figures for **“Artsakh”** is 6% in US and 7% in Ontario. In the 2021 survey, the responses in the communities in Western Europe were higher, nearly six in ten said “Armenia/Yerevan” (58%), “Artsakh” 10% and “Ararat” 8%.

When asked, in a multiple-choice question, to select what they consider their “homeland” (Q26), **more than half in the US (52%)** and **four in ten in Ontario (40%)** say **“homeland” is the country where I was born.”** However, nearly **six in ten** respondents in the **US Northeast (59%), Midwest (58%),** and the **South (58%)**—as well as the younger generations in Ontario, 18-24 (49%) and 25-34 (46%) years old—

consider their **“country of birth”** as homeland. Similar proportions of **47%** in the **US** and **56%** in **Ontario** consider the **“Republic of Armenia or Artsakh”** their “homeland”. Other choices for “homeland” are **“My ancestors’ place of birth”** (US 42%, Ontario 33%) and **“the country where I live now”** (US 31%, Ontario 36%).

About **seven in ten** (US 68%, Ontario 76%) have **visited Armenia once or more times** (Q27) and **more than half** (US 52%, Ontario 54%) **“have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years”** (Q28). However, when asked whether they have **“considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh”** (Q29), the majority of the respondents say, **“No, I would not want to live there”** (US 66%, Ontario 62%). Only about a third of the respondents say **“yes”**, they have plans or hope to move there one day (US 28%, Ontario 31%).

Diaspora support to Armenia

Regarding Diaspora assistance to the Republic of Armenia, when asked in which **“areas should diaspora communities support in Armenia”** (Q30), the large majority of the respondents indicate **“Economic development and job creation”** as top priority (US 83%, Ontario 82%). This is followed by **“Education”** (79%, 66%), **“Infrastructure”** (69%, 65%), **“Healthcare”** (67%, 65%), **“Human rights, democracy building”** (67%, 67%), and **“Security”** (66%, 61%). Here again, these choices are close to the views of the responses in the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.

In response to a multiple-choice question about **the kind of active connections** they currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh (Q31), the top five responses are: **“Donating”** (US 58%, Ontario 53%), **“Family”** (49%, 44%), **“Friends, social life”** (47%, 47%), **“Spiritual connection”** (32%, 29%), and **“Volunteering”** (21%, 16%).

Key takeaways

- As in the previous communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021, the majority of Armenians in Ontario and the United States identity themselves as *hyphenated* Armenians—for instance, Armenian-American, Canadian-Armenian, American of Armenian origin, half or partly Armenian. The three most significant defining aspects of **Armenian identity** are the **family**, **Armenian language** and **Armenian culture**.
- Personal belief, Christianity and church are important for being Armenian, however, there is a wider range of views on **religion and religiosity**. Christianity and the Armenian Church are generally valued for being part of the Armenian “cultural,” rather than purely religious, institutions. Indeed, for half of the respondents in the US, an Armenian can be of any faith or religion, and two in ten are either atheist or agnostic, or do not have opinion about religion.

- A considerable segment of Armenians in the US (about half of the respondents) and Ontario (three-quarters) consider themselves “fluent” speakers of the **Armenian language**, and about two in ten are intermediate level speakers. However, as expected, the younger generations are less fluent than their parents and grandparents.
- **Armenian culture** (food, dance, music, literature, etc.) is considered a significant part of being Armenian and is vital in community life. High-quality Armenian education and cultural activities are in demand in the US and Ontario—as they are in the other communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.
- When it comes to the challenges for the vitality of the local **community**, the lack of visionary **leadership** is considered one of the major issues in both the US and Ontario—as well as in all other communities surveyed so far. Generally, **more interesting cultural and educational activities** (such as schools or after school activities) are in demand in the communities.
- As in the communities surveyed in previous rounds, the Republic of Armenia is not uniformly perceived as the “**homeland**”, but there is a wide range of perceptions as to what the “homeland” is. The responses are more or less evenly split between those who consider their “place of birth” and those who consider the Republic of Armenia as homeland. The data suggests that those who say homeland is their place of birth (among other options) is not limited to respondents who were born in the Republic of Armenia. The views on the concept of “homeland” seem to reflect the hyphenated self-perception of diasporans, as illustrated in the question on identity. The homeland is not only the land where ancestors lived or where grandparents were forced to flee, or the Republic of Armenia today, but equally important is the land where one was born and developed as a person. Nevertheless, Armenia is considered an important point of reference for the diasporans. A large portion (seven in ten) of the survey respondents in the US and even more in Ontario (eight in ten) have already visited Armenia. An equally large number intends to visit Armenia in the near future. However, there is less interest in moving to the Republic of Armenia permanently—nearly seven in ten in the US and six in ten in Ontario do not wish to live there permanently.

Methodology

Hayk Gyuzalyan, Arpine Aghjoyan

The 2022 survey was organized in Armenian communities in the United States of America and Ontario, Canada. The survey activities were concentrated in four communities—Los Angeles, Michigan, New York/New Jersey and Toronto—but the survey covered people living in all 50 states in the USA and Ontario, the second largest province in Canada. The survey was open to all respondents aged 18 and over, who considered themselves Armenian, without further restrictions on whether “Armenian” is defined by origin, by ethnicity, by self-description or by choice.

Questionnaire

Questionnaire development process

The questionnaire for this round was based on the Armenian Diaspora Survey 2019-2021 questionnaire, taking into consideration the results and the feedback during the data collection in the previous two rounds in 2019 and 2021. Based on the lessons learned in the previous stages of the research project, some questions were reformulated and response options were revised.

Questionnaire versioning: country variations, country-specific questions

The questionnaire was designed, discussed and finalized in English as the source language. Following the finalization of the source questionnaire, it was adapted for each community, by localizing questions related to country political processes and elections. All the questionnaires have 51 questions that are the same for both countries.

Scripting

For online polling, SurveyMonkey (now Momentive) platform was used. As the questionnaire versions vary a little from US to Ontario, a separate link to the online questionnaire was created for each country and for each language. Overall, 8 online questionnaires were created – 4 for the US, and 4 for Ontario (English, Eastern Armenian, Western Armenian and Russian in each country). The questionnaire links were shared on online platforms and extensive advertised through local media and community organizations.

Printing and layout

For those who do not use computers or social platforms, paper questionnaire were prepared, shared and distributed. The questionnaires were formatted into printable versions and were entered into the same database as the one created for the online questionnaires.

Questionnaire translations

The finalized questionnaire for each community was translated from the source language into fieldwork languages: Western Armenian, Eastern Armenian and Russian. As the Montreal community — surveyed in 2019 — was not included in the 2022 survey in Canada, there was no need for the questionnaire in French.

TRAPD model (translation, review, adjudication, pre-testing and documentation)

A team of people worked on the translation from source English language to each target language. Two translators made independent translations, which were then reviewed by the survey manager in each country. The discrepancies between the translated versions were documented in a separate file and the survey manager acting as adjudicator, made a decision on whether to use the translation 1, translation 2 or to use a different wording. The translated versions were tested before the start of the fieldwork and small final corrections were made in the piloting stage. Other fieldwork materials were translated using single straight translation.

Fieldwork

Timing

The fieldwork started on 6 May 2022, as planned in both countries. The fieldwork was completed on 31 July 2022.

Publicity and Social media strategy

For the effectiveness of data collection, publicity and special social media strategy was designed and implemented throughout fieldwork period. Facebook and Instagram were used as the main platforms for spreading the information about the survey, sharing the questionnaire links and information about the project. Specially designed photos, videos, and other various graphic materials were prepared for better coverage of Armenian Diaspora members in the respective communities.

Announcements and appeals for participation were disseminated through the mailing lists and networks of many community organizations (see list for each locality in the “Acknowledgements”). Flyers and promotional materials were placed at churches, schools, community centers, and local Armenian shops where possible. Before and during the fieldwork, announcements and appeals were published in local Armenian

newspapers and online media. ADS team members placed banners and promotional materials at major community events and festivals attended by hundreds of Armenians. (More detailed information about publicity and social media strategies are available in local fieldwork reports in ADS 2022 files.)

Data collection

Number of questionnaires collected was 9,458, as follows by country, mode and language:

Location	Language	Offline	Online	Total
US	English	82	7,257	7,339
	Eastern Armenian	0	190	190
	Western Armenian	0	236	236
	Russian	0	81	81
	Total	82	7,764	7,846
Ontario	English	0	1,335	1,335
	Eastern Armenian	0	74	74
	Western Armenian	0	191	191
	Russian	0	12	12
	Total	0	1,612	1,612
	Grand total	82	9,376	9,458

In parallel with the online mode of completion, paper questionnaires were used in the targeted key communities. The paper questionnaires were offered at central location points for the Armenian community members: churches, Armenian schools, elderly care homes, local festivals and other community events. At these venues paper questionnaires were distributed along with relevant information about the survey, which served both as a data collection tool and as a tool to spread awareness of the survey, as well as to convince people to take the survey online if they prefer. In total, 82 paper questionnaires were collected in this round.

Data processing

In total, 9,458 questionnaires were collected across all four locations, through self-completion questionnaires and online completions. Out of those, 2,948 questionnaires were removed from the final dataset at the data cleaning stage and are not included in the reporting and analysis for a number of reasons. As the same questionnaire could have several criteria for disqualification, the reason for each case is mentioned based on the applied order. Some of the completed questionnaires did not represent respondents defined by the survey population. In particular, the following qualifiers:

1. 2 questionnaires were in the database, but they were test questionnaires, survey managers decided to make a trial on the live questionnaire.
2. As in the previous round there were cases where the respondent would fill in the questionnaire that came from different sources, there was a decision to ask the potential respondent whether they have already completed the questionnaire or not. So based on this criterion 66 questionnaires were disqualified.
3. After the survey introductory description, there was a question whether the respondent wants to continue. If the answer was no, the survey link expired. Out of all questionnaires, 34 did not wanted to continue the survey, and because of that they were disqualified.
4. In one case the paper questionnaire was inputted twice in the database, thus the second input was disqualified.
5. 10 questionnaires were removed from the database, because the respondents were under the specified age range.
6. Residence in the country and location where the survey takes place. There were no strict requirements on the exact residence of respondents at the time of fieldwork, but one of the objectives is to provide a snapshot of the community at one point in time. The IP origins of the completed questionnaires are kept by the online surveying tool. Tests were run using several different instruments (Info by IP and Geo IP) which allow identification of the country of origin of computer IPs. Those which were unequivocally identified as being originated outside of the study country were removed. In a minority of cases, different IP verifying instruments provided different responses on the country of origin, in those cases the interviews were kept in the dataset. Online tools for IP checking were used. If the country name was missing, but the city was mentioned, the information on the country was derived from the city name. If the country name was missing, and there is no city mentioned, the state and the country was derived from the IP. If the country name was other than US or Ontario, the questionnaire was removed. If the country name was missing, but the IP was out of US or Ontario, the questionnaire was removed. As such, based on the IP and country name checking results, 408 interviews were disqualified as the IP did not match the country of survey.
7. Another 102 questionnaires were removed from the Ontario database, as the responses came from regions other than Ontario.
8. 2,305 questionnaires were removed based on the completion rate. All the questionnaires that had less than 50% questions answered were removed from the database.
9. 16 questionnaires were removed based on the time that the respondents took for questionnaire completion. All the questionnaires that had less than 60% of the median duration were removed from the database.

10. 4 questionnaires were removed based on the answers to the open-ended questions, which were obvious that the respondents in these cases were not serious when answering the questions.

Completed questionnaires by location and language of completion

Overall, 6,510 completed questionnaires were considered valid and were used for analysis and reporting. The tables below show the number of questionnaires by mode of completion and language of completion in each survey location.

Location	Language	Offline	Online	Total
US	English	81	5,235	5,316
	Eastern Armenian	0	114	114
	Western Armenian	0	127	127
	Russian	0	42	42
	Total	81	5,518	5,599
Ontario	English	0	766	766
	Eastern Armenian	0	35	35
	Western Armenian	0	105	105
	Russian	0	5	5
	Total	0	911	911
	Grand total	81	6,429	6,510

Data entry and checking

A single combined dataset was created for paper and online questionnaires. The online data was downloaded from SurveyMonkey with all languages and community questionnaire versions combined in one dataset. Completed paper questionnaires were scanned in different locations, but the data entry was organized centrally. The combined dataset was created in SPSS. Tables were created using question response items and certain aggregated variables as down breaks and key survey variables as cross breaks.

Open-ended responses have been translated from the language of completion into English. Based on the English responses, a coding frame was developed and responses were coded using the coding frame.

Mode of administration

The questionnaire was available for completion in two modes: paper and online. Paper questionnaires were printed and distributed by the research teams in each of the four fieldwork locations. They were primarily distributed by the research teams and were intended for self-completion by respondents. The research team was instructed to ensure certain standards of privacy during the completion of the questionnaires, to avoid the impact of other people influencing the survey responses. However, research team members were instructed to help with questions on the completion and administration of questionnaires. From the practical point of view, it

was not possible to completely avoid the influence of other people during the completion of questionnaires, so a special question was added in the questionnaire to indicate whether the questionnaire was completed with the assistance of any other person. This information is contained in the dataset (A50) and can be used to analyze the potential impact of presence of other people on responses to different survey questions.

Data editing, cleaning and coding

As there were questions with open-ended answers and “Other” as an option, there was a need to edit those responses during the data processing stage.

1. In A1, the responses mentioned in “Other” were either recoded or cleaned based on the textual information.
2. In A2, the responses were coded into existing and new values.
3. In A4 every entry was checked and when needed was replaced by the current name of the location. In case the mentioned geographic location was not possible to find, nothing was done and the name of the location was left as it was written by the respondent. The duplicate locations per respondent were removed.
4. In A7 group of languages question, if there was just one language spoken, it was considered as the dominant language and was added in the database. If the dominant language was not mentioned in the list of spoken languages, it was added in the list of spoken languages in the database.
5. In A18, the religions, faiths and churches were combined. For all the mentioned names, the original/official name of the religion, faith and church was added in the codebook.
6. In A26, if several options were mentioned in “Other”, they were all separated and coded accordingly. Several new codes were added, most of the answers were recoded into already existing list of answers.
7. In A31 several new codes were introduced, the rest was recoded into already existing list of answers.
8. In A32, A33 and A34 every entry was checked and when needed was replaced by the current name of the location. In case the mentioned geographic location was not possible to find, nothing was done and the name of the location was left as was written by the respondent.
9. In A35, if more than one option was mentioned, the earlier generation was considered as an option (for example, if grandparents with their children (parent of the respondent) settled in the country of current residence).

10. In A41 respondents mentioned the type of job they are/were doing or if now retired. Overall, 21 codes were introduced based on the internationally recognized list of job families.

11. In A43, the ethnicities/nationalities were combined by the standards of ethnicity classification based on the region.

12. In A44, the races/group of races were combined by the standards of race classification based on the region.

13. In A49, the names of the cities and countries were cleaned, the current names of the places were added.

14. In A51, the places were combined based on the activity type, i.e., educational institutions, vacations, etc.

Weighting

The data has been weighted to the known socio-demographic profile in each country using rim (Random Iterative Method) weighting procedures. The data has not been weighted to the population size or the size of Armenian community in each country.

- Sources of information for weighting

There is no reliable information about the socio-demographic profile of Armenians in each survey country, in particular, the age and gender breakdowns. It was decided to use the national data on age and gender for the corresponding weighting profiles:

As each country does the census by different age breaks—and as the age split in the questionnaires did not always overlap with the age in the census data—the needed age groups were estimated proportionally. Additionally, the data was weighted by the population of Armenians in each region—to compensate for the inevitable focus of the study on the capital cities in each country. For the population of Armenians in each region, weighting was based on the estimates from the Armenian community.

For the data weighting the main factors used were age and gender for US and Canada and region only for the US.

For age, the following groups were taken into consideration: 18-24, 25-34, 35-54, 55+.

The following information sources were used for age and gender:

The US Census Bureau, 2020 Census

Statistics Canada, 2016 Census

- Weighting by geographical regions

For categorization and weighting, the US population was divided into four regions: East Coast, Midwest, West Coast and South. The states included in each region are as follows:

US Region	States
East Coast	New York, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Florida, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Delaware, Maine, Vermont
Midwest	Michigan, Illinois, Ohio, Minnesota, Missouri, Wisconsin, Iowa, Indiana, Kansas, North Dakota, Nebraska, South Dakota
West Coast	California, Colorado, Washington, Arizona, Nevada, Oregon, Wyoming, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Hawaii, New Mexico
South	Texas, North Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, South Carolina, Kentucky, Arkansas, Alaska, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, West Virginia

One of the challenges of measuring the views of the Armenian population in the United States is knowing the exact size of the population in different geographical parts of the country. There are no formal census, official figures or reliable information about the size of the Armenian population nor are there exact boundaries of what constitutes being an Armenian (or, for that matter, any other ethnic minority living in the diaspora). Against this background, to estimate the Armenian population in different parts of the United States, we asked a number of executives of leading community organizations and academics to provide their estimates of the population size of the Armenian diaspora in different regions of the country. Nine out of the 12 executives and academics we asked responded as follows:

	US total	West Coast	East Coast	Midwest	Other
Organization executive 1	1.2 mln	1 mln	150k	50k	
Organization executive 2	1.5 mln	800k	400k	100k	100k
Organization executive 3	1.2 mln				
Organization executive 4	800k-1.2 mln	650k	350k	100k	75k
Organization executive 5	1.650 mln	1.150 mln	250k	125k	125k
Organization executive 6	1.5-2 mln	1 mln			
Academic 1	1-1.25 mln	400k-500k	300k-350k	150k-200k	150k-200k
Academic 2	1 - 1.3 mln	75%	20%		
Academic 3	635k+	450k+	100k-120k	70k+	

Given that the objective is to assess the relative proportion of the target population in each region, we accepted the percentage distribution—instead of absolute figures—provided by the executives and academics we asked. We then removed the two extreme estimates, the lowest and the highest. The median of the resulting

population size estimates were then taken as the basis for the weighting procedures, as follows:

US	West Coast	East Coast	Midwest	South/other
Organization executive 1	83%	13%	4%	0%
Organization executive 2	57%	29%	7%	7%
Organization executive 4	55%	30%	9%	6%
Organization executive 5	70%	15%	8%	8%
Academic 3	71%	17%	11%	0%
Average	63%	23%	9%	5%

Rim weighting

The rim weighting procedure was used for calculating the overall weights. The reason why rim weighting was chosen is because there were targets (census data), but no targets for the interlocking cells for these 3 variables: age, gender, region. In the next step, the combination of these 3 variables was created separately for each country. Here are the combinations per country:

US: 4 age groups x 2 gender groups x 4 regions = 32 combinations

Ontario: 4 age groups x 2 gender groups x 1 region = 8 combinations

Weighted and unweighted profiles for each weighting factor

	Unweighted				Weighted				
	Age group								
Country	16-24	25-34	35-54	55+	16-24	25-34	35-54	55+	
US	6.2%	13.7%	29.1%	51.1%	12.1%	18.7%	32.8%	36.4%	100%
Canada	6.8%	13.2%	37.6%	42.4%	10.1%	16.8%	32.3%	40.9%	100%
Total	6.2%	13.6%	30.2%	49.9%	11.8%	18.5%	32.7%	37.0%	100%

	Unweighted		Weighted		
Country	Men	Women	Men	Women	
US	43.4%	56.6%	49.1%	50.9%	100%
Canada	46.8%	53.2%	48.7%	51.3%	100%
Total	43.9%	56.1%	49.1%	50.9%	100%

	Unweighted							
	Highest level of education completed							
Country	Incomplete / less than secondary school	Secondary or high school degree	Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	Incomplete college or university education	Bachelor's degree or equivalent	Master's degree	PhD or pro-fessional credential (medical, law, etc)	
US	0.4%	4.2%	3.7%	8.2%	33.8%	31.8%	18.0%	100%
Canada	1.8%	12.3%	4.0%	9.6%	41.5%	21.5%	9.3%	100%
Total	0.6%	5.2%	3.7%	8.4%	34.8%	30.4%	16.9%	100%

	Weighted							
	Highest level of education completed							
Country	Incomplete / less than secondary school	Secondary or high school degree	Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	Incomplete college or university education	Bachelor's degree or equivalent	Master's degree	PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	
US	0.3%	4.9%	3.7%	9.3%	35.0%	29.2%	17.6%	100%
Canada	1.7%	13.5%	4.2%	9.7%	41.2%	20.8%	9.0%	100%
Total	0.5%	6.0%	3.7%	9.3%	35.8%	28.1%	16.5%	100%

Limitations

Multicode limitations: given that the survey was not exclusively online, there is no way to control the amount of selected options. Thus, to avoid inconsistency issues, it is better to have “all that apply”.

The geographical locations were intentionally left open, so the respondents could specify city, village or broader location. In question A4 we have responses from small villages to countries and large geographical regions. For the question on *homeland* (see Q33 in this report), some respondents mentioned actual countries, places and it was not clear whether it was their country of birth, or the place where parents or ancestors were born.

Qualitative fieldwork

In-depth interviews were organized simultaneously with the quantitative data collection. The in-depth interview guide was amended after the previous round of data collection to reflect the changes in the questionnaire and topics. The changes were discussed with the ADS Academic Advisory Committee and finalized by the ADS team (see inside back cover).

In each community, a researcher organized in-depth interviews with the members of the Armenian community. Between 20 and 30 interviews were planned in each community. Similar to the previous rounds of data collection, recruitment and interviewing were organized around the following quotas, which were deemed essential for the key information in the research: age, gender, immigration generation and engagement (or lack thereof) with the Armenian community. Several other factors were included as important, but targets were not set for those: political party affiliation, occupation / type of work, level of education, religion and use of Armenian language. Quota targets were set at ensuring a minimum number of respondents for each criterion, rather than a proportional representation of the population in each group.

The quotas were set as desirable and efforts were made to achieve the target quotas, however, having four strict quotas with limited recruitment opportunities was not

practical. In some countries, certain quotas were not achieved, due to a very small number of people in the community fitting the criteria, combined with the other critical criteria such as engagement with the community.

The interviews were audio recorded with the respondents' consent.

The criteria and quotas for the interviews

Criteria	Minimum target number of interviews	Achieved number of interviews			
		Ontario	Michigan	East Coast	West Coast
Age / gender					
16-30 male	4	3	4	4	5
16-30 female	4	4	3	3	6
31-50 male	4	3	4	3	4
31-50 female	4	3	4	4	5
51+ male	4	6	5	6	3
51+ female	4	7	6	5	6
Immigration generation					
First generation	4	11	12	10	20
Second generation	4	11	8	8	7
Third and older generations	4	4	6	7	2
Engagement with the community (based on self-assessment)					
Engaged	13	15	14	17	16
Not engaged	13	11	12	8	13
Party affiliation					
No affiliation	Not set	19	23	21	20
Dashnaktsutyun		6	1	3	6
Ramkavar		1	2	1	2
Hnchakian		0	0	0	1
Profession					
Manual occupation	Not set	2	0	4	1
Skilled manual		5	1	3	3
Non manual		3	6	10	11
Managerial/professional		16	17	8	8
Not employed/housewife/ retired/intern/student			2	1	6
Education					
Higher education	Not set	20	22	24	26
Less than higher		6	3	1	3
Not specified			1		
Religion					
Armenian Apostolic	Not set	16	20	12	20
Catholic		2	1	3	1
Other Christian		6	3	4	0
Non-Christian		0	0	0	0
Non religious		2	2	6	8
Use of Armenian language					
Native	Not set	14	9	18	24
Intermediate		11	10	5	3
No knowledge		1	7	2	2
Total interviews		26	26	25	29

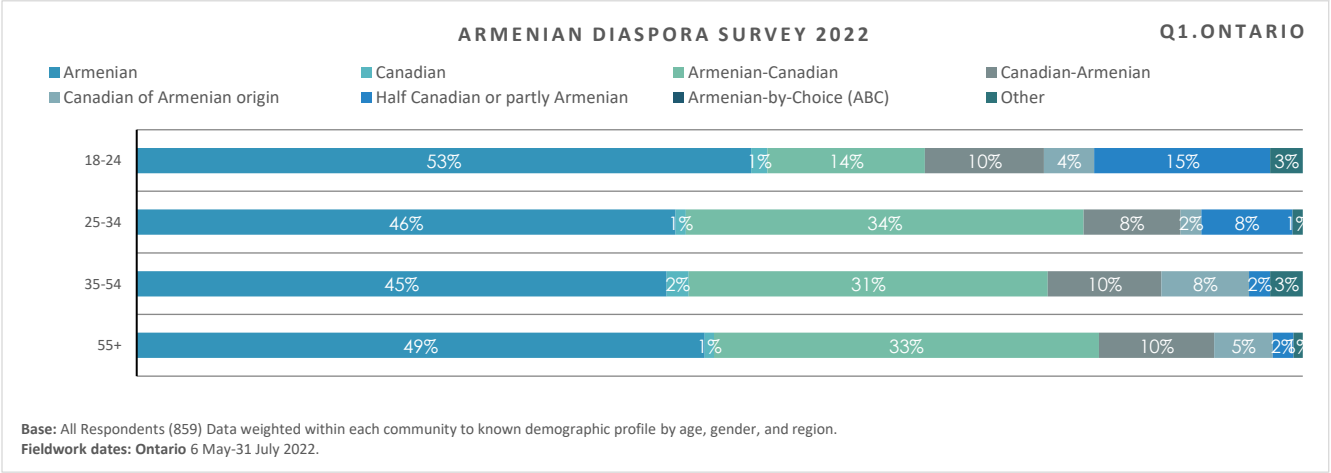
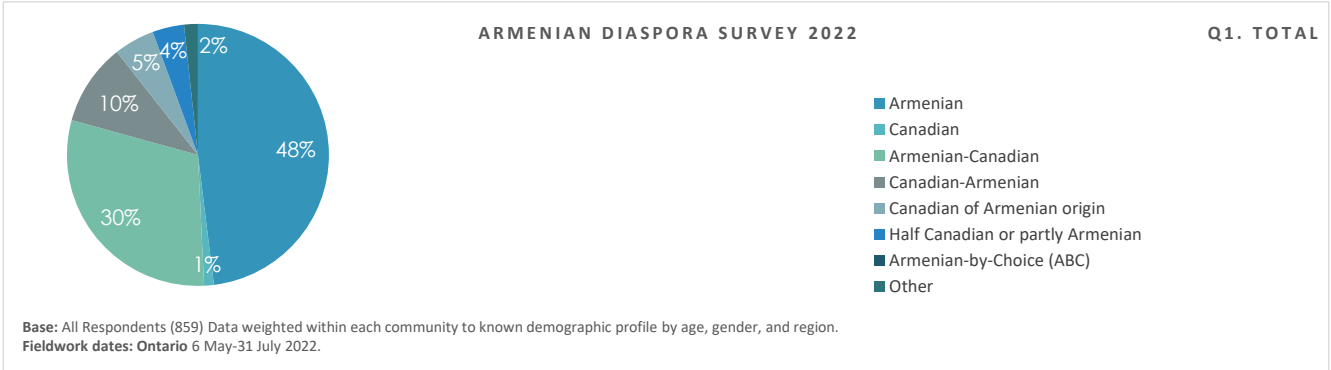


Survey Results

The percentages are rounded and, as a result, the sum of numbers in individual columns may not add up to 100%. Some questions allow for more than one response, in such cases, the total of individual responses will be greater than 100%.

The column representing “Total” is the result of responses from all respondents, and may not be equal to the arithmetic mean of results presented in the cross-breaks by country, sex, age or others.

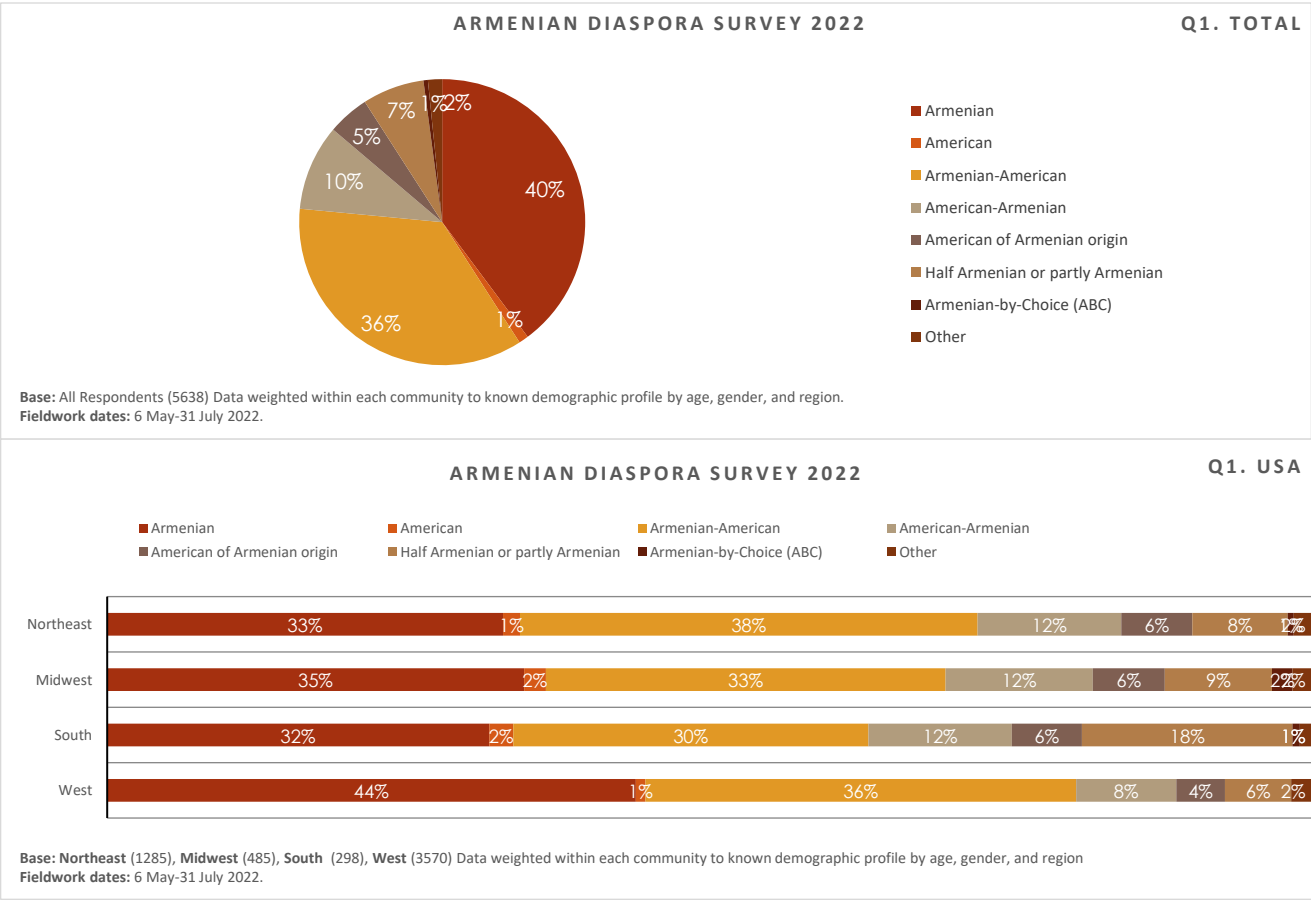
Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?



Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	5638	859	81	135	260	328	396	416
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian	40	48	53	46	45	49	46	48
Canadian	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Armenian-Canadian	36	30	14	34	31	33	28	33
Canadian-Armenian	10	10	10	8	10	10	11	9
Canadian of Armenian origin	5	5	4	2	8	5	6	5
Half Canadian or partly Armenian	7	4	15	8	2	2	6	2
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	2

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	5638	859	408	285	123
	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian	40	48	57	37	42
Canadian	1	1	1	2	2
Armenian-Canadian	36	30	27	38	26
Canadian-Armenian	10	10	10	10	9
Canadian of Armenian origin	5	5	4	6	7
Half Canadian or partly Armenian	7	4	1	5	13
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	0	0	0	1
Other	2	2	2	1	2

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?



ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q1. USA

Region	Armenian	American	Armenian-American	American-Armenian	American of Armenian origin	Half Armenian or partly Armenian	Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	Other
Northeast	33%	1%	38%	12%	6%	8%	2%	2%
Midwest	35%	2%	33%	12%	6%	9%	2%	2%
South	32%	2%	30%	12%	6%	18%	1%	1%
West	44%	1%	36%	8%	4%	6%	2%	2%

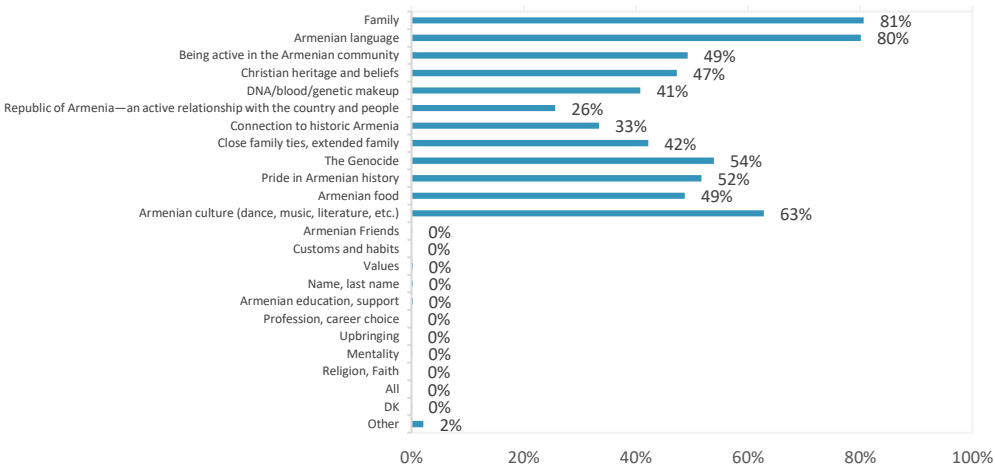
Base: Northeast (1285), Midwest (485), South (298), West (3570) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5638	859	1285	485	298	3570	650	1010	1767	1960
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian	40	48	33	35	32	44	46	38	45	34
American	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
Armenian-American	36	30	38	33	30	36	29	40	35	36
American-Armenian	10	10	12	12	12	8	8	6	8	14
American of Armenian origin	5	5	6	6	6	4	2	4	3	7
Half Armenian or partly Armenian	7	4	8	9	18	6	13	9	6	5
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Other	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5638	859	2645	2740	1660	1791	1980
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian	40	48	39	40	59	37	26
American	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Armenian-American	36	30	36	36	28	41	38
American-Armenian	10	10	10	10	5	10	14
American of Armenian origin	5	5	5	4	2	4	7
Half Armenian or partly Armenian	7	4	6	8	2	6	13
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022 Q2. TOTAL

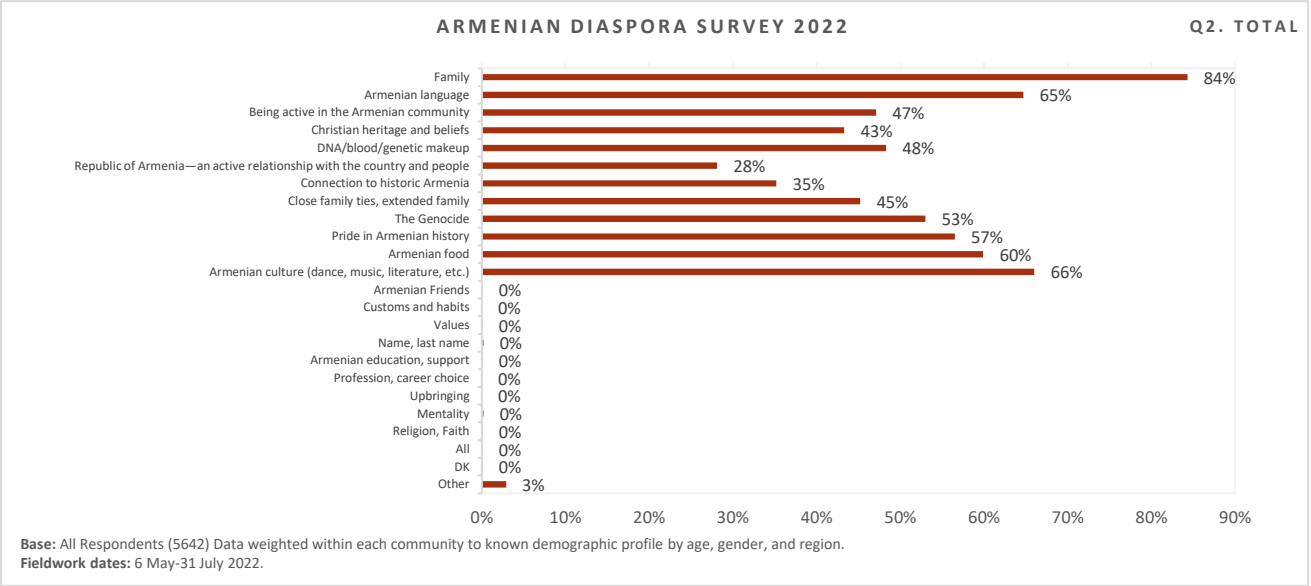


Base: All Respondents (857) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	5642	857	81	135	260	326	395	415
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	84	81	83	84	83	77	79	82
Armenian language	65	80	83	83	85	74	76	84
Being active in the Armenian community	47	49	57	44	50	50	49	51
Christian heritage and beliefs	43	47	51	46	53	43	41	54
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	48	41	53	59	47	28	42	41
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	28	26	28	25	27	25	26	26
Connection to historic Armenia	35	33	53	40	35	26	38	29
Close family ties, extended family	45	42	53	48	43	38	41	44
The Genocide	53	54	56	54	60	50	50	59
Pride in Armenian history	57	52	68	51	54	47	53	52
Armenian food	60	49	61	62	54	39	45	55
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	66	63	74	70	62	58	59	67
Armenian Friends	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Customs and habits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Values	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Name, last name	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Armenian education, support	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Profession, career choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upbringing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mentality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	2	1	0	3	2	3	1

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	5642	857	406	285	123
	%	%	%	%	%
Family	84	81	81	80	83
Armenian language	65	80	82	80	73
Being active in the Armenian community	47	49	49	51	49
Christian heritage and beliefs	43	47	46	48	49
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	48	41	35	49	50
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	28	26	29	24	21
Connection to historic Armenia	35	33	31	37	35
Close family ties, extended family	45	42	43	43	42
The Genocide	53	54	51	55	65
Pride in Armenian history	57	52	47	56	59
Armenian food	60	49	41	57	63
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	66	63	62	65	62
Armenian Friends	0	0	0	0	0
Customs and habits	0	0	0	0	0
Values	0	0	0	0	0
Name, last name	0	0	0	0	1
Armenian education, support	0	0	0	0	0
Profession, career choice	0	0	0	0	0
Upbringing	0	0	0	0	0
Mentality	0	0	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	0	0	0	0
DK	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	2	2	2	2

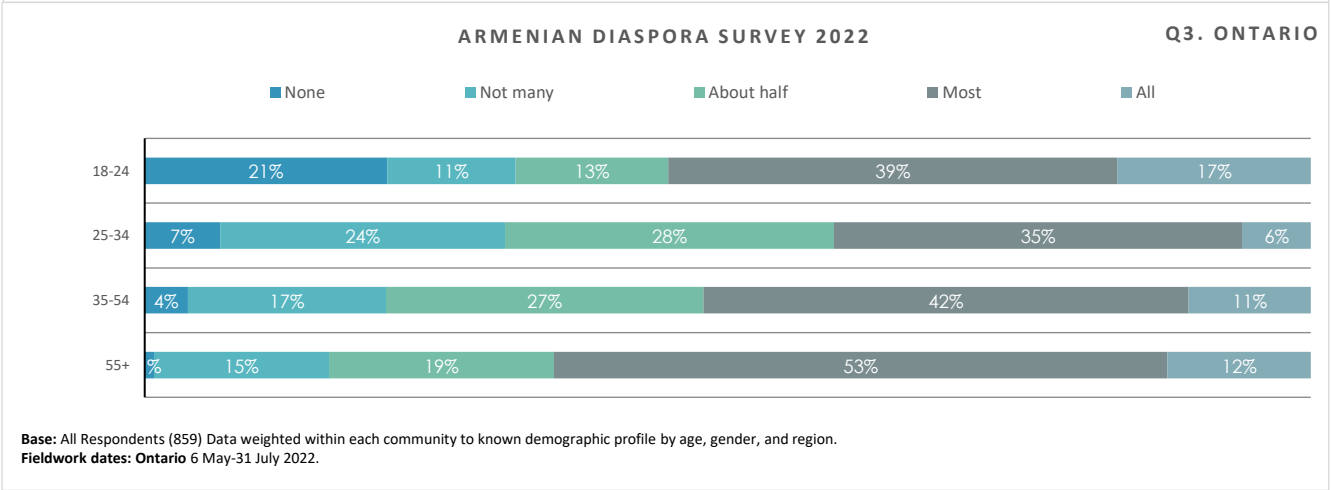
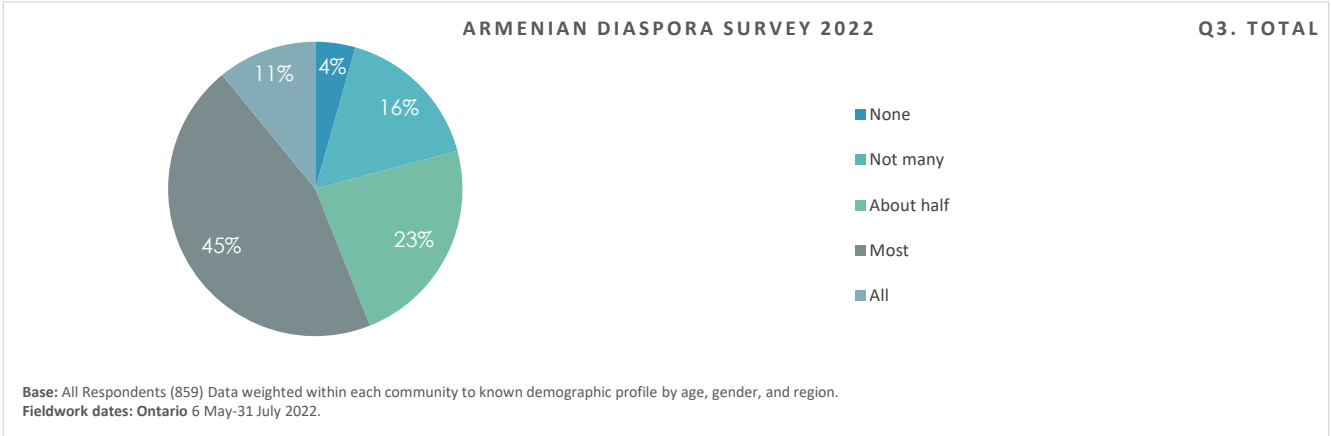
Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.



Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5642	857	1286	485	297	3574	650	1011	1767	1961
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	84	81	86	84	87	84	91	90	84	80
Armenian language	65	80	57	50	53	70	72	70	73	53
Being active in the Armenian community	47	49	55	49	34	45	58	48	45	46
Christian heritage and beliefs	43	47	47	47	48	41	41	37	43	47
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	48	41	46	47	63	48	64	60	50	36
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	28	26	25	26	23	30	35	32	29	24
Connection to historic Armenia	35	33	34	33	36	36	42	41	36	30
Close family ties, extended family	45	42	45	45	49	45	55	49	43	42
The Genocide	53	54	56	55	62	51	59	56	48	54
Pride in Armenian history	57	52	59	54	65	55	69	63	54	53
Armenian food	60	49	65	63	65	57	71	70	61	52
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	66	63	66	63	58	67	80	75	67	57
Armenian Friends	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Customs and habits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Values	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Name, last name	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenian education, support	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profession, career choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upbringing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mentality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	4

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5642	857	2647	2741	1658	1794	1983
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	84	81	82	87	82	85	86
Armenian language	65	80	66	65	75	75	47
Being active in the Armenian community	47	49	49	46	43	49	49
Christian heritage and beliefs	43	47	42	44	40	41	47
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	48	41	47	50	40	51	53
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	28	26	31	25	36	28	22
Connection to historic Armenia	35	33	39	32	33	36	37
Close family ties, extended family	45	42	43	47	42	46	47
The Genocide	53	54	50	56	44	53	61
Pride in Armenian history	57	52	57	57	49	58	63
Armenian food	60	49	55	66	43	65	72
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	66	63	61	71	62	71	66
Armenian Friends	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Customs and habits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Values	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Name, last name	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenian education, support	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profession, career choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upbringing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mentality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	2	3	3	3	2	3

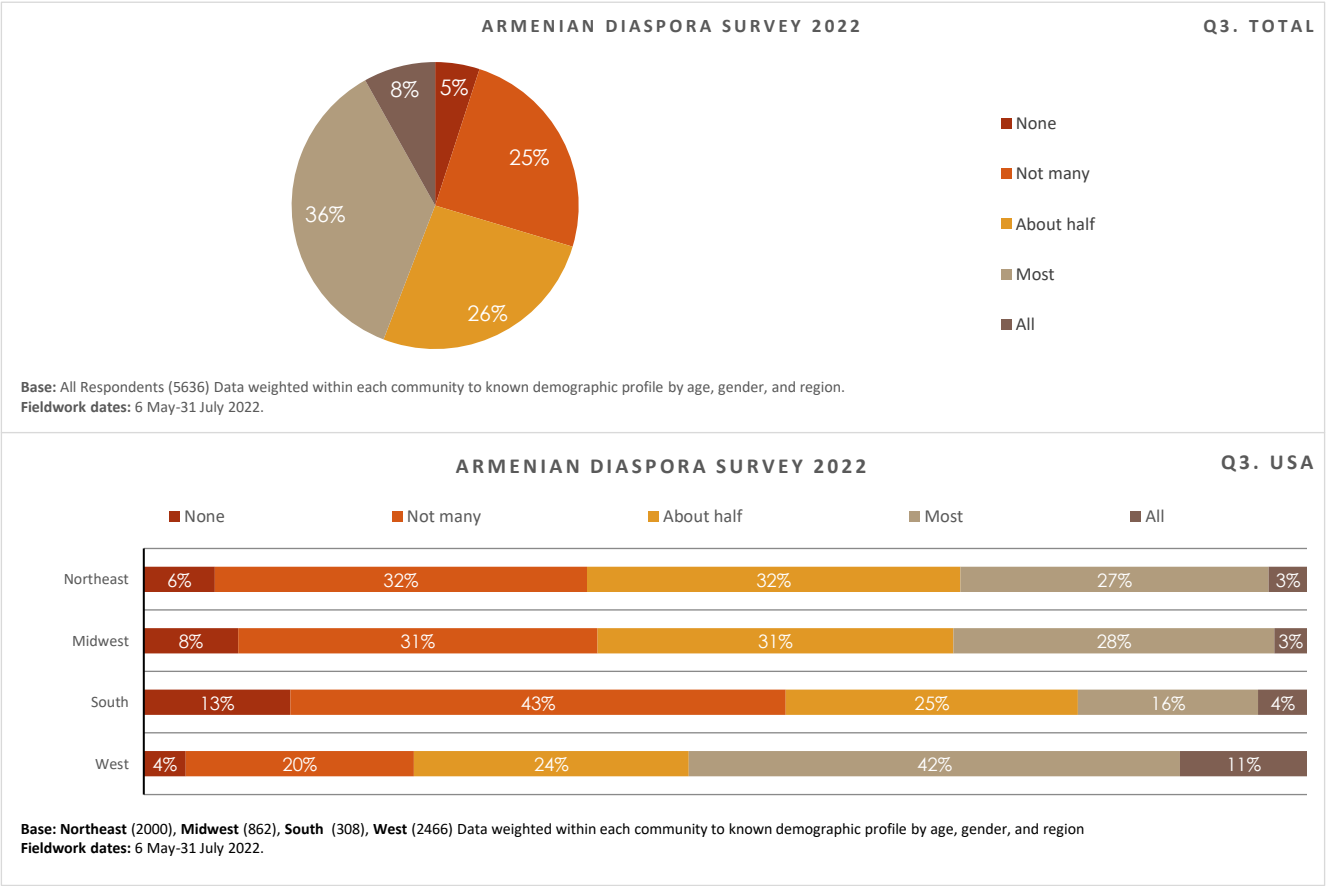
Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?



Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5636	859	55	106	303	340	381	431
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	5	4	21	7	4	1	5	4
Not many	25	16	11	24	17	15	17	16
About half	26	23	13	28	27	19	22	25
Most	36	45	39	35	42	53	44	45
All	8	11	17	6	11	12	12	10

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5636	859	424	273	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
None	5	4	1	7	11
Not many	25	16	12	23	19
About half	26	23	20	25	32
Most	36	45	52	39	32
All	8	11	15	7	6

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?



Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
BASE	5636	859	2000	862	308	2466	331	739	1567	2743
None	5	4	6	8	13	4	9	7	4	4
Not many	25	16	32	31	43	20	32	30	22	23
About half	26	23	32	31	25	24	18	23	28	29
Most	36	45	27	28	16	42	32	32	39	37
All	8	11	3	3	4	11	10	8	8	7

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
BASE	5636	859	2339	3052	1654	1570	2212
None	5	4	5	5	2	6	7
Not many	25	16	24	26	14	24	36
About half	26	23	26	27	25	26	27
Most	36	45	38	34	48	35	26
All	8	11	8	8	11	9	5

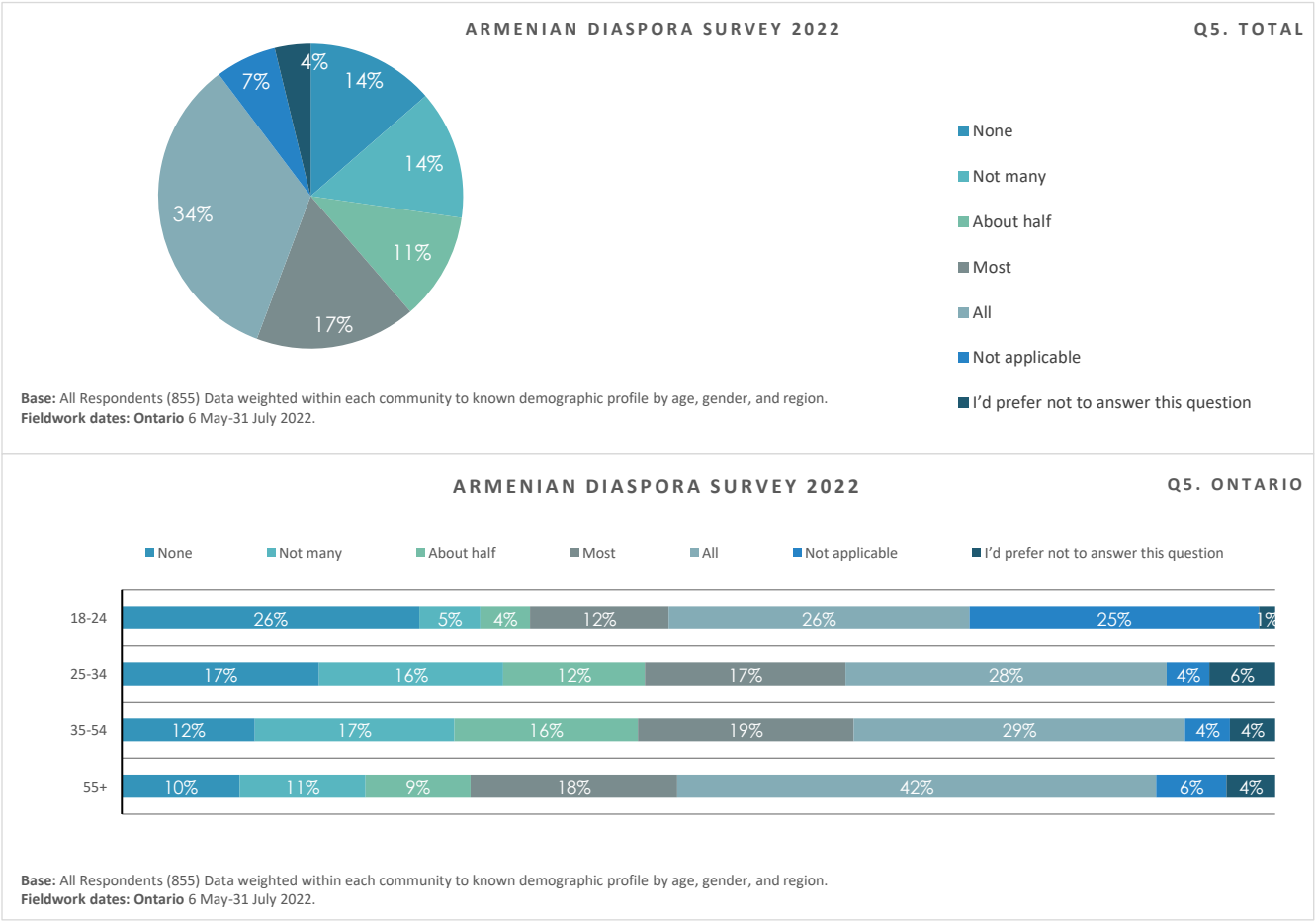
Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.

Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	861	81	135	260	329	396	417	48	408	286	123
Republic of Armenia	31%	21%	28%	29%	37%	30%	32%	40%	36%	29%	20%
Canada	13%	11%	9%	12%	17%	11%	15%	10%	13%	14%	12%
Lebanon	11%	4%	7%	13%	15%	10%	13%	6%	12%	11%	10%
Yerevan	11%	13%	21%	14%	5%	13%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%
Toronto	11%	8%	11%	13%	11%	13%	10%	6%	9%	11%	16%
Artsakh	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	6%
Istanbul	5%	1%	1%	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%
Aleppo	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%
Beirut	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%
Syria	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%
Gaziantep	4%	1%	7%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Urf	3%	8%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%
Western Armenia	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	0%	4%	2%	5%
Armenian Church	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	0%	5%	1%	1%
Iran	3%	8%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%
Cilicia	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%
Turkey	2%	0%	0%	2%	5%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	1%
Armenian community, not specified	2%	4%	5%	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%
Kayseri	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Tigranakert	2%	0%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Kharberd	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%
Historic Armenia	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Egypt	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Montreal	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%
Marash	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%
Ararat	2%	4%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Kessab	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Jerusalem	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Adana	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Anjar	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Van	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Sivas	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	5%
USA	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Middle East	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Musa Dag	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Ontario	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Gyumri	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Erzurum	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Kars	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Bourj Hammoud	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Anatolia	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Sasun	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%
Kilise	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Konya	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Evereg	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Cairo	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Yozgat	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Nakhijevan	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Lori	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Armenian schools	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Tehran	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Eastern Turkey	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Los Angeles	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Ejmiatsin	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
France	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Zeytun	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sis	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Ani	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Iraq	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Bursa	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Venice	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Keghi	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Nicosia	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Amasya	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Shushi	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Bulgaria	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Kessab	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Javakheti	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Garni	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Sevan	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Taron	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Scarborough	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Massachusetts	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Glendale	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Isfahan	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Karmunj	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Europe	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Baghdad	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.

Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
Republic of Armenia	27%	24%	24%	19%	29%	21%	29%	30%	26%	27%	27%	34%	27%	21%
Yerevan	16%	12%	17%	20%	16%	24%	21%	18%	9%	16%	16%	20%	18%	11%
Los Angeles	12%	2%	3%	6%	17%	14%	16%	12%	9%	11%	12%	9%	16%	11%
Glendale	9%	2%	3%	4%	12%	13%	15%	8%	5%	8%	9%	9%	12%	7%
Lebanon	8%	8%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	12%	8%	4%
Artsakh	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%	3%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%
USA	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%
California	5%	1%	1%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Western Armenia	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Kharberd	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	5%	1%	2%	10%
Iran	4%	2%	1%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	2%
Istanbul	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Beirut	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
New York	4%	11%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%
Van	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Fresno	3%	0%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	2%	7%
Gaziantep	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Aleppo	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Historic Armenia	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Sivas	2%	3%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Watertown	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%
Turkey	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Syria	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Gyumri	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Marash	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Detroit	2%	1%	13%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%
Tehran	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Kayseri	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Boston	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Tigranakert	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Cilicia	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Ararat	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
New Jersey	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Pasadena	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Urfa	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Massachusetts	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Erzurum	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Adana	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Eastern Turkey	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
San Francisco	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Armenian Church	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Mush	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Malatya	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Musa Dag	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Anatolia	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Armenian community, not specified	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Jerusalem	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Middle East	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Philadelphia	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Nakhijevan	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Bitlis	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Hachin	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Yozgat	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Kessab	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Zeytun	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Kars	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Arakbir	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Michigan	1%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Burbank	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Elazig	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Worcester	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Izmir	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Syunik	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Ejmiatsin	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Vanadzor	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Baku	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Russia	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Washington	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Bourj Hammoud	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Evereg	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Anjar	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Egypt	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Iraq	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Sasun	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Sis	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Eastern Armenia	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Lori	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Canada	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Gurun	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cyprus	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?



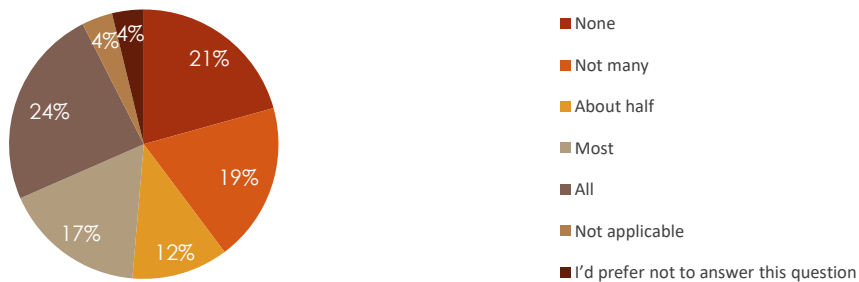
Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5625	855	55	106	299	339	379	428
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	21	14	26	17	12	10	14	13
Not many	19	14	5	16	17	11	16	11
About half	12	11	4	12	16	9	13	10
Most	17	17	12	17	19	18	17	18
All	24	34	26	28	29	42	30	37
Not applicable	4	7	25	4	4	6	6	8
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	4	1	6	4	4	3	4

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5625	855	420	273	118
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
None	21	14	5	19	28
Not many	19	14	12	18	7
About half	12	11	8	16	14
Most	17	17	19	17	15
All	24	34	46	22	20
Not applicable	4	7	7	7	8
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	4	3	4	8

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

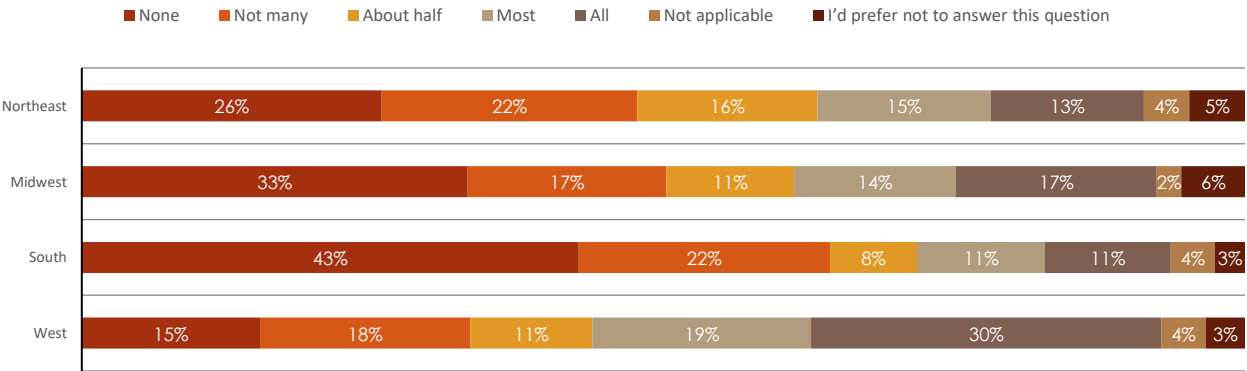
Q5. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (5625) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q5. USA

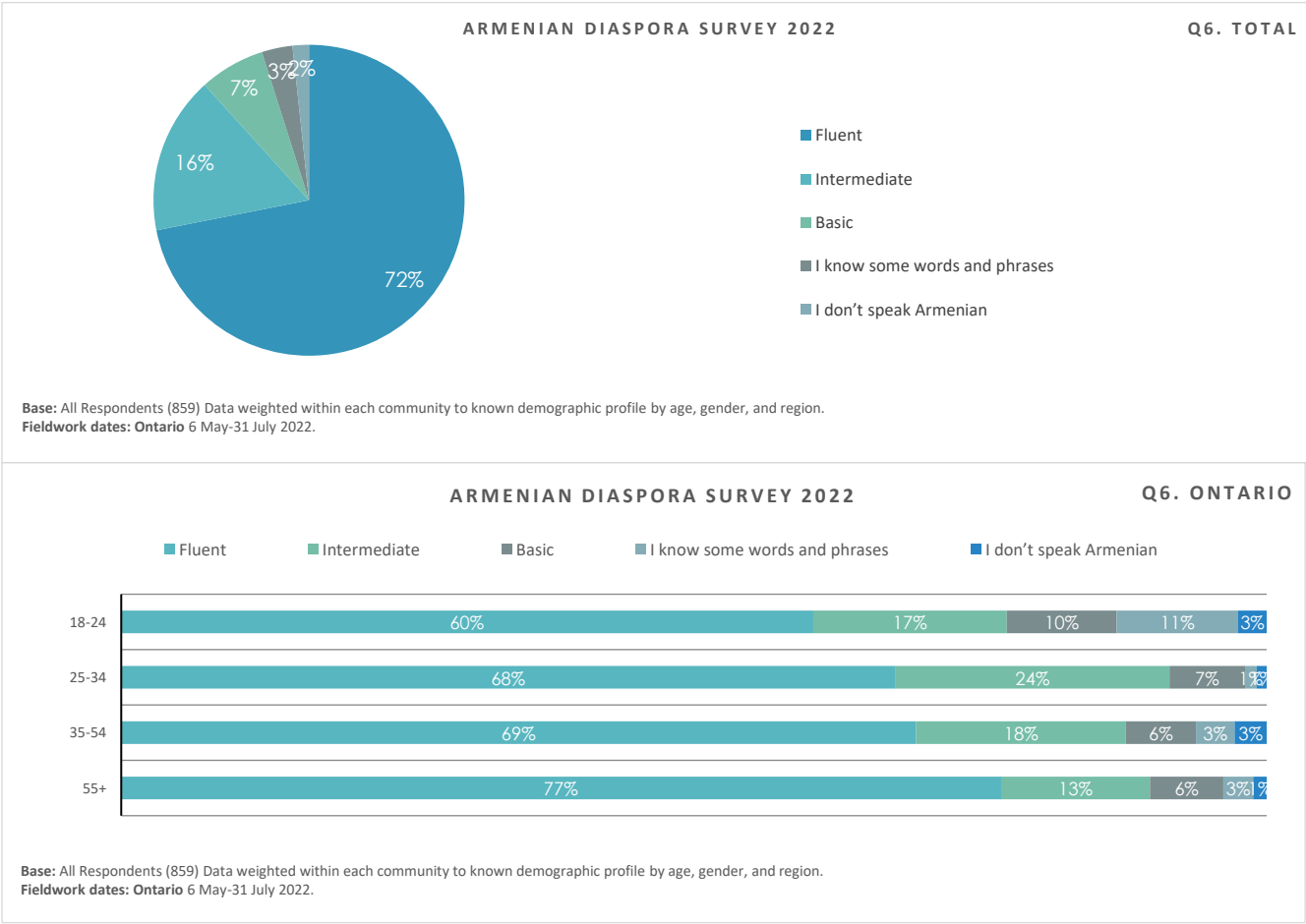


Base: Northeast (2003), Midwest (858), South (307), West (2457) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5625	855	2003	858	307	2457	332	738	1564	2735
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	21	14	26	33	43	15	33	29	15	18
Not many	19	14	22	17	22	18	10	19	22	20
About half	12	11	16	11	8	11	6	12	14	12
Most	17	17	15	14	11	19	7	13	21	19
All	24	34	13	17	11	30	23	22	25	25
Not applicable	4	7	4	2	4	4	16	3	1	2
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	4	5	6	3	3	6	2	3	5

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5625	855	2337	3043	1643	1570	2212
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	21	14	19	22	10	21	31
Not many	19	14	21	17	16	19	22
About half	12	11	13	11	10	12	13
Most	17	17	20	15	22	16	14
All	24	34	20	28	37	23	14
Not applicable	4	7	4	4	3	5	4
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	4	4	3	4	4	4

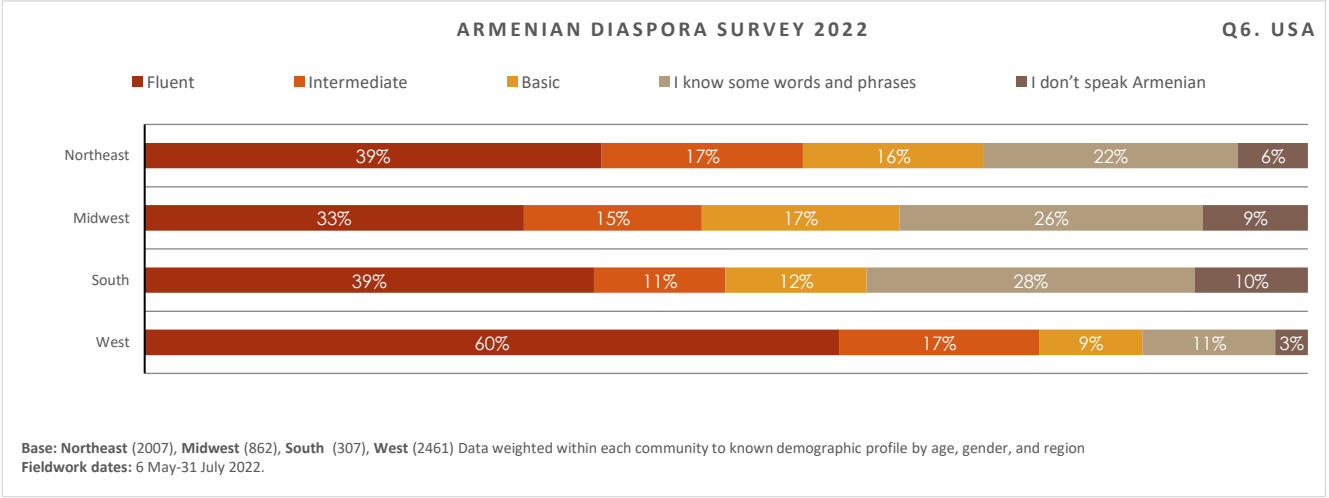
Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?



Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5637	859	55	106	302	340	380	431
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Fluent	52	72	60	68	69	77	70	73
Intermediate	17	16	17	24	18	13	18	16
Basic	11	7	10	7	6	6	6	8
I know some words and phrases	16	3	11	1	3	3	4	3
I don't speak Armenian	4	2	3	1	3	1	2	1

Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5637	859	423	273	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Fluent	52	72	83	64	51
Intermediate	17	16	12	21	24
Basic	11	7	5	9	10
I know some words and phrases	16	3	1	4	11
I don't speak Armenian	4	2	1	2	5

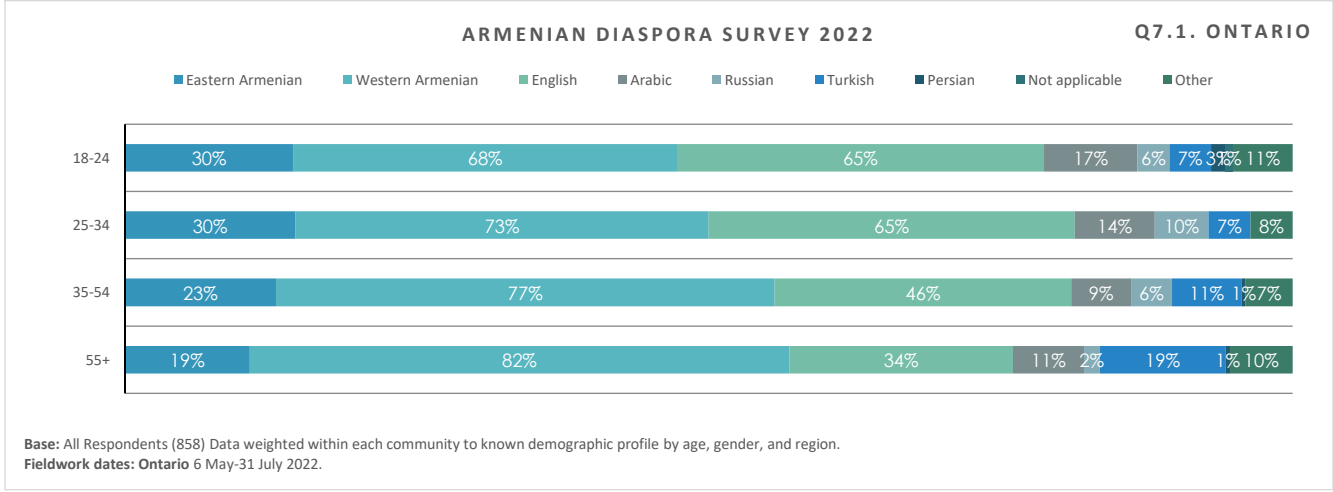
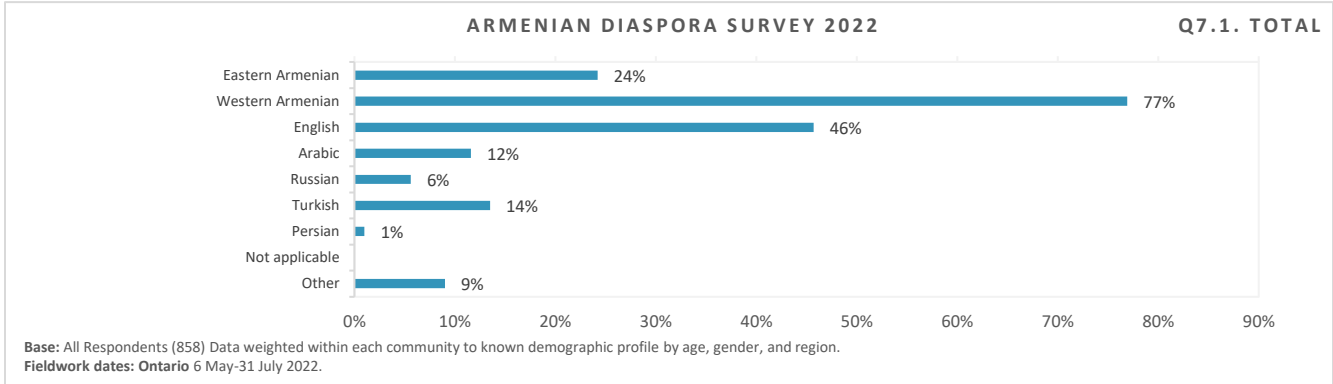
Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?



Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5637	859	2007	862	307	2461	331	737	1566	2746
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Fluent	52	72	39	33	39	60	40	50	61	48
Intermediate	17	16	17	15	11	17	26	19	15	13
Basic	11	7	16	17	12	9	12	11	9	13
I know some words and phrases	16	3	22	26	28	11	16	16	11	21
I don't speak Armenian	4	2	6	9	10	3	6	5	4	5

Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5637	859	2344	3047	1649	1572	2215
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Fluent	52	72	53	50	78	54	27
Intermediate	17	16	17	16	12	23	15
Basic	11	7	11	12	6	12	15
I know some words and phrases	16	3	15	17	3	9	34
I don't speak Armenian	4	2	4	5	1	2	10

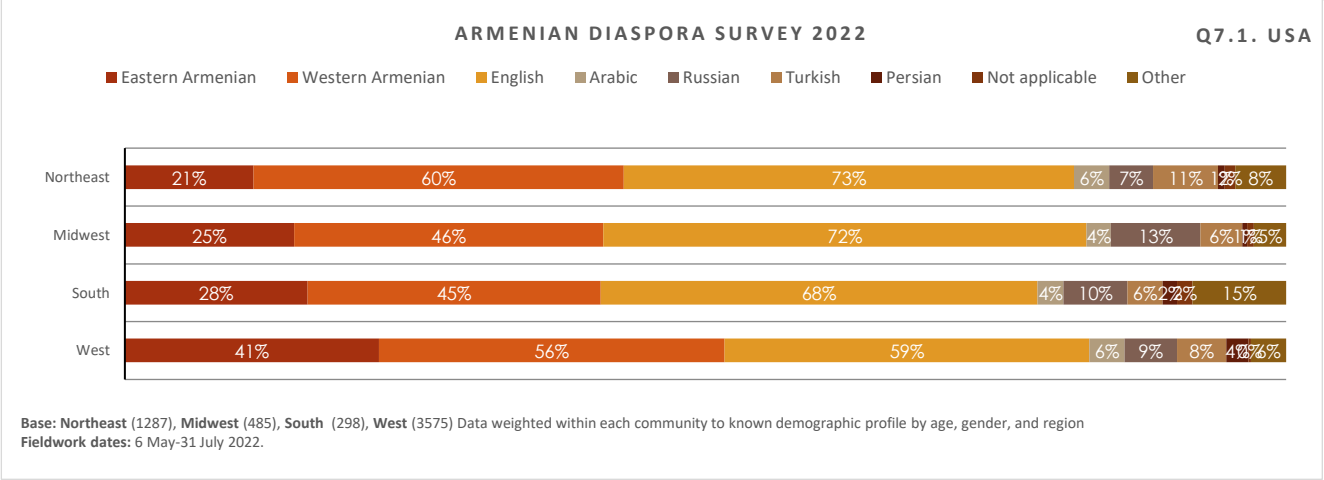
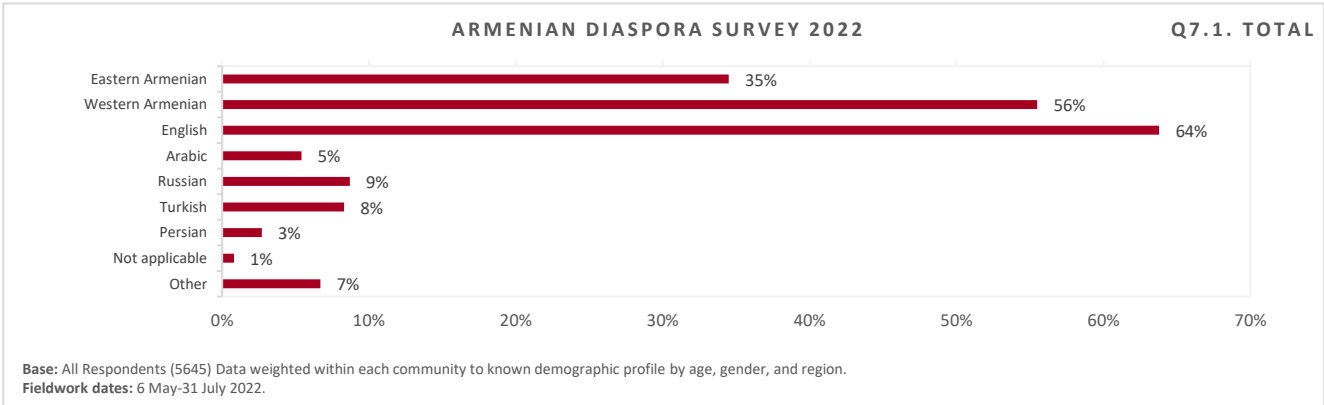
Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.



Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	5645	858	81	135	259	327	395	416
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	35	24	30	30	23	19	21	26
Western Armenian	56	77	68	73	77	82	80	75
English	64	46	65	65	46	34	46	45
Arabic	5	12	17	14	9	11	13	10
Russian	9	6	6	10	6	2	5	5
Turkish	8	14	7	7	11	19	15	12
Persian	3	1	3	0	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Other	7	9	11	8	7	10	8	9
NET: ARMENIAN	82	94	87	97	93	95	94	94

Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	5645	858	406	285	123
	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	35	24	29	20	13
Western Armenian	56	77	76	79	79
English	64	46	29	61	66
Arabic	5	12	17	7	6
Russian	9	6	8	3	2
Turkish	8	14	17	9	10
Persian	3	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	1	0	0	0	1
Other	7	9	8	10	9
NET: ARMENIAN	82	94	98	92	87

Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.

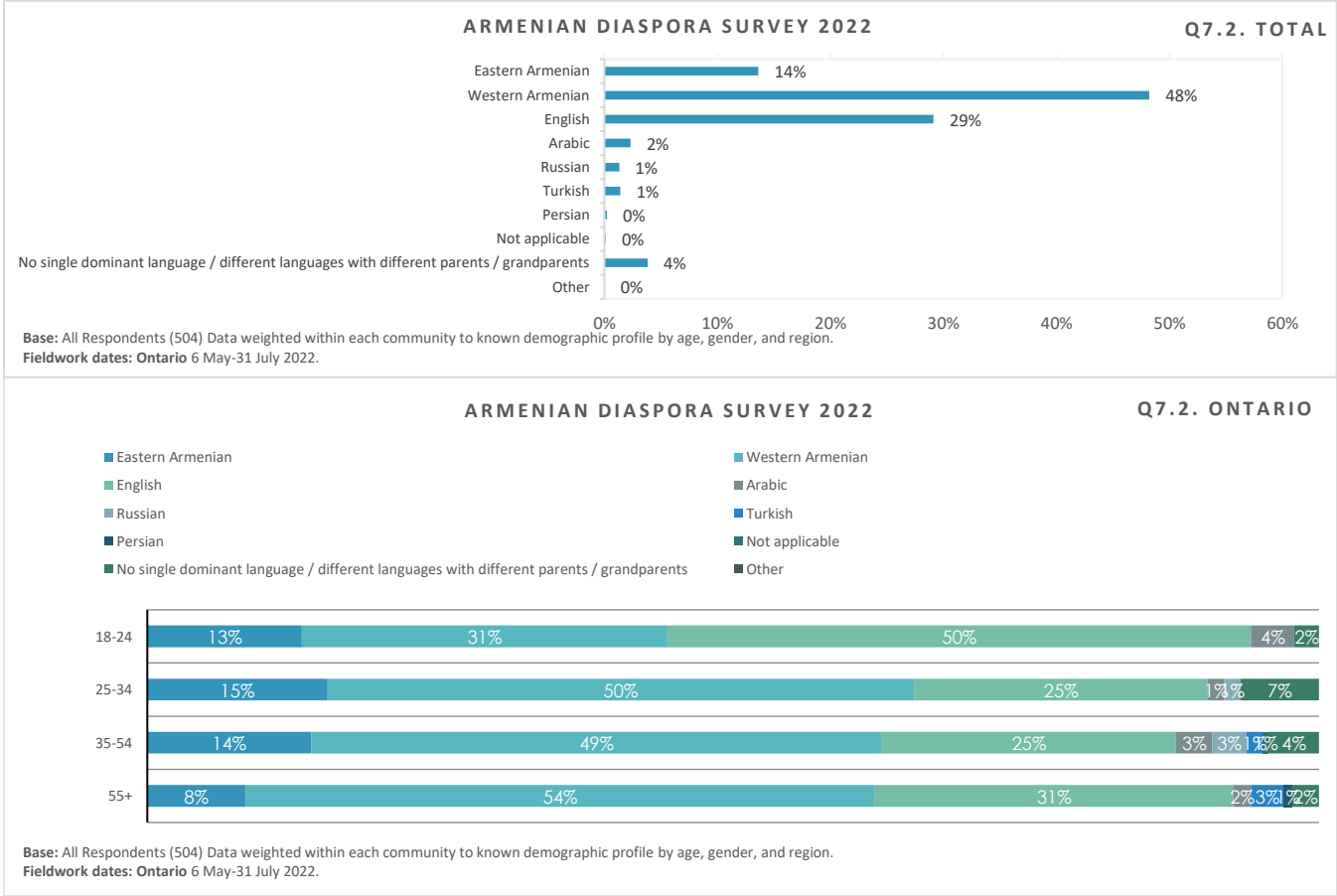


Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5645	858	1287	485	298	3575	650	1011	1765	1965
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	35	24	21	25	28	41	47	40	40	22
Western Armenian	56	77	60	46	45	56	41	49	55	64
English	64	46	73	72	68	59	80	72	57	61
Arabic	5	12	6	4	4	6	5	5	5	6
Russian	9	6	7	13	10	9	13	11	10	4
Turkish	8	14	11	6	6	8	4	4	8	12
Persian	3	1	1	1	2	4	2	3	3	3
Not applicable	1	0	2	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
Other	7	9	8	5	15	6	7	5	6	8
NET: ARMENIAN	82	94	75	64	68	88	80	80	86	80

Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5645	858	2649	2743	1662	1794	1983
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	35	24	33	36	49	39	18
Western Armenian	56	77	58	54	55	62	50
English	64	46	62	66	36	68	84
Arabic	5	12	5	5	8	6	3
Russian	9	6	7	10	15	8	3
Turkish	8	14	9	7	12	8	5
Persian	3	1	3	3	5	2	1
Not applicable	1	0	1	1	0	0	2
Other	7	9	7	7	8	6	6
NET: ARMENIAN	82	94	83	81	94	91	62

Question 7.2 If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?

Combined 7.1 and 7.2 data, all respondents.

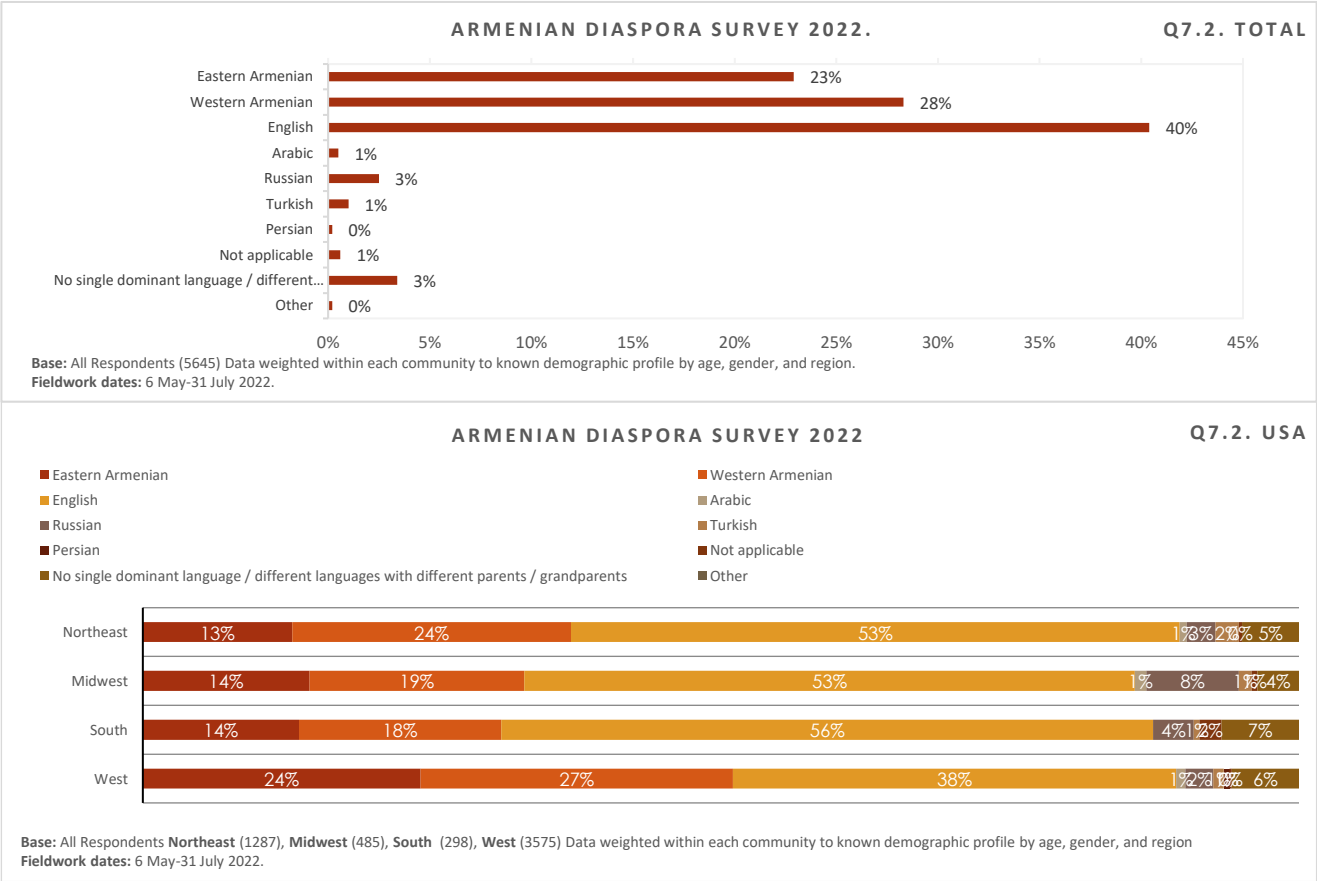


Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	3467	504	54	99	149	169	233	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	14	13	15	14	8	12	12
Western Armenian	25	48	31	50	49	54	49	49
English	44	29	50	25	25	31	27	32
Arabic	1	2	4	1	3	2	4	1
Russian	3	1	0	1	3	0	2	1
Turkish	1	1	0	0	1	3	2	1
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	6	4	2	7	4	2	4	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	45	62	44	66	63	62	61	61

Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	3467	504	200	186	88
	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	14	15	13	6
Western Armenian	25	48	52	46	47
English	44	29	21	35	41
Arabic	1	2	3	2	1
Russian	3	1	3	0	0
Turkish	1	1	3	0	0
Persian	0	0	1	0	0
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	6	4	3	4	6
Other	0	0	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	45	62	67	59	53

Question 7.2 If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?

Combined 7.1 and 7.2 data, all respondents.



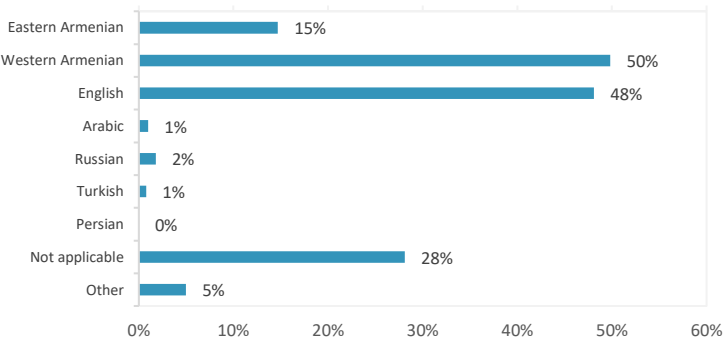
Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5645	504	1287	485	298	3575	650	1011	1765	1965
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	23	14	13	15	19	28	26	27	29	14
Western Armenian	28	48	26	18	19	31	14	21	29	35
English	40	29	52	55	52	33	45	42	33	45
Arabic	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Russian	3	1	2	7	3	2	4	4	3	1
Turkish	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	4	3	2	4	4	7	4	3	2
Other	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0

Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5645	504	2649	2743	1662	1794	1983
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	23	14	22	24	38	24	9
Western Armenian	28	48	31	25	38	31	18
English	40	29	39	42	14	36	67
Arabic	1	2	1	1	1	0	0
Russian	3	1	2	3	5	2	1
Turkish	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	4	3	4	2	5	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

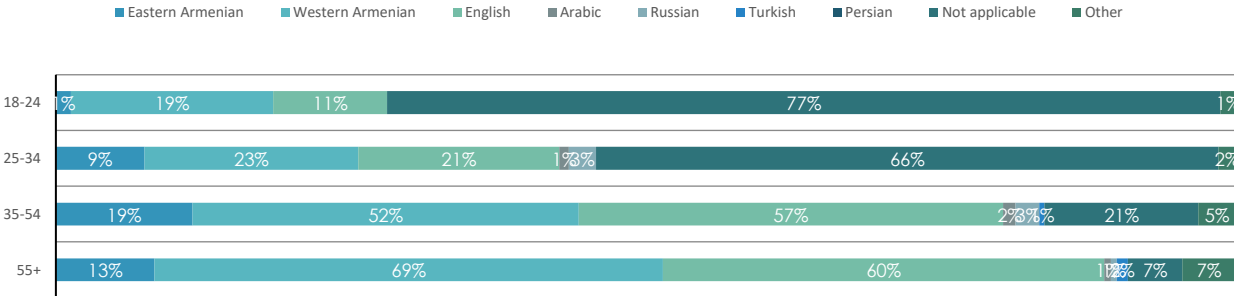
Q7.3. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (853) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q7.3. ONTARIO

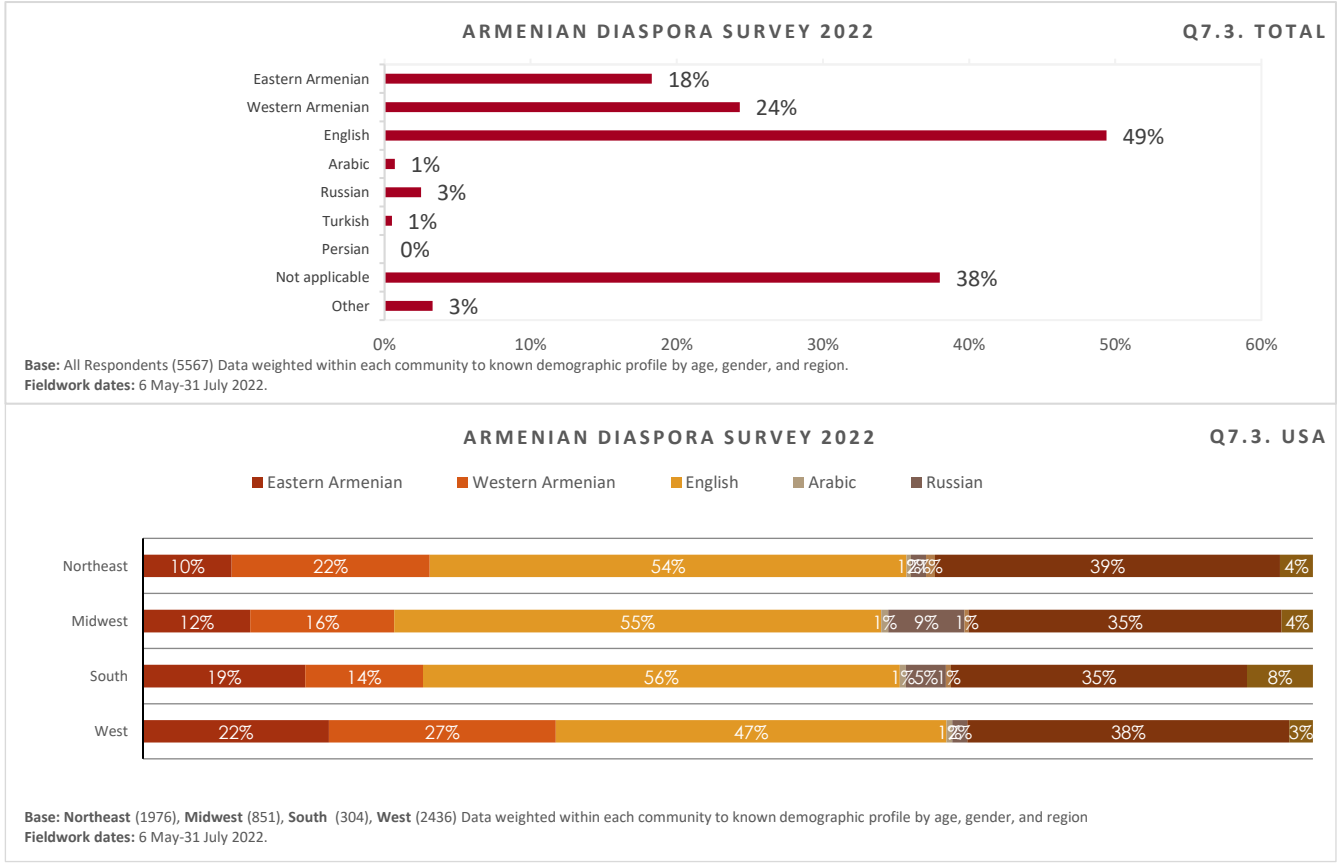


Base: All Respondents (853) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	5567	853	55	106	301	336	378	419
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	18	15	1	9	19	13	11	16
Western Armenian	24	50	19	23	52	69	50	52
English	49	48	11	21	57	60	47	48
Arabic	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
Russian	3	2	0	3	3	1	3	1
Turkish	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	1
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	28	77	66	21	7	29	28
Other	3	5	1	2	5	7	4	6
NET: ARMENIAN	40	62	20	31	68	81	59	65

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	5575	853	402	285	123
	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	18	15	21	6	8
Western Armenian	24	50	60	42	39
English	49	48	49	46	46
Arabic	1	1	2	1	0
Russian	3	2	3	1	0
Turkish	1	1	1	0	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	28	16	41	43
Other	3	5	5	5	5
NET: ARMENIAN	40	62	79	47	43

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.



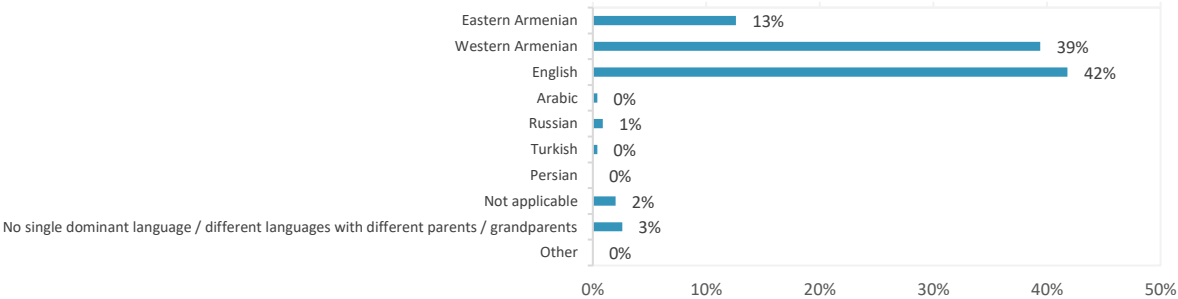
Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5567	853	1976	851	304	2436	646	994	1751	1936
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	18	15	10	12	19	22	7	10	30	15
Western Armenian	24	50	22	16	14	27	4	10	29	33
English	49	48	54	55	56	47	9	16	60	70
Arabic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Russian	3	2	2	9	5	2	1	2	5	1
Turkish	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not applicable	38	28	39	35	35	38	86	76	25	16
Other	3	5	4	4	8	3	1	2	4	4
NET: ARMENIAN	40	62	31	26	32	46	11	19	55	46

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5567	853	2619	2708	1644	1772	1957
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	18	15	18	19	34	15	8
Western Armenian	24	50	24	24	33	22	18
English	49	48	49	50	56	42	50
Arabic	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Russian	3	2	3	2	6	1	1
Turkish	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	28	39	39	21	49	45
Other	3	5	3	3	4	3	3
NET: ARMENIAN	40	62	39	40	64	35	24

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication? Combined 7.3 and 7.4 data, all respondents.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

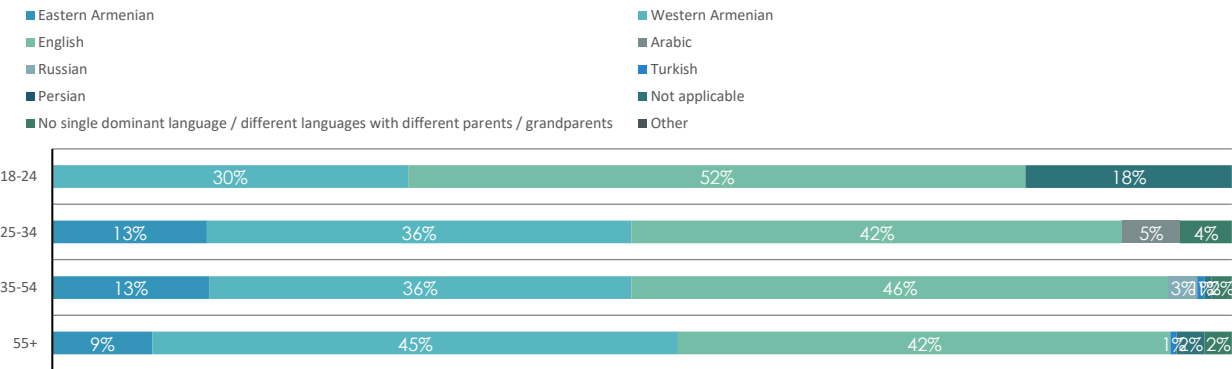
Q7.4. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (375) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q7.4. ONTARIO

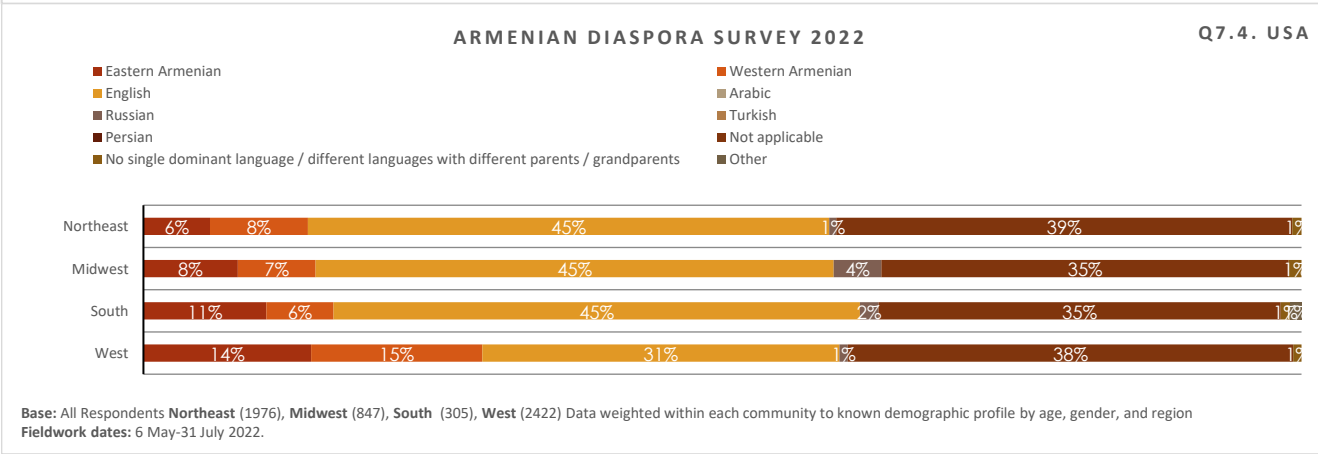
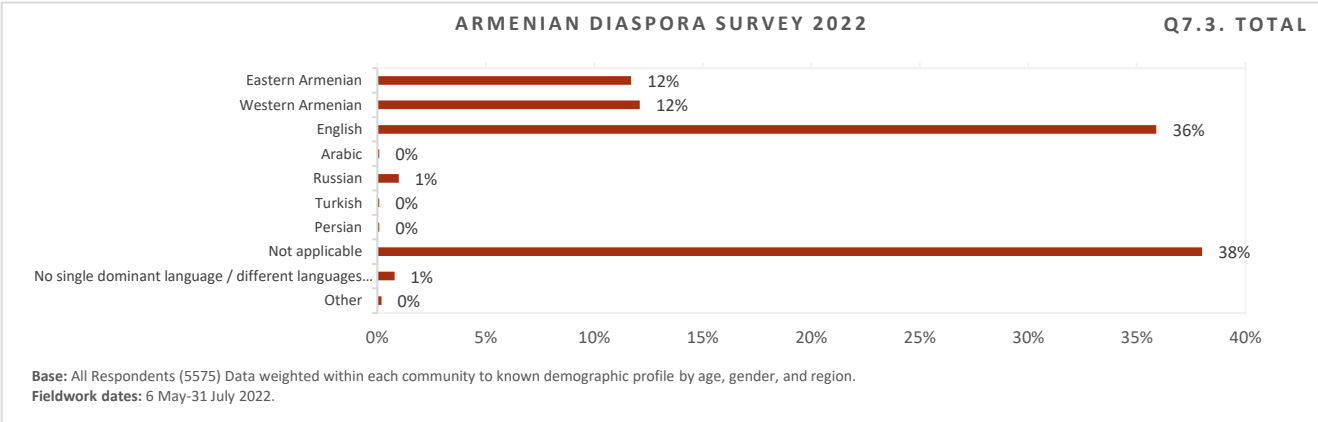


Base: All Respondents (375) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	1740	375	7	23	149	172	158	198
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	13	0	13	13	9	7	14
Western Armenian	21	39	30	36	36	45	46	35
English	51	42	52	42	46	42	42	44
Arabic	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0
Russian	2	1	0	0	3	0	1	1
Turkish	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	3	2	18	0	1	2	1	3
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	3	0	4	2	2	2	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	41	52	30	49	49	53	53	49

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	1740	375	199	112	45
	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	13	14	5	12
Western Armenian	21	39	47	31	32
English	51	42	34	58	47
Arabic	0	0	0	1	0
Russian	2	1	1	1	0
Turkish	0	0	1	0	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	3	2	1	2	4
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	3	3	2	5
Other	0	0	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	41	52	61	36	44

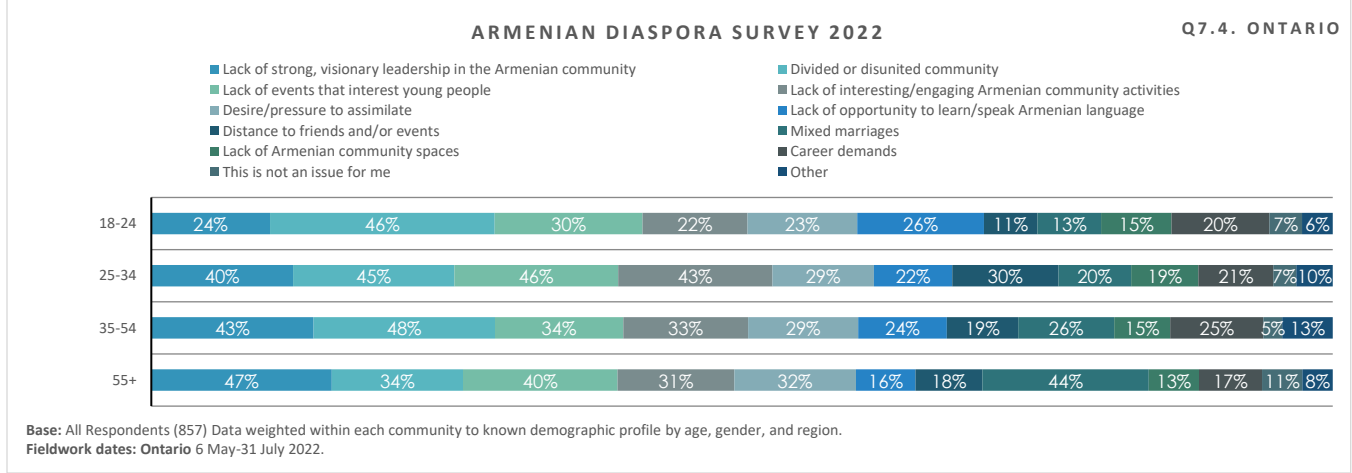
Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication? Combined 7.3 and 7.4 data, all respondents.



Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5575	375	1267	480	294	3533	646	994	1751	1936
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	12	13	6	8	11	14	6	6	19	10
Western Armenian	12	39	8	7	6	15	2	6	13	17
English	36	42	45	45	45	31	6	10	40	54
Arabic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian	1	1	1	4	2	1	0	1	2	1
Turkish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	2	39	35	35	38	86	76	25	16
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5575	375	2619	2708	1644	1772	1957
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	12	13	11	12	23	9	4
Western Armenian	12	39	13	11	20	10	7
English	36	42	35	36	32	31	43
Arabic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian	1	1	1	1	3	1	0
Turkish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	2	39	39	21	49	45
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	1	3	1	1	1	1	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.

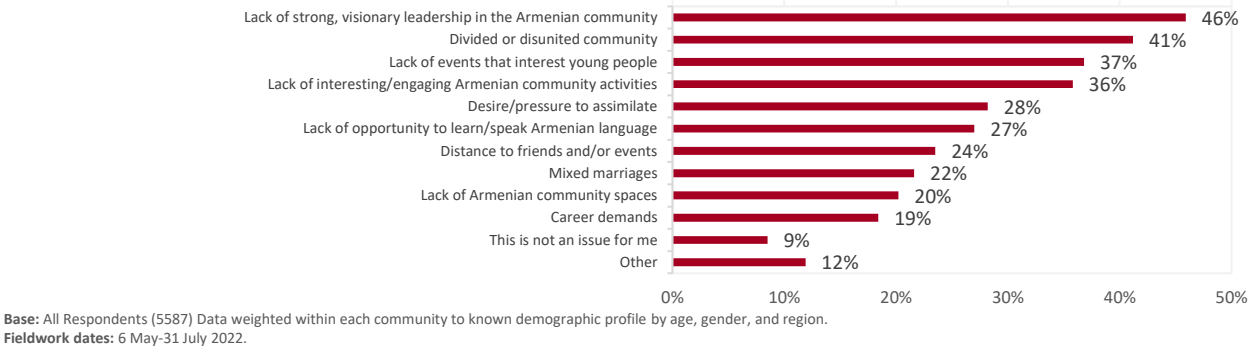


Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5587	857	55	106	301	339	380	429
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	46	43	24	40	43	47	42	44
Divided or disunited community	41	42	46	45	48	34	43	41
Lack of events that interest young people	37	39	30	46	34	40	39	38
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	36	33	22	43	33	31	31	35
Desire/pressure to assimilate	28	29	23	29	29	32	32	27
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	27	20	26	22	24	16	20	21
Distance to friends and/or events	24	20	11	30	19	18	18	21
Mixed marriages	22	30	13	20	26	44	34	27
Lack of Armenian community spaces	20	14	15	19	15	13	15	15
Career demands	18	20	20	21	25	17	20	21
This is not an issue for me	9	8	7	7	5	11	6	10
Other	12	10	6	10	13	8	11	9

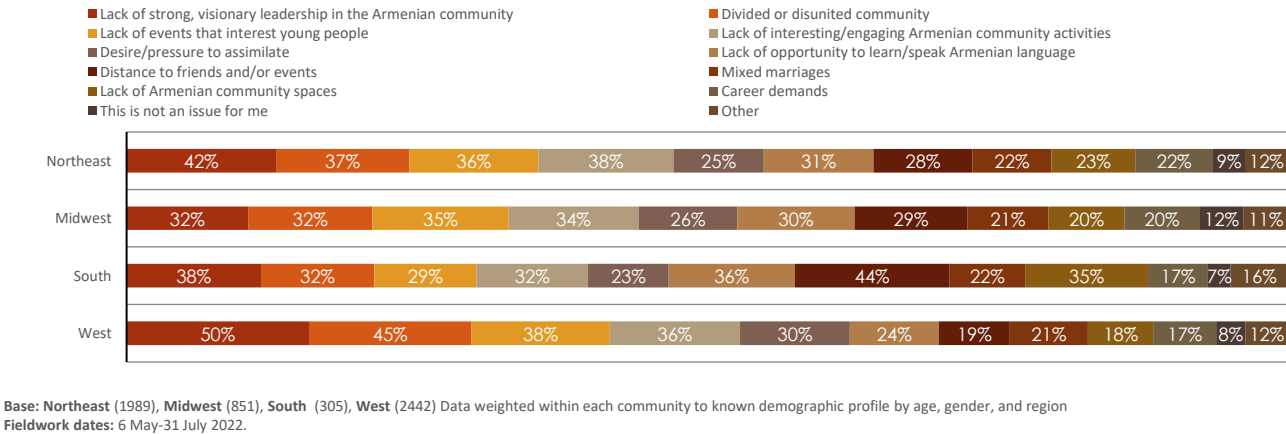
Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5587	857	421	273	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	46	43	46	41	36
Divided or disunited community	41	42	39	46	42
Lack of events that interest young people	37	39	44	29	40
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	36	33	36	26	39
Desire/pressure to assimilate	28	29	32	30	21
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	27	20	20	17	29
Distance to friends and/or events	24	20	20	17	25
Mixed marriages	22	30	38	22	27
Lack of Armenian community spaces	20	14	15	13	19
Career demands	18	20	18	24	17
This is not an issue for me	9	8	7	7	11
Other	12	10	8	12	9

Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022 Q8. TOTAL



ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022 Q8. USA



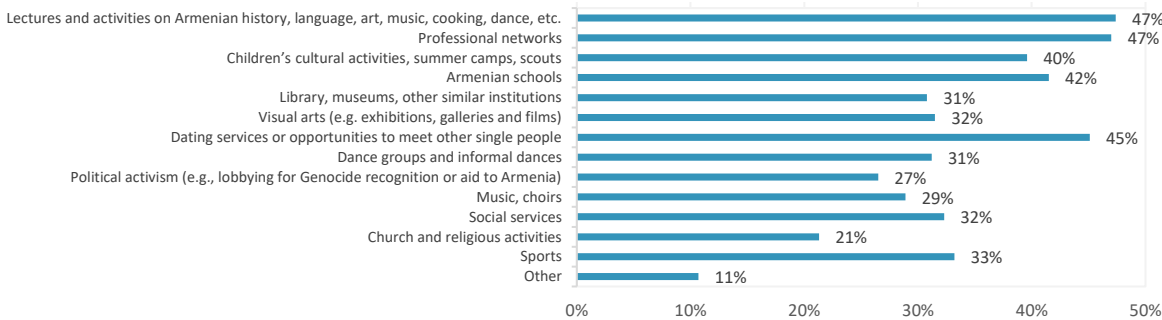
Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5587	857	1989	851	305	2442	332	733	1553	2714
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	46	43	42	32	38	50	45	49	47	44
Divided or disunited community	41	42	37	32	32	45	48	50	44	33
Lack of events that interest young people	37	39	36	35	29	38	40	39	34	37
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	36	33	38	34	32	36	40	37	37	33
Desire/pressure to assimilate	28	29	25	26	23	30	42	32	25	25
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	27	20	31	30	36	24	42	34	24	22
Distance to friends and/or events	24	20	28	29	44	19	27	22	22	25
Mixed marriages	22	30	22	21	22	21	20	17	18	28
Lack of Armenian community spaces	20	14	23	20	35	18	30	28	19	14
Career demands	19	20	22	20	17	17	17	21	19	18
This is not an issue for me	9	8	9	12	7	8	6	6	7	12
Other	12	10	12	11	16	12	10	15	12	11

Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5587	857	2319	3022	1628	1563	2195
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	46	43	50	43	55	48	38
Divided or disunited community	41	42	43	40	41	48	36
Lack of events that interest young people	37	39	37	37	43	36	32
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	36	33	37	35	39	36	33
Desire/pressure to assimilate	28	29	32	24	28	33	25
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	27	20	27	28	23	28	30
Distance to friends and/or events	24	20	22	25	21	23	27
Mixed marriages	22	30	24	20	26	19	20
Lack of Armenian community spaces	20	14	19	21	20	21	21
Career demands	19	20	20	17	18	19	19
This is not an issue for me	9	8	7	10	6	8	11
Other	12	10	11	12	10	13	13

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

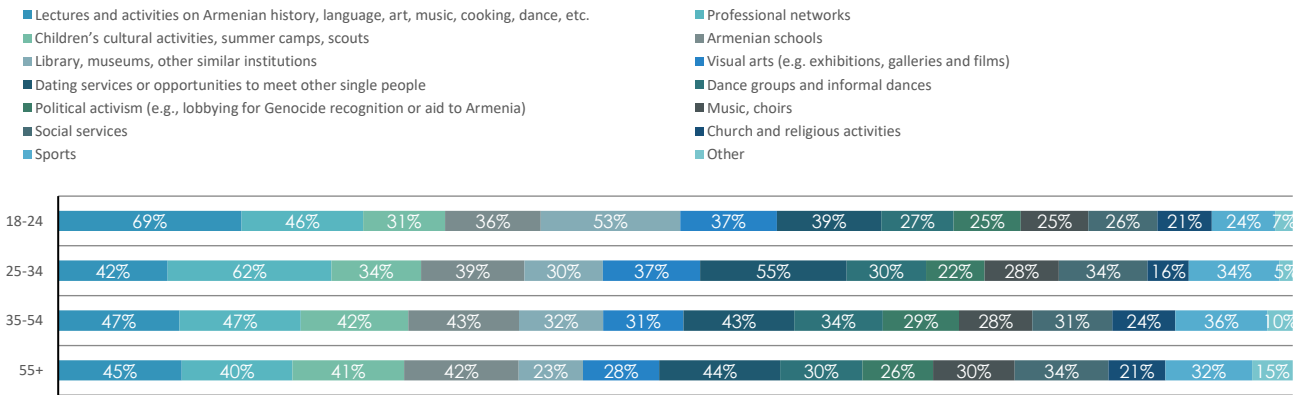
Q9. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (811) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q9. USA



Base: All Respondents (811) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

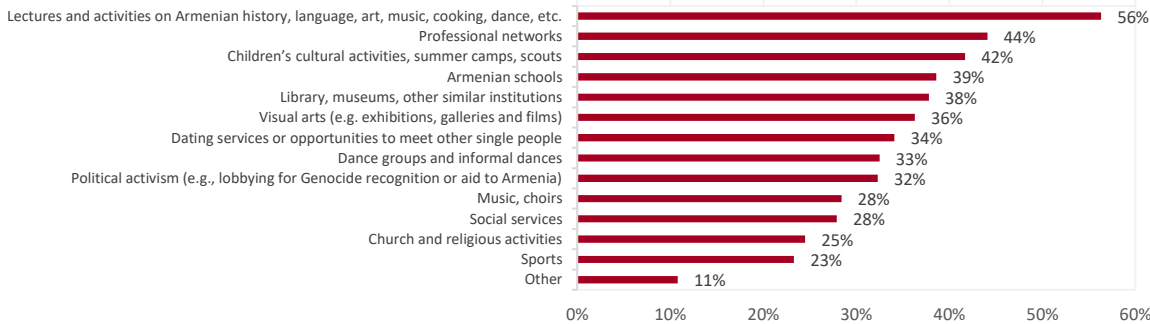
Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	5260	811	53	103	278	324	357	409
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	56	47	69	42	47	45	46	50
Professional networks	44	47	46	62	47	40	46	47
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	42	40	31	34	42	41	43	36
Armenian schools	39	42	36	39	43	42	47	36
Library, museums, other similar institutions	38	31	53	30	32	23	29	32
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	36	32	37	37	31	28	29	34
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	34	45	39	55	43	44	42	48
Dance groups and informal dances	33	31	27	30	34	30	28	34
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	32	27	25	22	29	26	32	21
Music, choirs	28	29	25	28	28	30	29	28
Social services	28	32	26	34	31	34	31	33
Church and religious activities	25	21	21	16	24	21	24	18
Sports	23	33	24	34	36	32	38	28
Other	11	11	7	5	10	15	10	11

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	5260	811	402	256	112
	%	%	%	%	%
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	56	47	46	47	56
Professional networks	44	47	44	52	44
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	42	40	45	33	35
Armenian schools	39	42	43	37	44
Library, museums, other similar institutions	38	31	27	33	38
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	36	32	29	32	40
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	34	45	42	47	50
Dance groups and informal dances	33	31	30	30	37
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	32	27	27	23	34
Music, choirs	28	29	32	22	32
Social services	28	32	35	28	32
Church and religious activities	25	21	21	21	22
Sports	23	33	33	29	41
Other	11	11	11	11	10

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

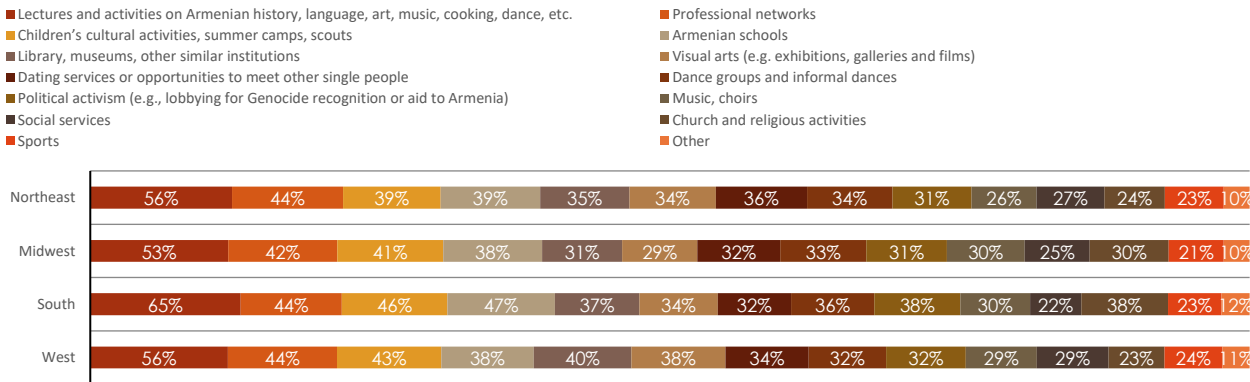
Q9. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (5260) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q9. USA

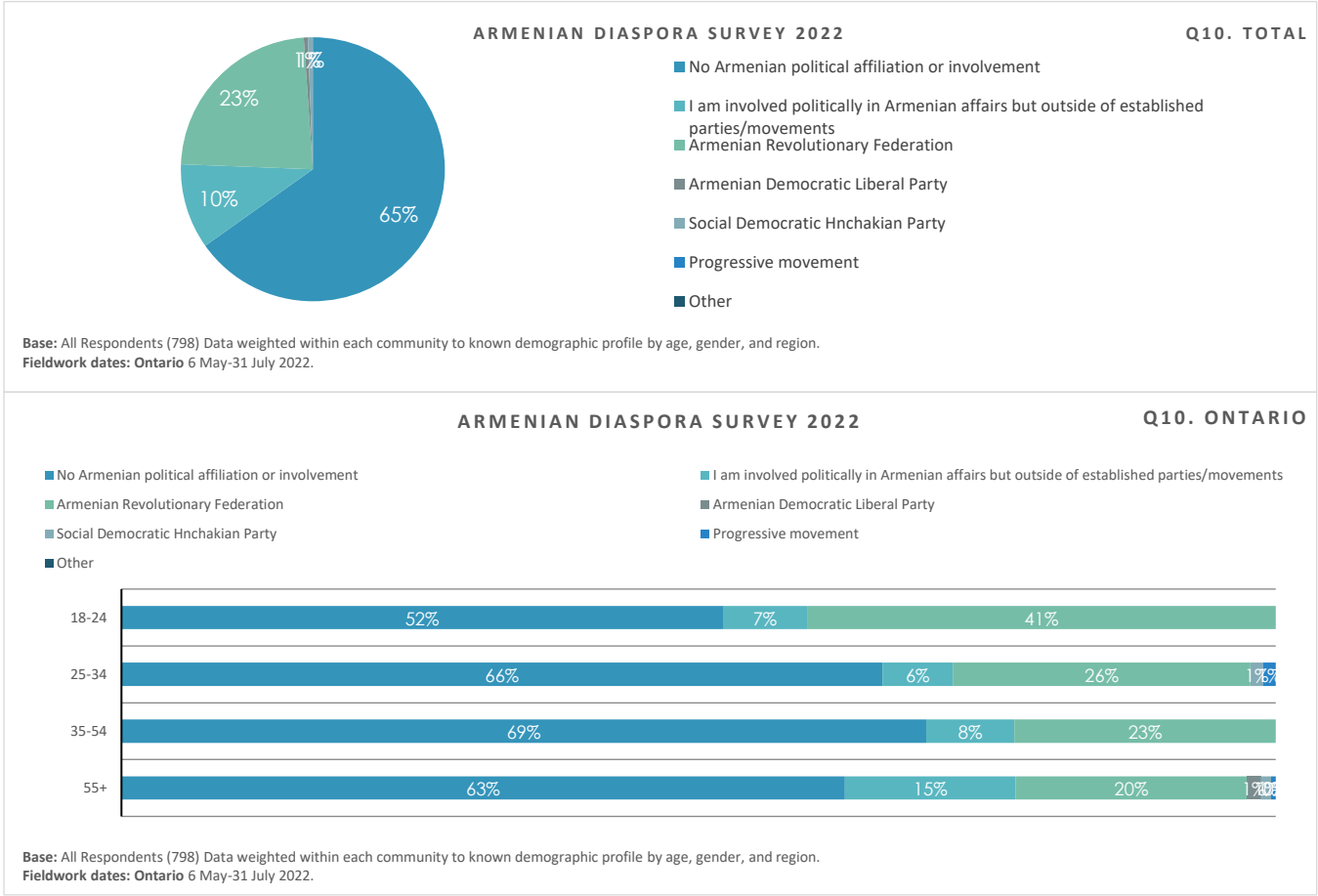


Base: Northeast (1844), Midwest (807), South (291), West (2318) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5260	811	1844	807	291	2318	325	705	1480	2513
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	56	47	56	53	65	56	66	62	52	54
Professional networks	44	47	44	42	44	44	53	52	45	37
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	42	40	39	41	46	43	40	38	46	40
Armenian schools	39	42	39	38	47	38	44	41	39	35
Library, museums, other similar institutions	38	31	35	31	37	40	51	51	37	28
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	36	32	34	29	34	38	48	47	34	29
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	34	45	36	32	32	34	38	42	30	33
Dance groups and informal dances	33	31	34	33	36	32	41	36	31	29
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	32	27	31	31	38	32	49	34	29	29
Music, choirs	28	29	26	30	30	29	32	32	28	27
Social services	28	32	27	25	22	29	38	35	25	23
Church and religious activities	25	21	24	30	38	23	27	20	23	27
Sports	23	33	23	21	23	24	27	26	26	18
Other	11	11	10	10	12	11	6	9	10	14

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5260	811	2214	2816	1571	1461	2042
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	56	47	55	58	55	57	57
Professional networks	44	47	46	44	47	46	41
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	42	40	44	39	47	40	38
Armenian schools	39	42	44	34	44	39	33
Library, museums, other similar institutions	38	31	37	40	35	41	38
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	36	32	31	42	34	39	37
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	34	45	32	36	34	37	33
Dance groups and informal dances	33	31	28	38	30	34	34
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	32	27	35	30	31	32	34
Music, choirs	28	29	28	29	31	29	26
Social services	28	32	27	29	28	32	25
Church and religious activities	25	21	27	21	23	22	27
Sports	23	33	28	19	24	25	21
Other	11	11	11	11	10	11	12

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?



Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

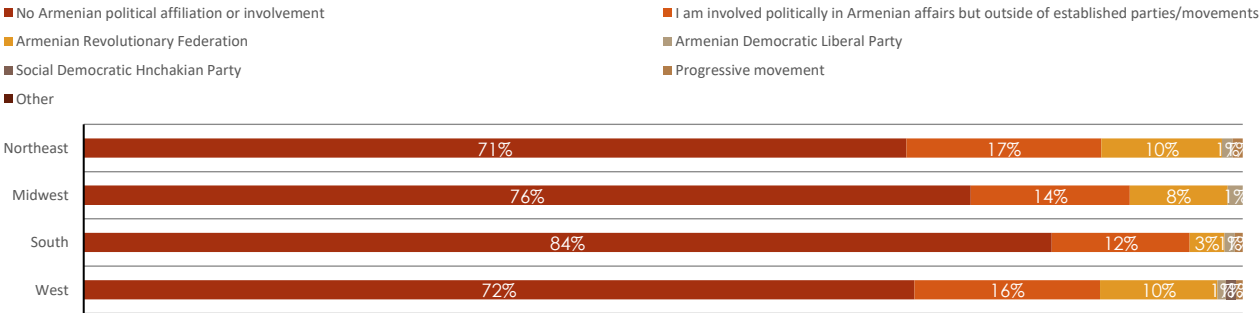
Q10. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (5229) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q10. USA

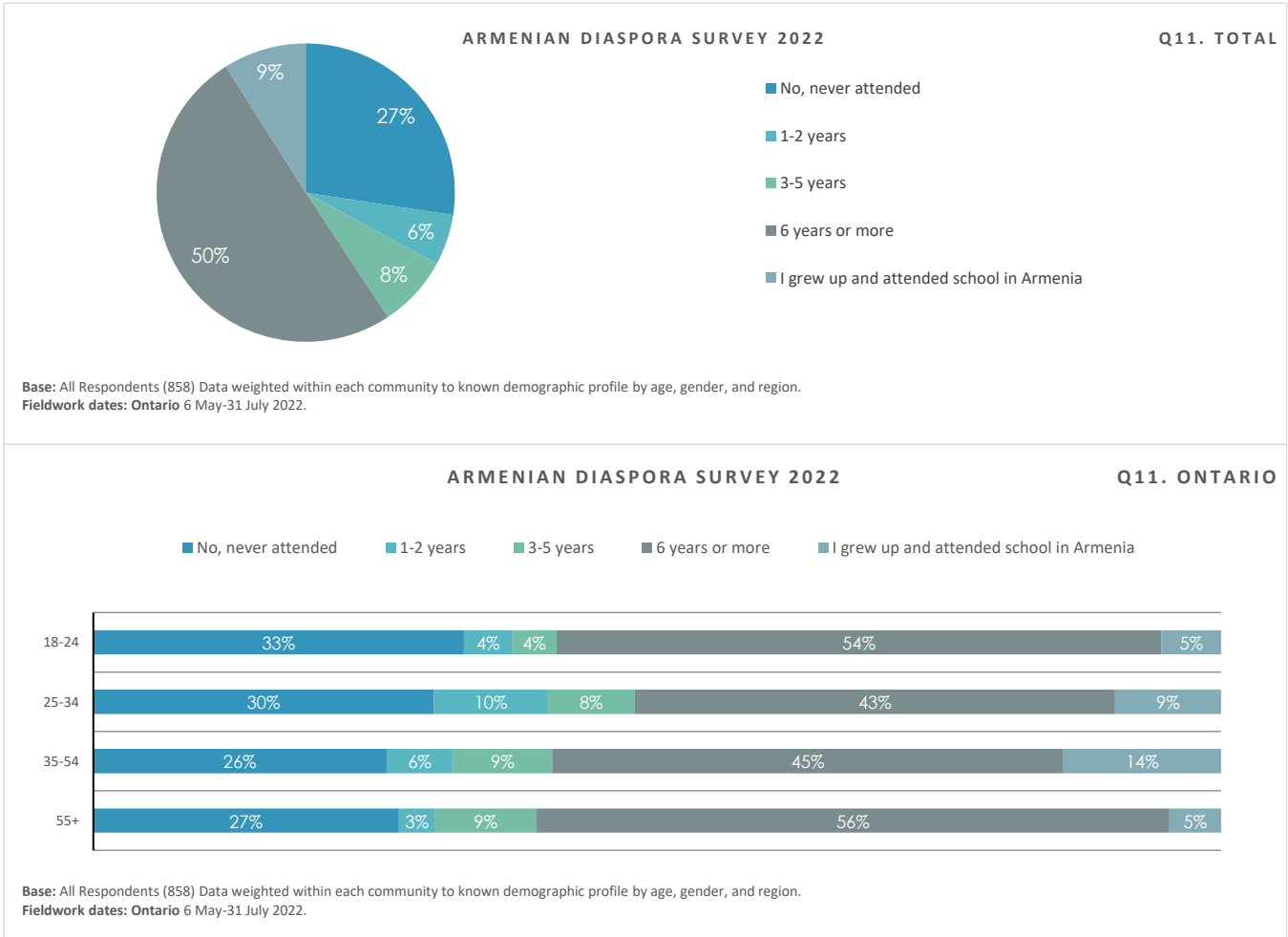


Base: Northeast (1851), Midwest (791), South (293), West (2294) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5229	798	1851	791	293	2294	319	703	1484	2486
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No Armenian political affiliation or involvement	73	65	71	76	84	72	69	75	74	70
I am involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements	16	10	17	14	12	16	17	14	14	18
Armenian Revolutionary Federation	10	23	10	8	3	10	12	9	9	10
Armenian Democratic Liberal Party	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Social Democratic Hnchakian Party	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Progressive movement	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5229	798	2188	2808	1529	1458	2051
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No Armenian political affiliation or involvement	73	65	68	76	70	71	75
I am involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements	16	10	18	14	17	16	15
Armenian Revolutionary Federation	10	23	11	9	10	11	9
Armenian Democratic Liberal Party	1	1	1	0	2	0	1
Social Democratic Hnchakian Party	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Progressive movement	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?



Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5606	858	55	106	302	339	381	429
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	51	27	33	30	26	27	26	29
1-2 years	5	6	4	10	6	3	5	6
3-5 years	7	8	4	8	9	9	9	7
6 years or more	27	50	54	43	45	56	52	49
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	10	9	5	9	14	5	8	9

Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5606	858	421	274	119
	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	51	27	16	35	46
1-2 years	5	6	3	8	7
3-5 years	7	8	7	9	10
6 years or more	27	50	59	45	33
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	10	9	14	2	4

Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

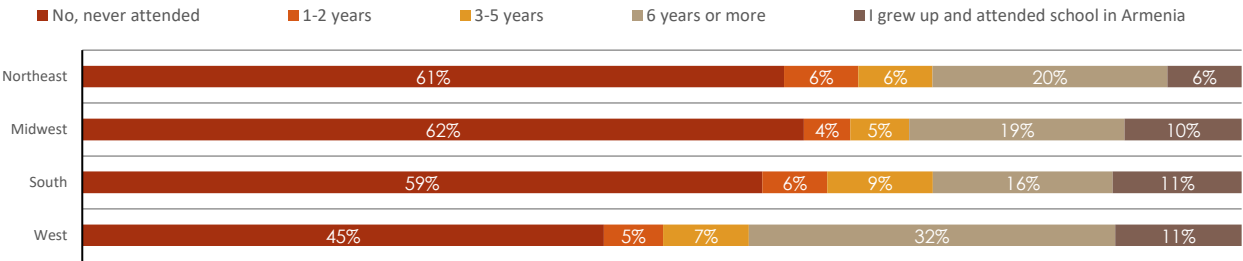
Q11. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (5606) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q11. USA



Base: Northeast (1993), Midwest (854), South (307), West (2452) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

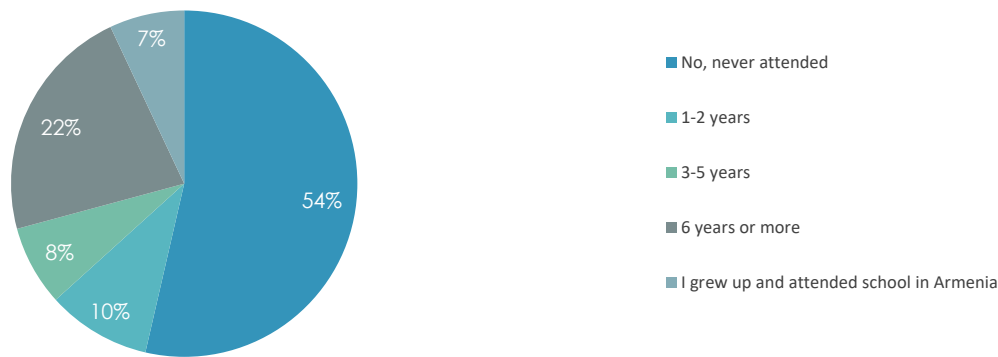
Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5606	858	1993	854	307	2452	332	736	1565	2717
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	51	27	61	62	59	45	63	51	44	53
1-2 years	5	6	6	4	6	5	6	8	6	4
3-5 years	7	8	6	5	9	7	8	7	8	7
6 years or more	27	50	20	19	16	32	17	26	28	30
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	10	9	6	10	11	11	6	8	16	7

Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5606	858	2325	3036	1638	1564	2204
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	51	27	49	52	27	52	70
1-2 years	5	6	6	5	5	7	4
3-5 years	7	8	8	6	8	8	6
6 years or more	27	50	28	26	39	27	17
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	10	9	9	11	21	6	3

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?

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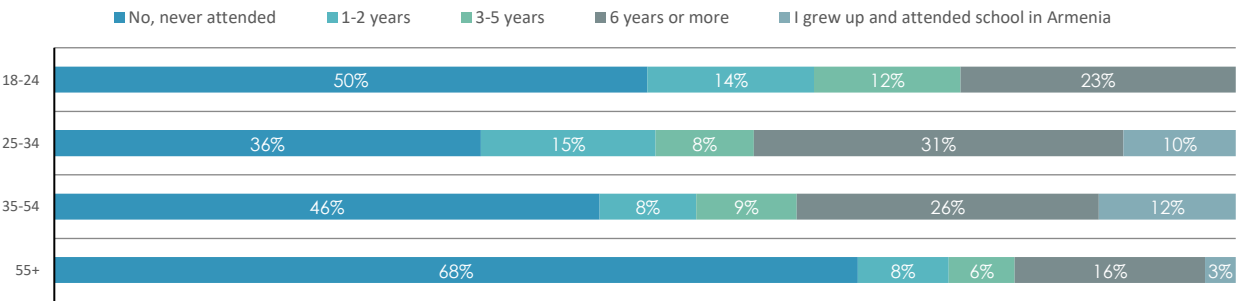
Q12. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (844) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q12. USA

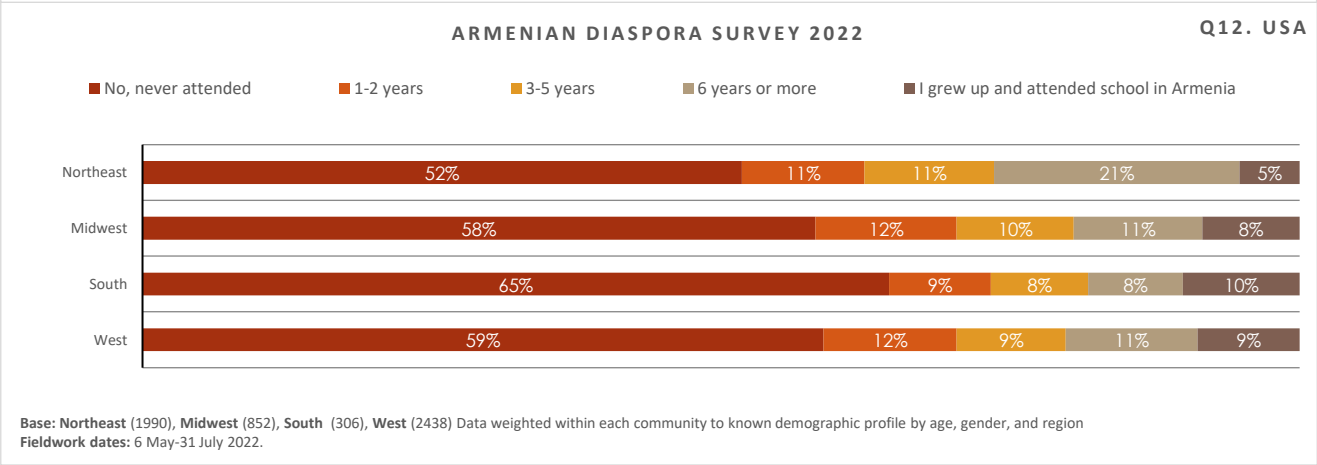
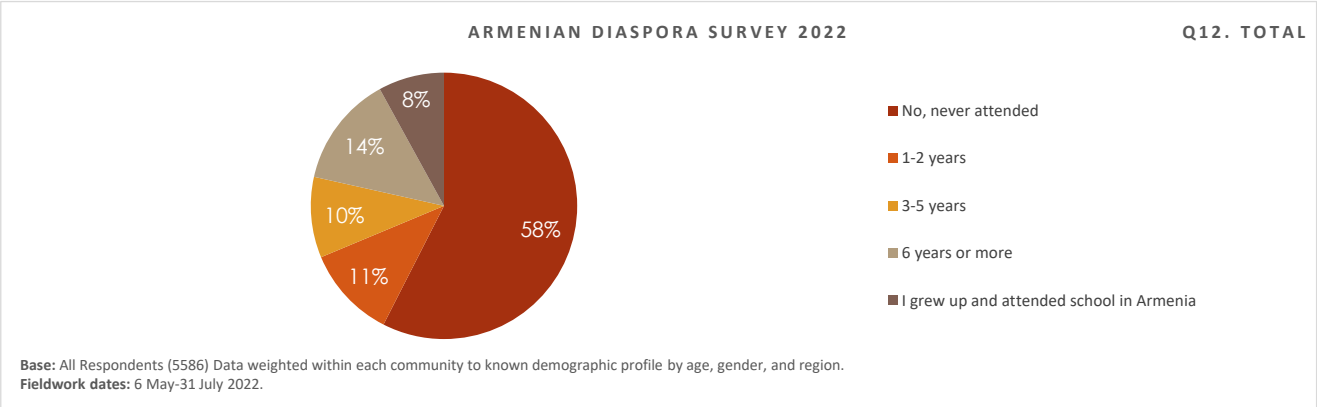


Base: All Respondents (844) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5586	844	55	106	299	328	372	424
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	58	54	50	36	46	68	56	52
1-2 years	11	10	14	15	8	8	9	10
3-5 years	10	8	12	8	9	6	6	10
6 years or more	14	22	23	31	26	16	22	23
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	8	7	0	10	12	3	7	7

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5586	844	408	273	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	58	54	64	45	43
1-2 years	11	10	5	12	18
3-5 years	10	8	5	10	10
6 years or more	14	22	14	32	27
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	8	7	12	1	1

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?



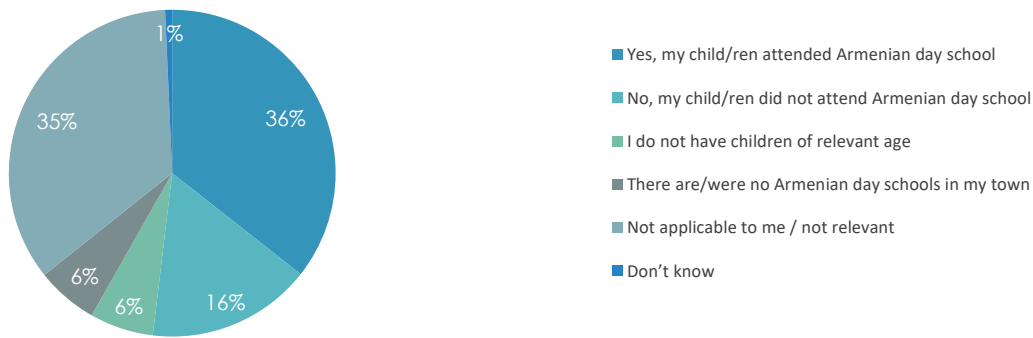
Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5586	844	1990	852	306	2438	332	737	1566	2700
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	58	54	52	58	65	59	56	55	53	63
1-2 years	11	10	11	12	9	12	14	14	10	10
3-5 years	10	8	11	10	8	9	13	11	10	9
6 years or more	14	22	21	11	8	11	14	15	15	12
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	8	7	5	8	10	9	3	6	13	6

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent/Earlier gen
All answering	5586	844	2324	3022	1620	1563	2208
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	58	54	59	56	55	53	64
1-2 years	11	10	11	11	7	14	12
3-5 years	10	8	10	10	7	13	10
6 years or more	14	22	13	15	12	17	12
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	8	7	7	9	19	4	2

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

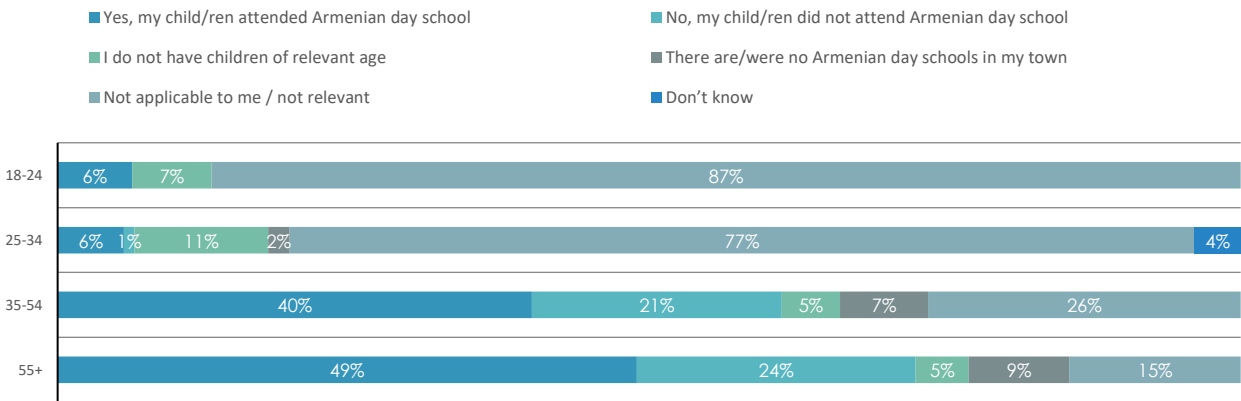
Q13. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (856) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q13. ONTARIO

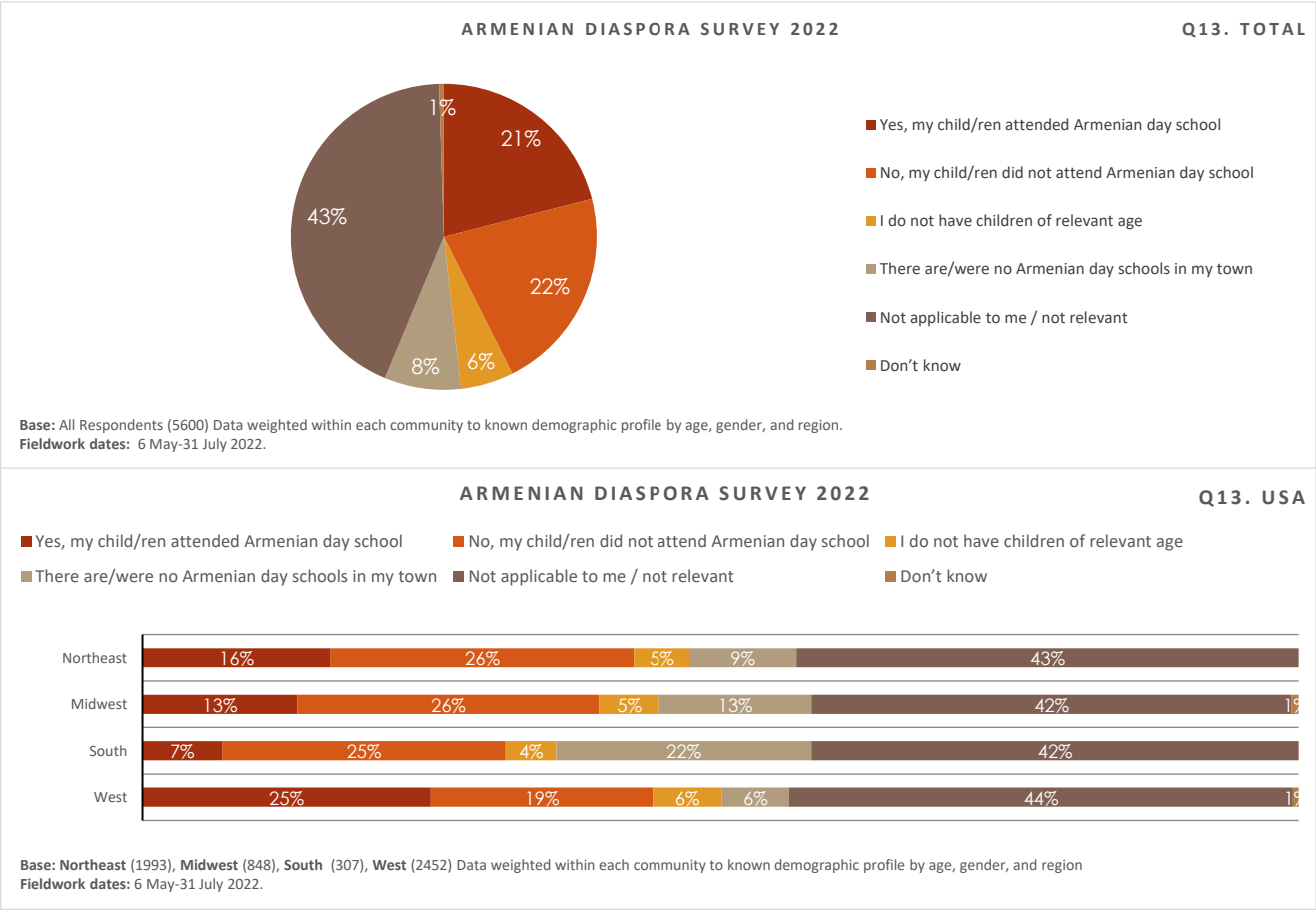


Base: All Respondents (856) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5600	856	55	106	301	338	378	430
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	6	6	40	49	35	34
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	0	1	21	24	18	16
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	7	11	5	5	6	6
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	0	2	7	9	5	7
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	87	77	26	15	34	37
Don't know	1	1	0	4	0	0	1	0

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5600	856	421	272	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	49	21	18
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	16	18	16
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	4	6	11
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	8	4	6
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	22	50	49
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?



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Q13. USA

Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school

No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school

I do not have children of relevant age

There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town

Not applicable to me / not relevant

Don't know

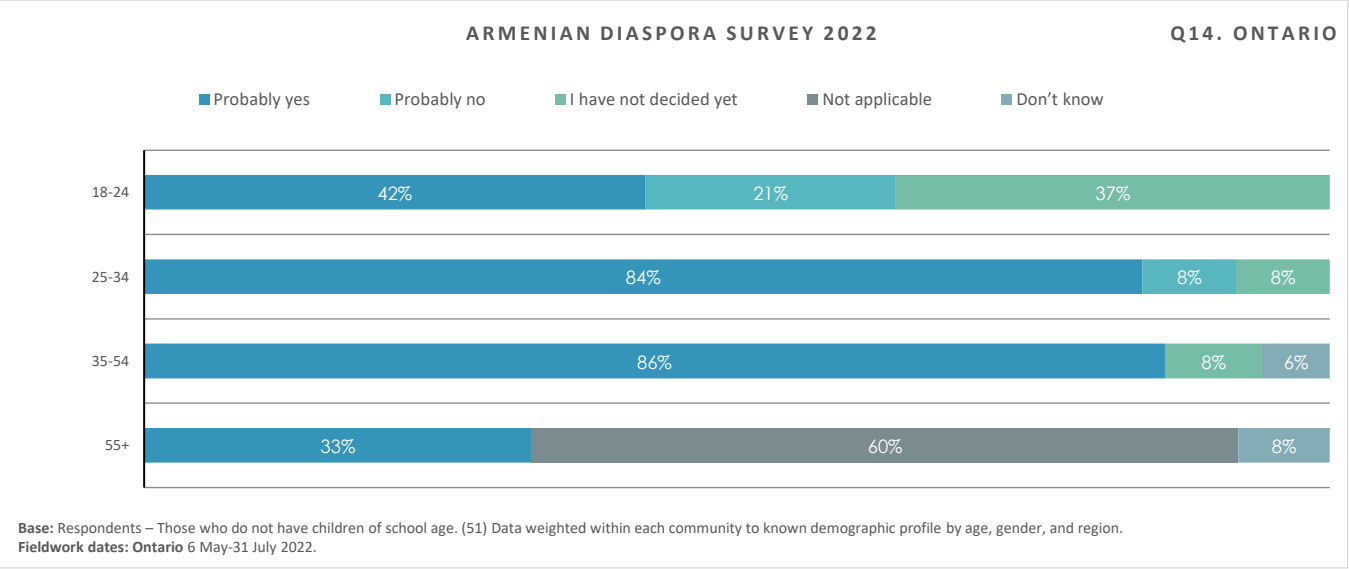
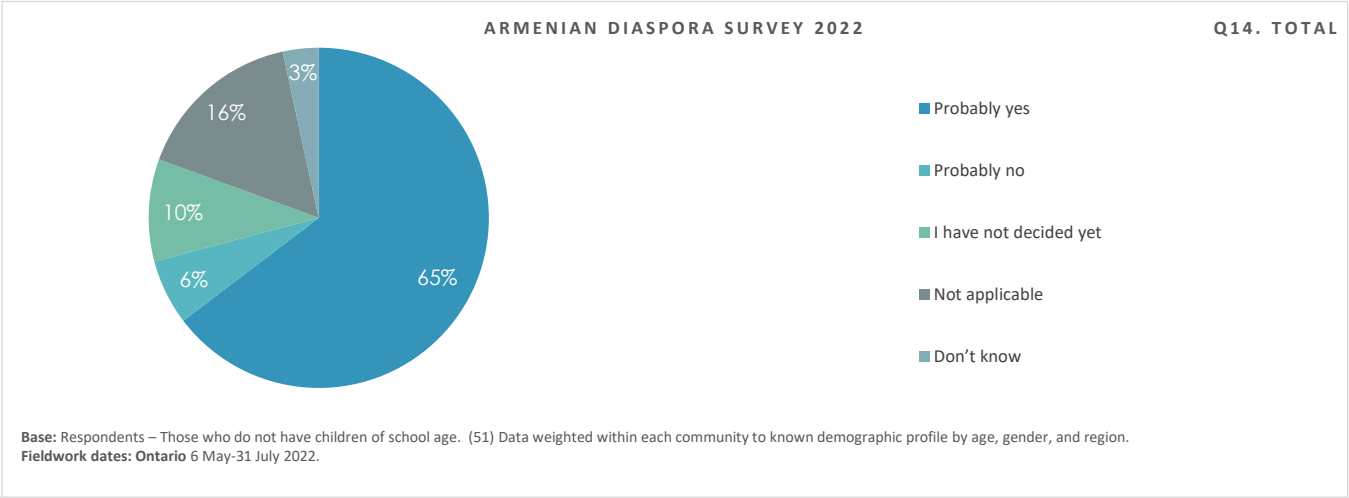
Northeast	16%	26%	5%	9%	43%	1%
Midwest	13%	26%	5%	13%	42%	1%
South	7%	25%	4%	22%	42%	1%
West	25%	19%	6%	6%	44%	1%

Base: Northeast (1993), Midwest (848), South (307), West (2452) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5600	856	1993	848	307	2452	332	735	1561	2720
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	16	13	7	25	1	4	26	30
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	26	26	25	19	1	2	24	36
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	5	5	4	6	6	10	6	3
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	9	13	22	6	1	2	11	11
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	43	42	42	44	90	83	32	20
Don't know	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5600	856	2334	3024	1633	1565	2204
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	21	20	33	17	14
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	22	21	24	15	25
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	6	5	5	7	5
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	8	9	10	6	9
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	43	45	27	55	48
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1	0	0

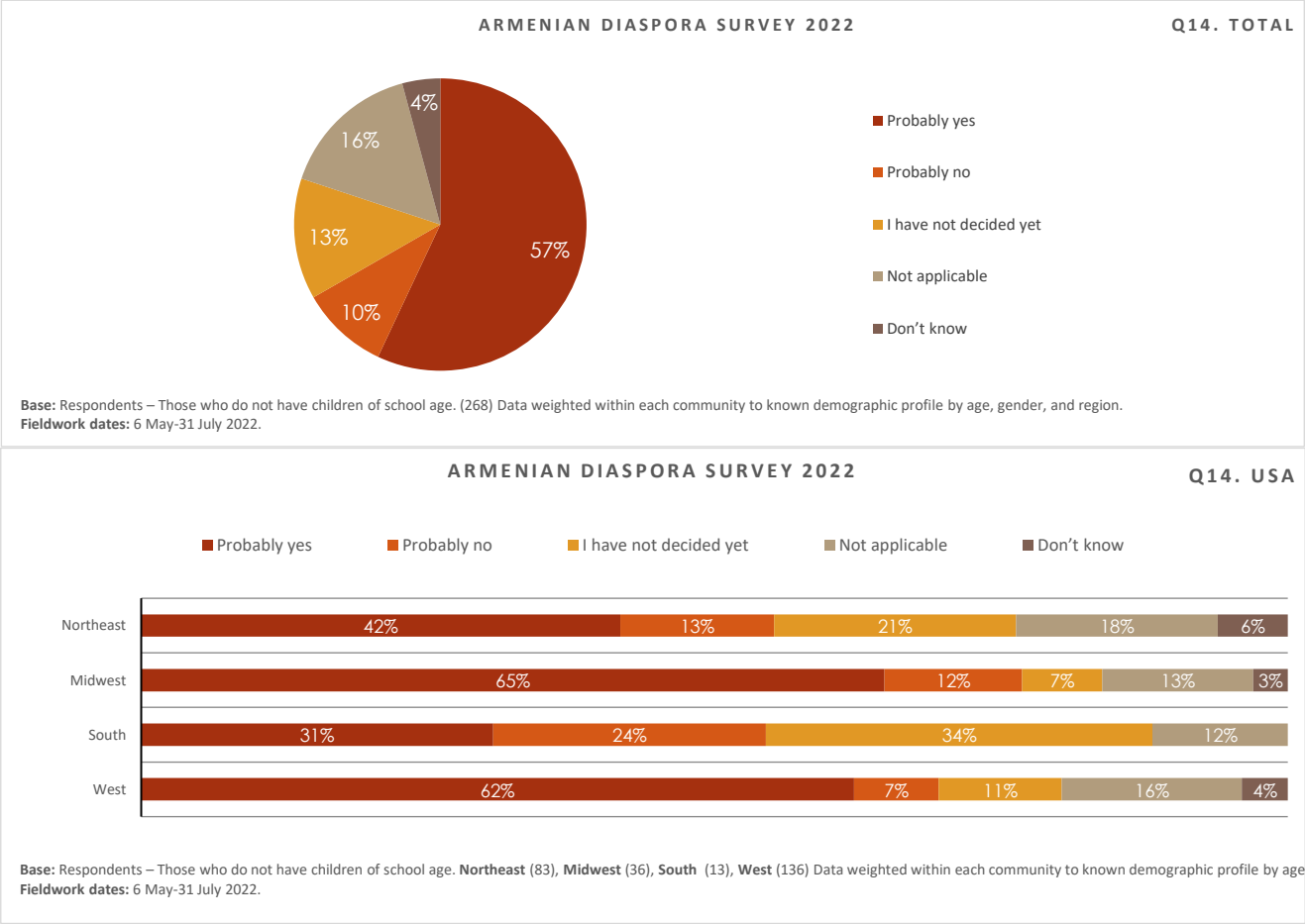
Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?
Those who do not have children of school age.



Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		Age				Gender	
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	268	51	4	12	14	15	22	23
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	42	84	86	33	70	59
Probably no	10	6	21	8	0	0	0	10
I have not decided yet	13	10	37	8	8	0	13	5
Not applicable	16	16	0	0	0	60	18	19
Don't know	4	3	0	0	6	8	0	8

Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		First Arrived		
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	268	51	17	17	11
	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	60	77	53
Probably no	10	6	0	0	18
I have not decided yet	13	10	0	13	15
Not applicable	16	16	40	5	8
Don't know	4	3	0	6	6

Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?
Those who do not have children of school age.



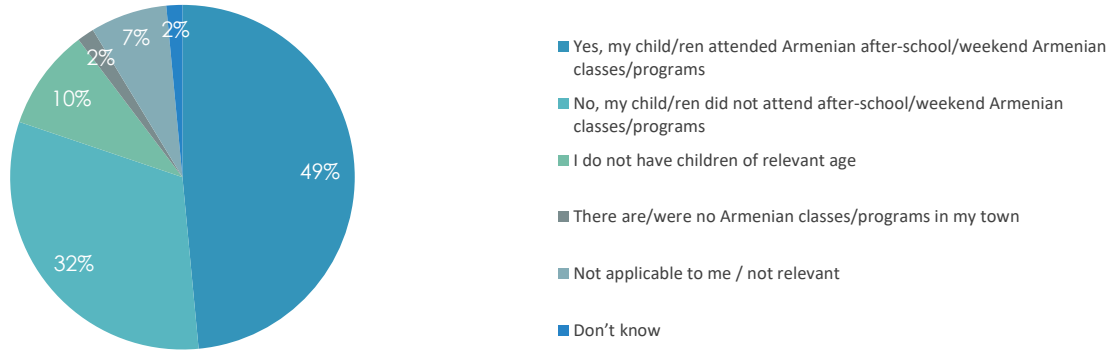
Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		US Regions				Age			
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	268	51	83	36	13	136	17	73	84	77
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	42	65	31	62	72	54	66	42
Probably no	10	6	13	12	24	7	12	13	9	4
I have not decided yet	13	10	21	7	34	11	6	26	12	1
Not applicable	16	16	18	13	12	16	0	6	12	45
Don't know	4	3	6	3	0	4	10	2	1	8

Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	268	51	120	130	73	96	86
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	56	62	63	57	54
Probably no	10	6	9	9	1	17	6
I have not decided yet	13	10	17	10	9	12	21
Not applicable	16	16	16	12	25	10	14
Don't know	4	3	2	7	3	4	5

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?

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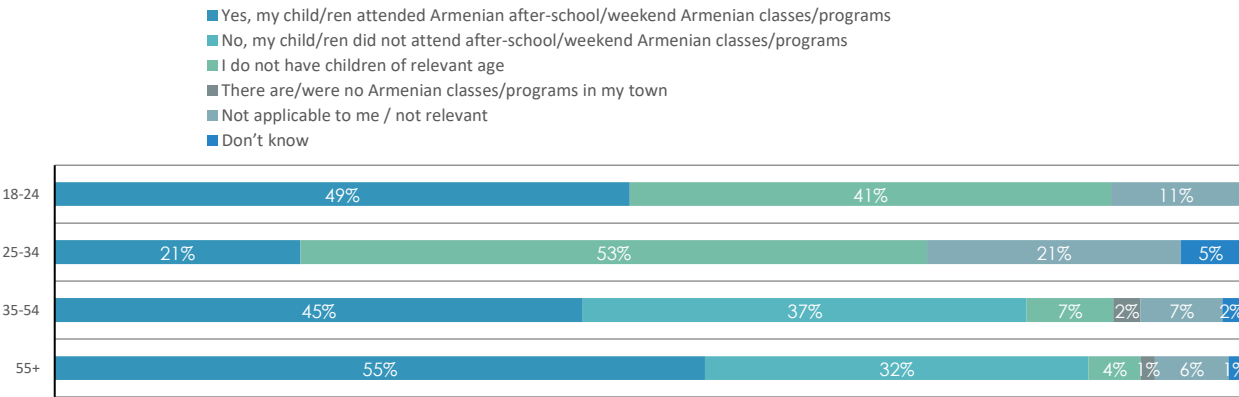
Q15. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (526) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q15. ONTARIO

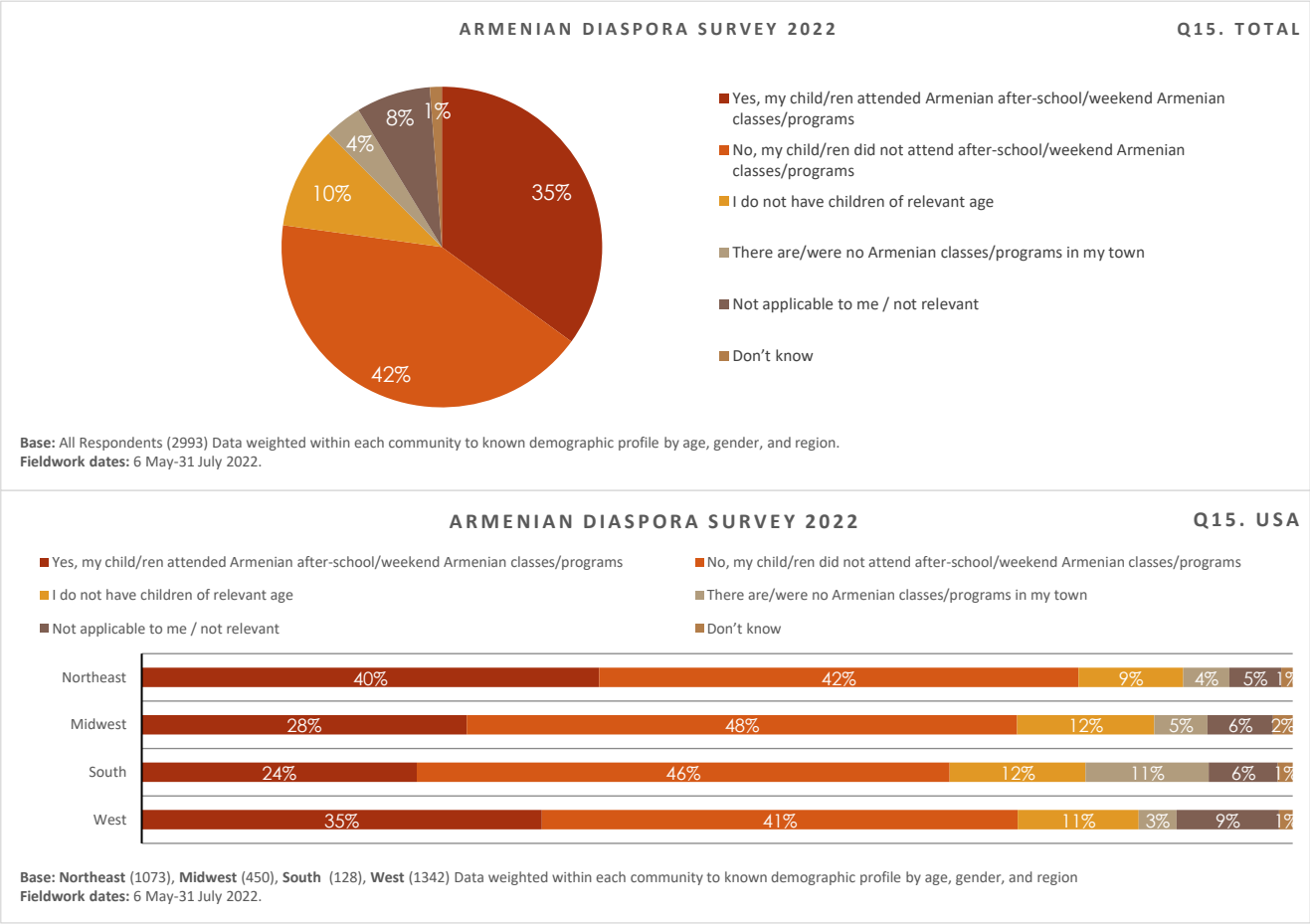


Base: All Respondents (526) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town								
BASE	2993	526	7	19	196	262	247	244
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	49	49	21	45	55	45	52
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	32	0	0	37	32	36	29
I do not have children of relevant age	10	10	41	53	7	4	8	10
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	2	0	0	2	1	2	1
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	7	11	21	7	6	8	7
Don't know	1	2	0	5	2	1	2	1

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town					
BASE	2993	526	299	137	55
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	49	53	42	43
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	32	33	34	25
I do not have children of relevant age	10	10	6	13	14
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	2	1	2	4
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	7	6	8	14
Don't know	1	2	2	1	0

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?



Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs? Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	2993	526	1073	450	128	1342	23	115	864	1830
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	49	40	28	24	35	10	19	38	37
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	32	42	48	46	41	0	15	40	48
I do not have children of relevant age	10	10	9	12	12	11	68	52	10	4
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	2	4	5	11	3	0	2	4	4
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	7	5	6	6	9	22	12	8	6
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	2

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs? Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	2993	526	1302	1541	1031	735	1088
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	49	35	36	45	33	26
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	32	42	43	35	39	53
I do not have children of relevant age	10	10	11	10	8	15	10
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	2	3	5	4	2	6
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	7	8	6	7	10	6
Don't know	1	2	1	1	2	1	1

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?
Those who do not have children of school age.

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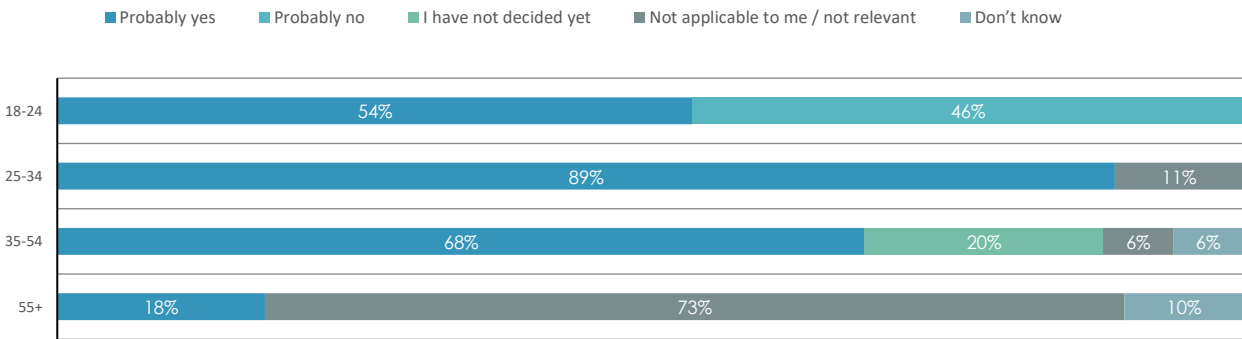
Q16. TOTAL



Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (45) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q16. ONTARIO

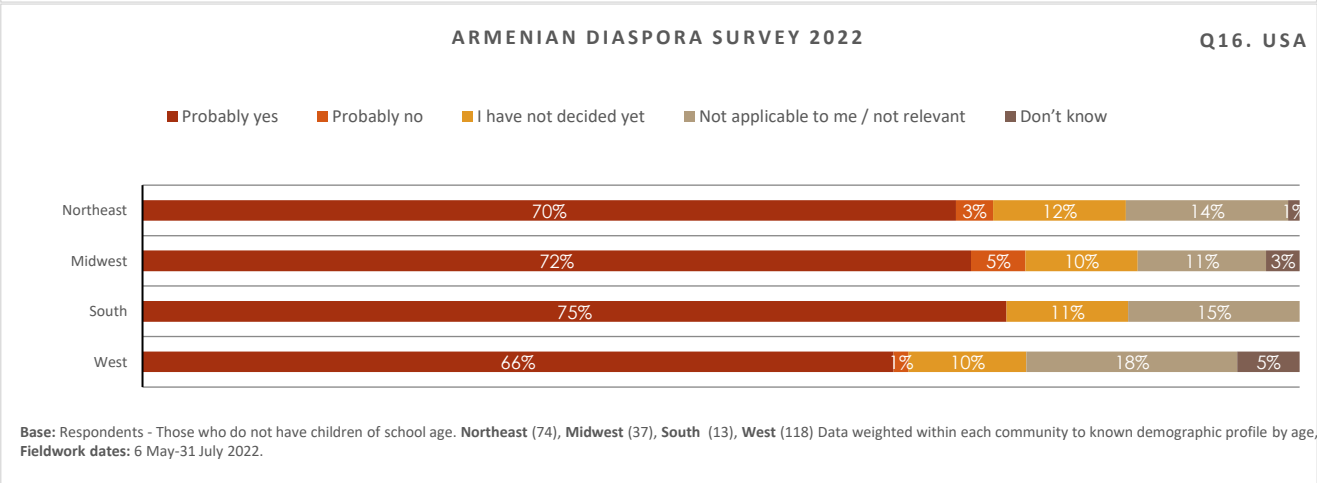
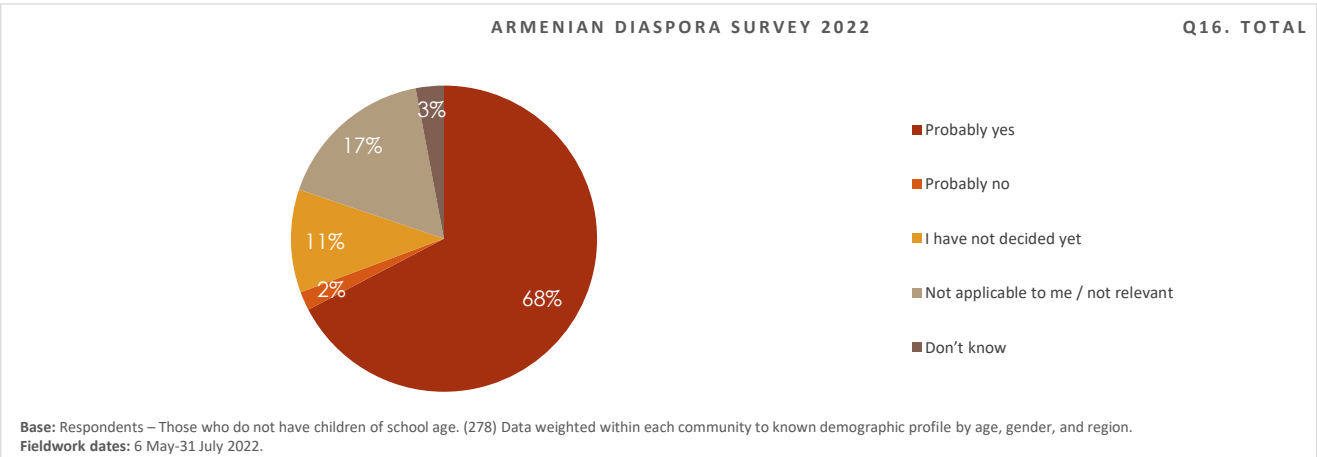


Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (45) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		Age				Gender	
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	278	45	3	10	14	11	16	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	63	54	89	68	18	62	57
Probably no	2	4	46	0	0	0	11	0
I have not decided yet	11	5	0	0	20	0	6	7
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	24	0	11	6	73	21	28
Don't know	3	4	0	0	6	10	0	8

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		First Arrived		
Those who do not have children of relevant age	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	278	45	17	15	6
	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	63	46	71	64
Probably no	2	4	0	0	26
I have not decided yet	11	5	0	16	0
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	24	47	14	0
Don't know	3	4	7	0	10

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?
Those who do not have children of school age.



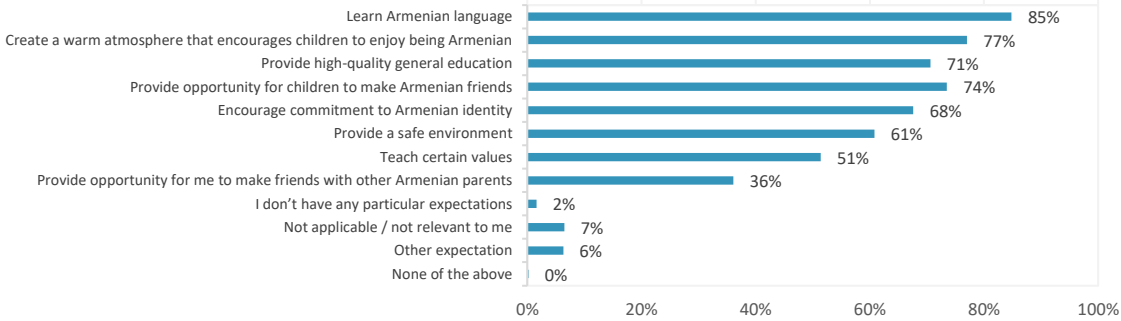
Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs? Those who do not have children of school age	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	278	48	55	26	13	185	32	81	100	48
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	63	70	72	75	66	64	78	80	35
Probably no	2	4	3	5	0	1	8	2	1	1
I have not decided yet	11	5	12	10	11	10	14	14	12	0
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	24	14	11	15	18	7	4	6	63
Don't know	3	4	1	3	0	5	7	3	2	2

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs? Those who do not have children of relevant age	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	278	48	141	121	80	100	83
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	63	69	67	66	73	66
Probably no	2	4	3	1	0	4	2
I have not decided yet	11	5	9	12	6	11	15
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	24	16	16	25	11	14
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4	2	3

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.

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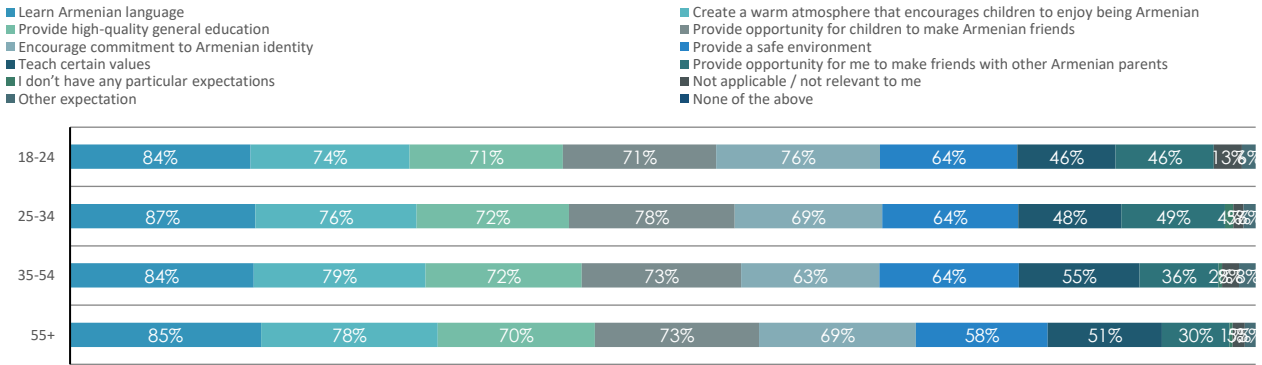
Q17. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (862) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q17. ONTARIO

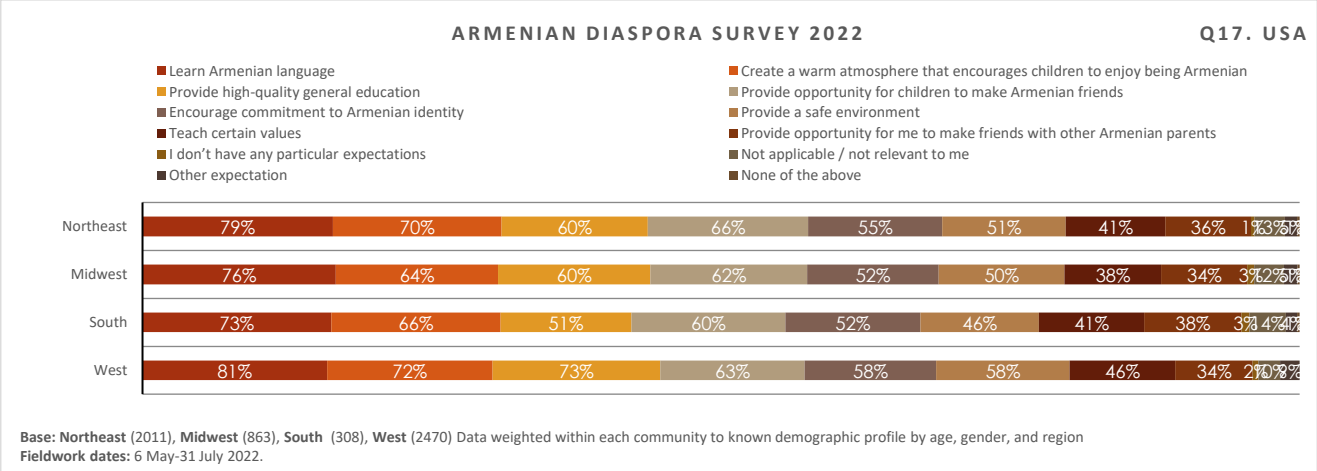
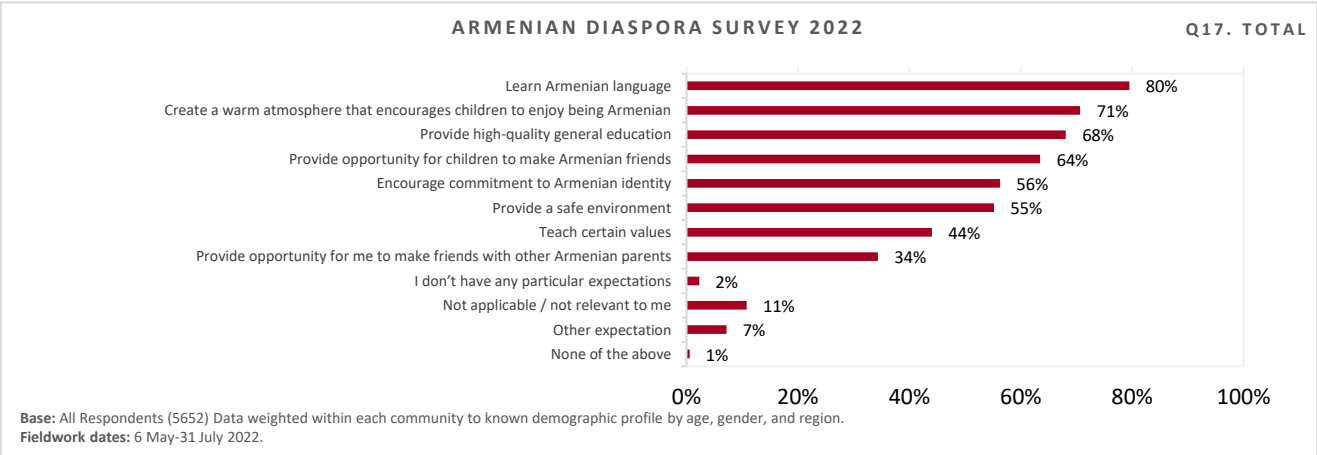


Base: All Respondents (862) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5652	862	55	106	303	342	381	433
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	85	84	87	84	85	86	84
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	77	74	76	79	78	72	83
Provide high-quality general education	68	71	71	72	72	70	68	74
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	74	71	78	73	73	73	75
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	68	76	69	63	69	69	67
Provide a safe environment	55	61	64	64	64	58	57	66
Teach certain values	44	51	46	48	55	51	49	54
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	36	46	49	36	30	35	39
I don't have any particular expectations	2	2	0	4	2	1	2	2
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	7	13	5	8	5	9	5
Other expectation	7	6	6	6	8	5	7	6
None of the above	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	862	425	274	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	85	85	86	79
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	77	79	78	73
Provide high-quality general education	68	71	71	77	55
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	74	72	79	68
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	68	70	67	63
Provide a safe environment	55	61	58	68	58
Teach certain values	44	51	54	50	47
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	36	32	46	33
I don't have any particular expectations	2	2	1	3	3
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	7	5	7	14
Other expectation	7	6	6	7	5
None of the above	1	0	0	0	2

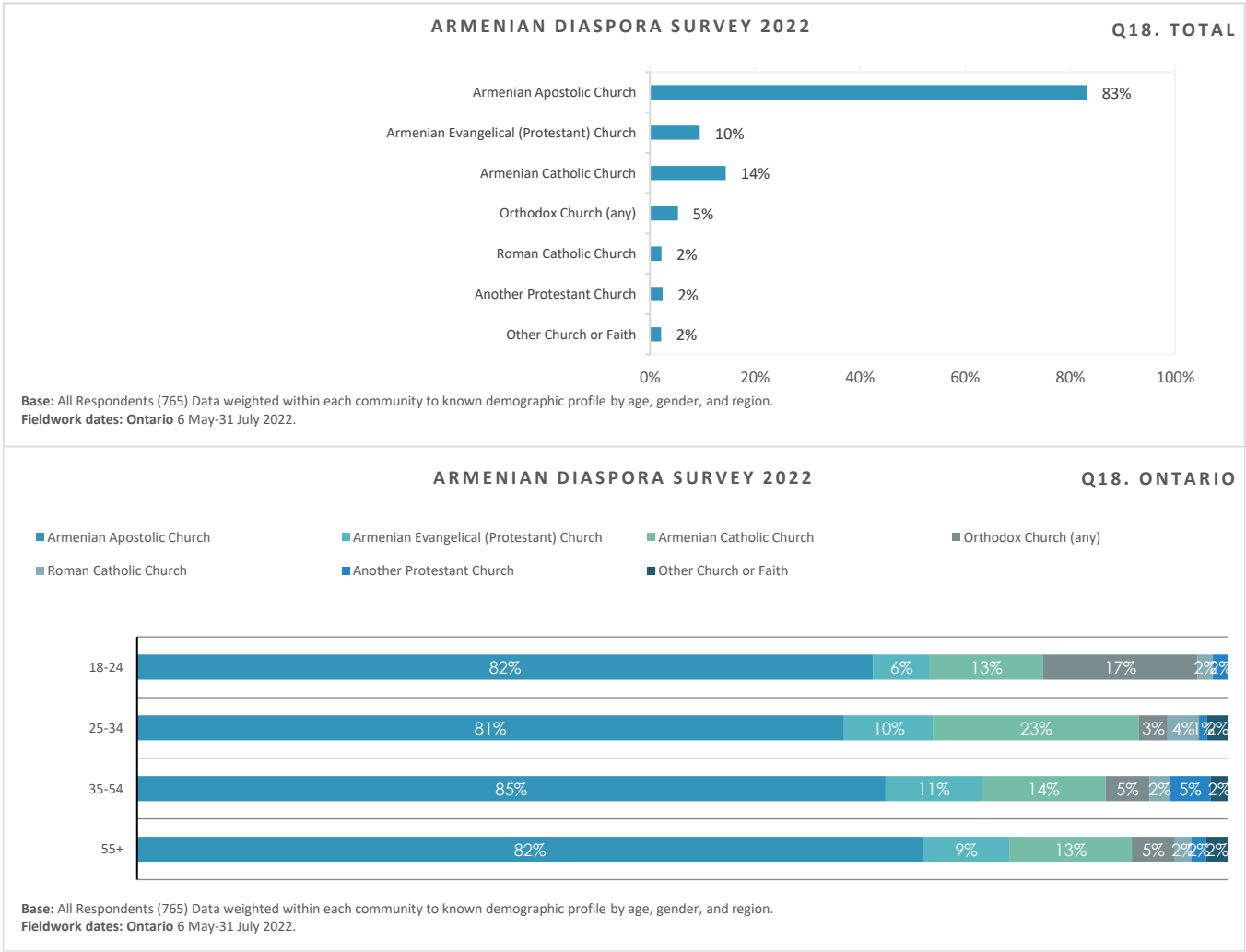
Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.



Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5652	862	2011	863	308	2470	332	739	1569	2754
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	85	79	76	73	81	83	84	82	75
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	77	70	64	66	72	76	75	71	67
Provide high-quality general education	68	71	60	60	51	73	71	75	67	66
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	74	66	62	60	63	68	65	65	60
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	68	55	52	52	58	56	54	59	55
Provide a safe environment	55	61	51	50	46	58	67	66	55	47
Teach certain values	44	51	41	38	41	46	42	40	47	45
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	36	36	34	38	34	43	41	37	27
I don't have any particular expectations	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	7	13	12	14	10	12	11	8	12
Other expectation	7	6	5	5	4	9	6	8	8	7
None of the above	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5652	862	2348	3057	1658	1574	2218
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	85	82	78	84	83	74
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	77	70	72	73	73	67
Provide high-quality general education	68	71	68	69	68	73	65
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	74	65	63	66	66	59
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	68	60	54	62	60	49
Provide a safe environment	55	61	53	58	50	62	54
Teach certain values	44	51	46	43	50	45	38
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	36	33	36	33	37	34
I don't have any particular expectations	2	2	2	2	1	3	3
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	7	9	12	6	10	16
Other expectation	7	6	7	7	8	9	6
None of the above	1	0	1	1	0	1	1

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.



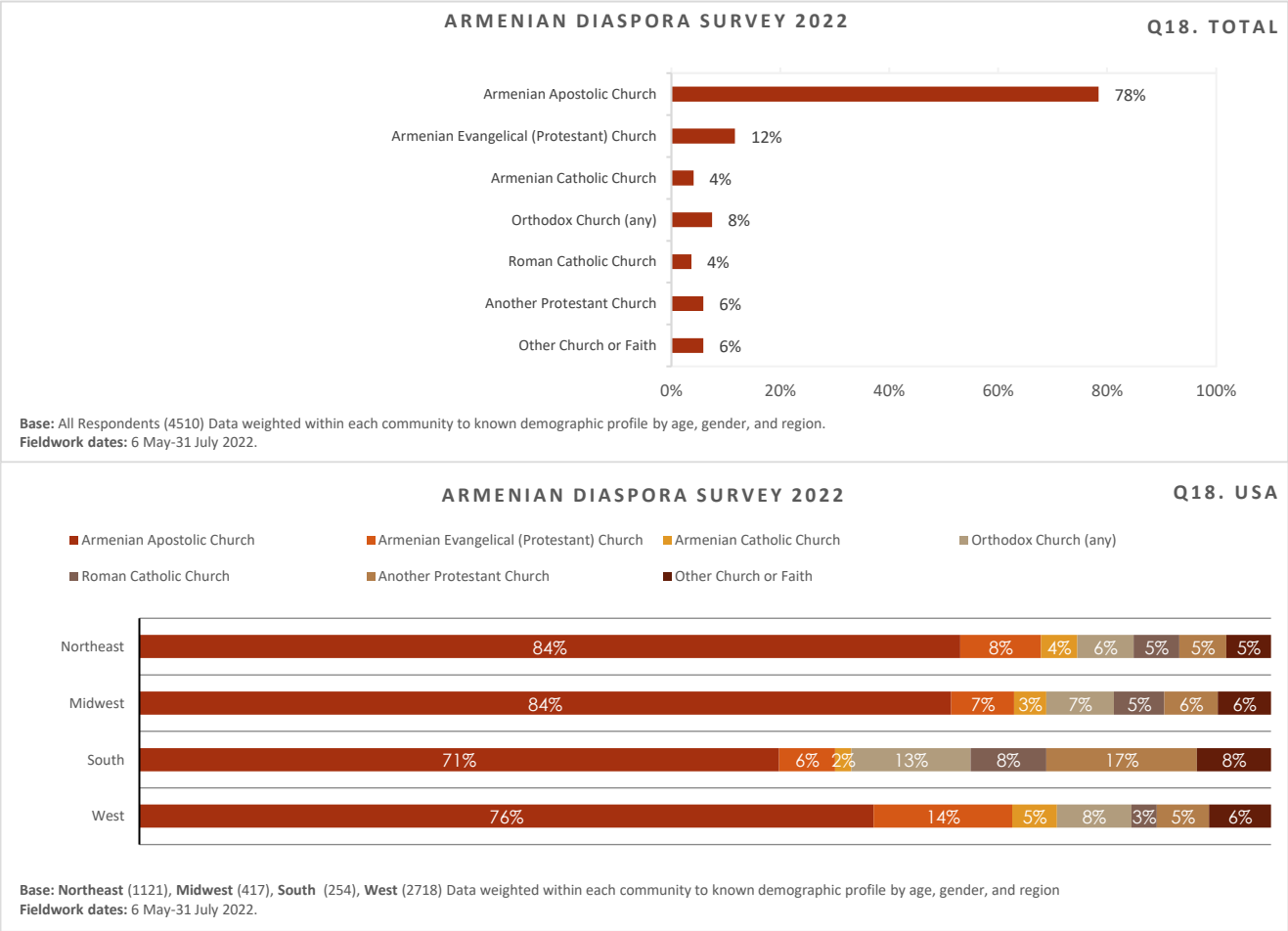
ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q18. ONTARIO

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	4510	765	47	86	271	317	335	393
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian Apostolic Church	78	83	82	81	85	82	81	85
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	12	10	6	10	11	9	11	8
Armenian Catholic Church	4	14	13	23	14	13	16	14
Orthodox Church (any)	8	5	17	3	5	5	5	7
Roman Catholic Church	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	2
Another Protestant Church	6	2	2	1	5	2	2	2
Other Church or Faith	6	2	0	2	2	2	2	2

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	4510	765	387	250	95
	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian Apostolic Church	78	83	83	86	72
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	12	10	8	10	15
Armenian Catholic Church	4	14	14	15	18
Orthodox Church (any)	8	5	5	5	9
Roman Catholic Church	4	2	2	3	2
Another Protestant Church	6	2	2	3	4
Other Church or Faith	6	2	2	2	2

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.



Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	4510	765	1121	417	254	2718	510	707	1374	1706
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian Apostolic Church	78	83	84	84	71	76	76	75	81	78
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	12	10	8	7	6	14	5	8	10	16
Armenian Catholic Church	4	14	4	3	2	5	3	4	5	4
Orthodox Church (any)	8	5	6	7	13	8	17	14	6	3
Roman Catholic Church	4	2	5	5	8	3	3	4	4	3
Another Protestant Church	6	2	5	6	17	5	4	6	3	8
Other Church or Faith	6	2	5	6	8	6	5	7	6	6

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	4510	765	2090	2219	1312	1412	1612
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian Apostolic Church	78	83	80	77	83	79	74
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	12	10	11	12	12	10	13
Armenian Catholic Church	4	14	5	4	5	5	3
Orthodox Church (any)	8	5	6	9	5	10	8
Roman Catholic Church	4	2	4	4	2	3	5
Another Protestant Church	6	2	6	6	3	5	8
Other Church or Faith	6	2	5	7	5	6	7

Question 19. Do you believe in God?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

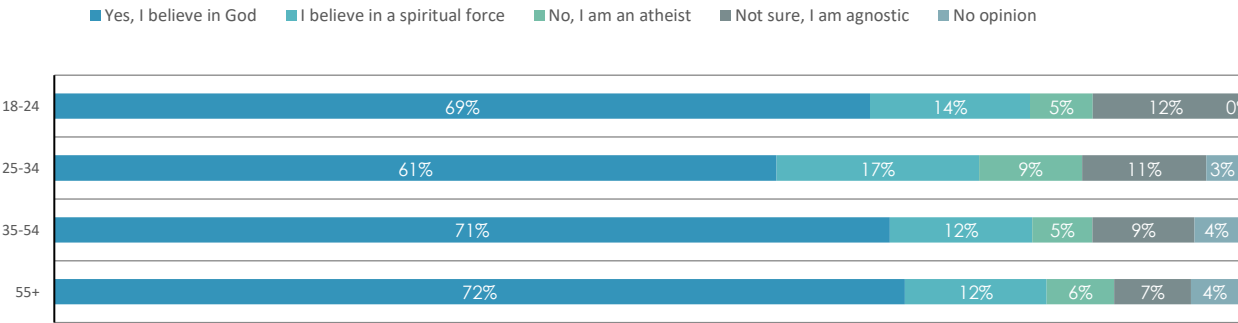
Q19. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (852) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q19. ONTARIO

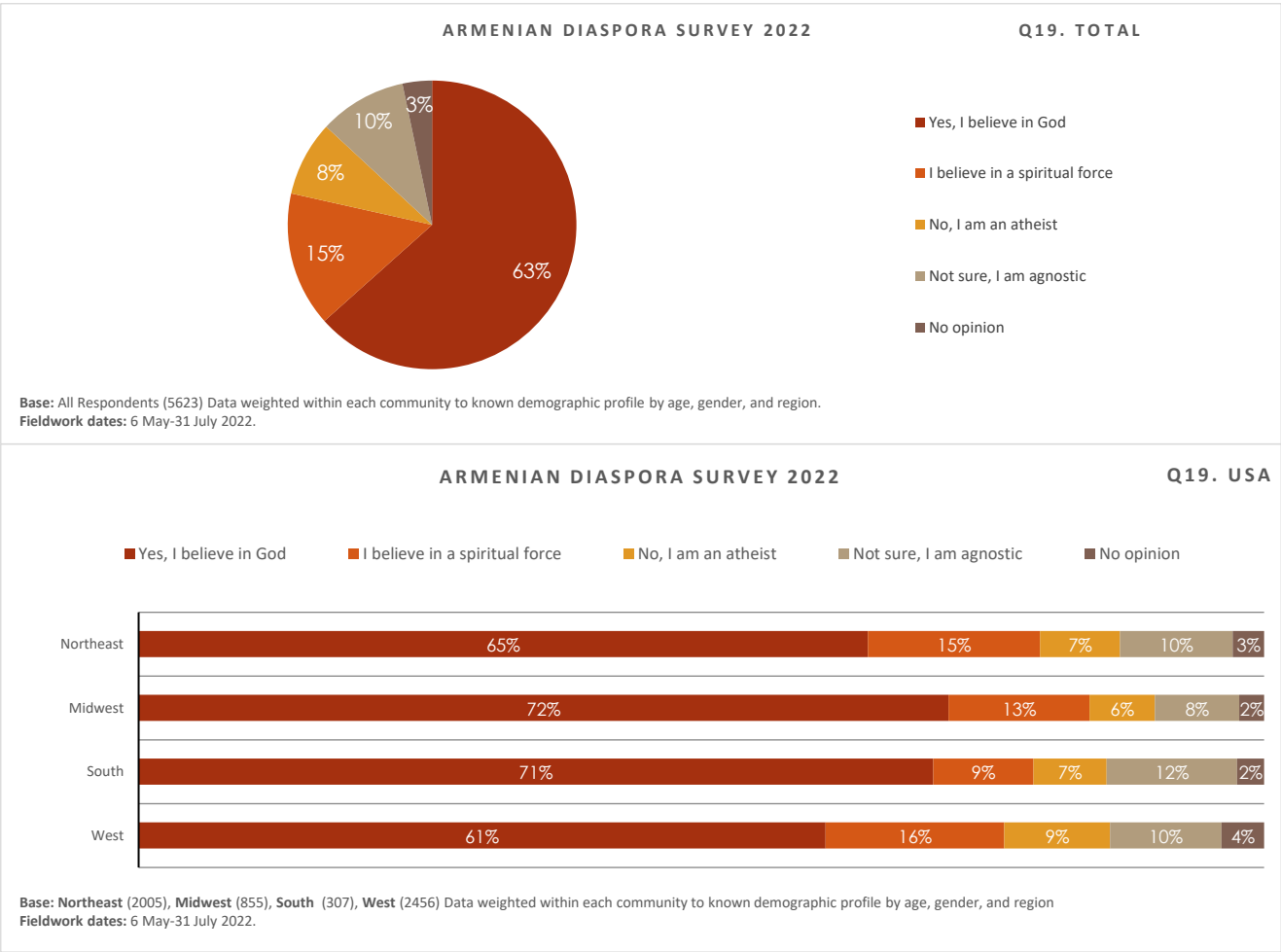


Base: All Respondents (852) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5623	852	55	105	300	336	377	427
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	70	69	61	71	72	62	77
I believe in a spiritual force	15	13	14	17	12	12	14	11
No, I am an atheist	8	6	5	9	5	6	9	4
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	8	12	11	9	7	12	5
No opinion	3	3	0	3	4	4	4	3

Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5623	852	418	274	116
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	70	71	68	68
I believe in a spiritual force	15	13	13	13	11
No, I am an atheist	8	6	5	7	8
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	8	7	10	10
No opinion	3	3	4	2	3

Question 19. Do you believe in God?



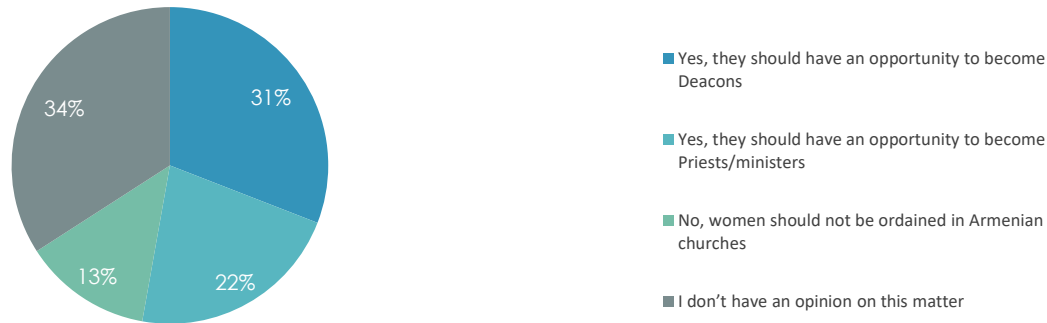
Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5623	852	2005	855	307	2456	331	736	1565	2737
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	70	65	72	71	61	57	51	64	70
I believe in a spiritual force	15	13	15	13	9	16	19	19	15	13
No, I am an atheist	8	6	7	6	7	9	6	12	10	7
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	8	10	8	12	10	17	14	9	7
No opinion	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	4

Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5623	852	2340	3039	1654	1560	2209
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	70	61	65	63	59	66
I believe in a spiritual force	15	13	13	17	14	17	15
No, I am an atheist	8	6	11	7	11	9	7
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	8	12	9	9	12	9
No opinion	3	3	4	3	3	3	3

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

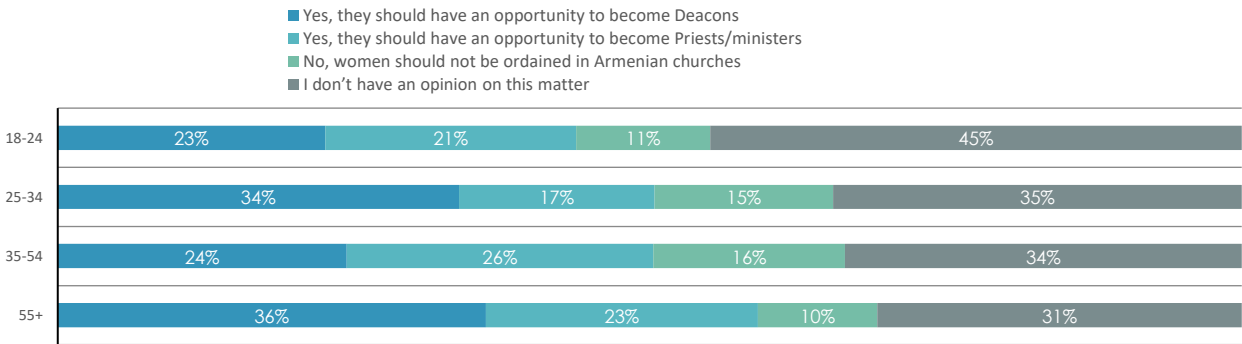
Q20. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (854) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q20. ONTARIO

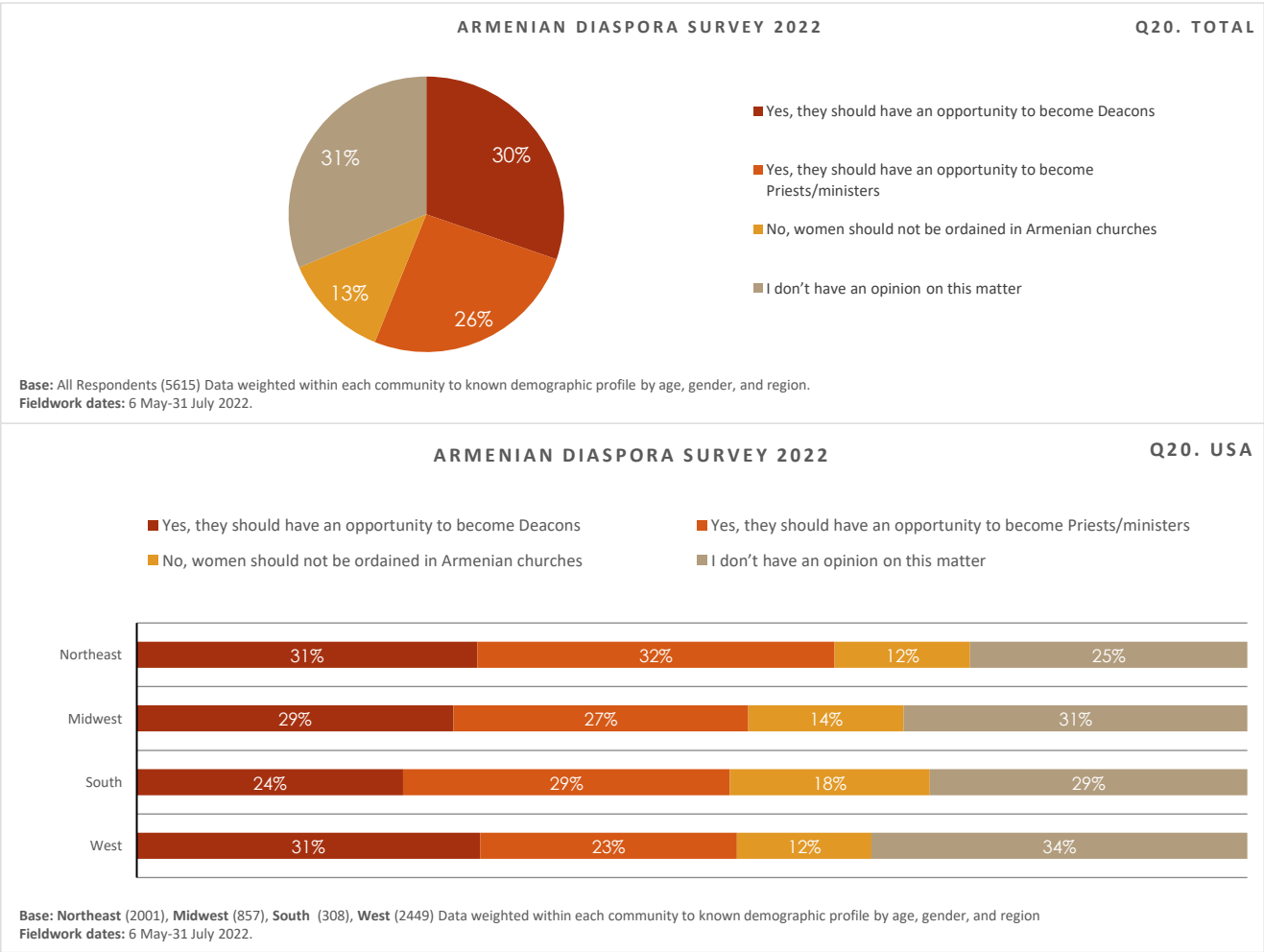


Base: All Respondents (854) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5615	854	55	106	301	337	380	427
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	30	31	23	34	24	36	31	30
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	26	22	21	17	26	23	23	23
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	13	13	11	15	16	10	14	12
I don't have an opinion on this matter	31	34	45	35	34	31	33	35

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5615	854	418	274	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	30	31	31	30	32
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	26	22	20	24	28
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	13	13	12	14	14
I don't have an opinion on this matter	31	34	37	32	27

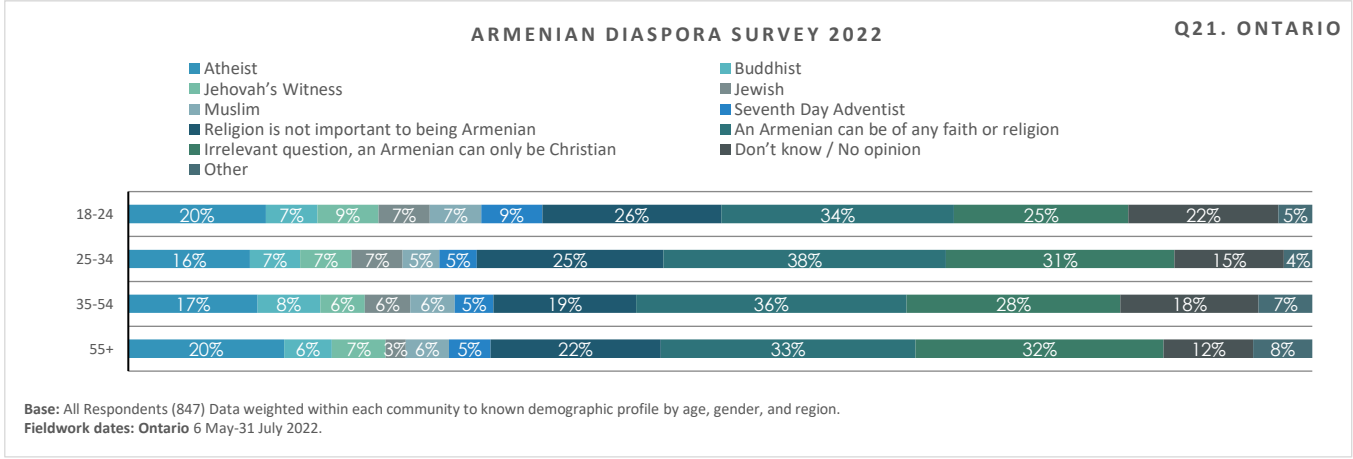
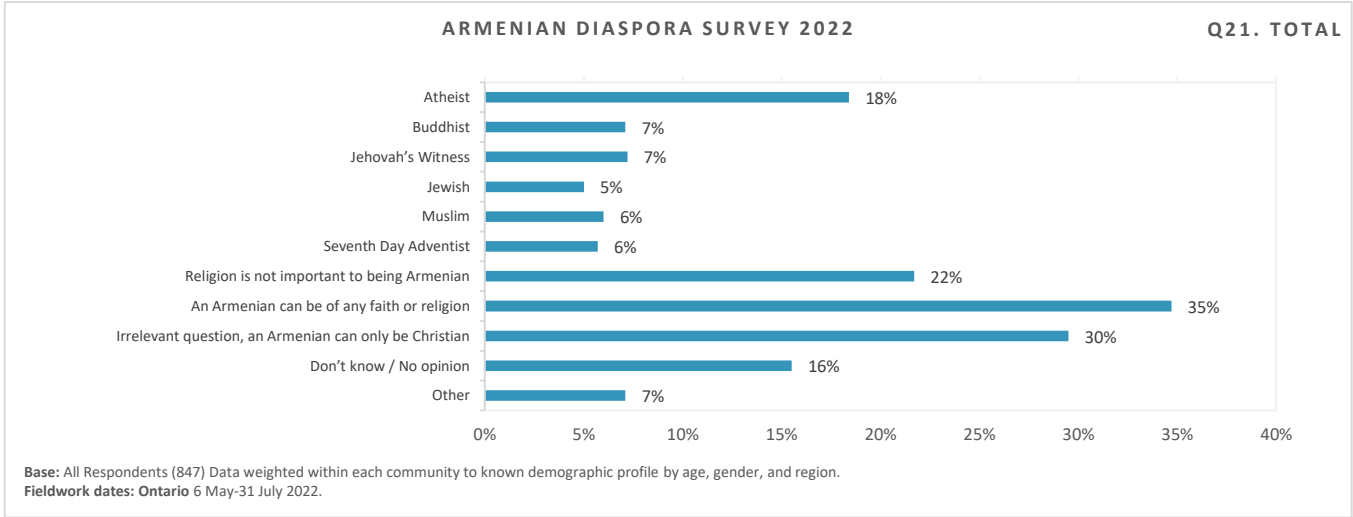
Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?



Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5615	854	2001	857	308	2449	331	738	1562	2728
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	30	31	31	29	24	31	27	29	30	32
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	26	22	32	27	29	23	23	27	23	30
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	13	13	12	14	18	12	11	9	15	13
I don't have an opinion on this matter	31	34	25	31	29	34	39	35	32	26

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5615	854	2335	3035	1641	1562	2212
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	30	31	27	33	29	31	30
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	26	22	26	27	20	26	32
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	13	13	16	9	15	11	12
I don't have an opinion on this matter	31	34	32	31	36	32	26

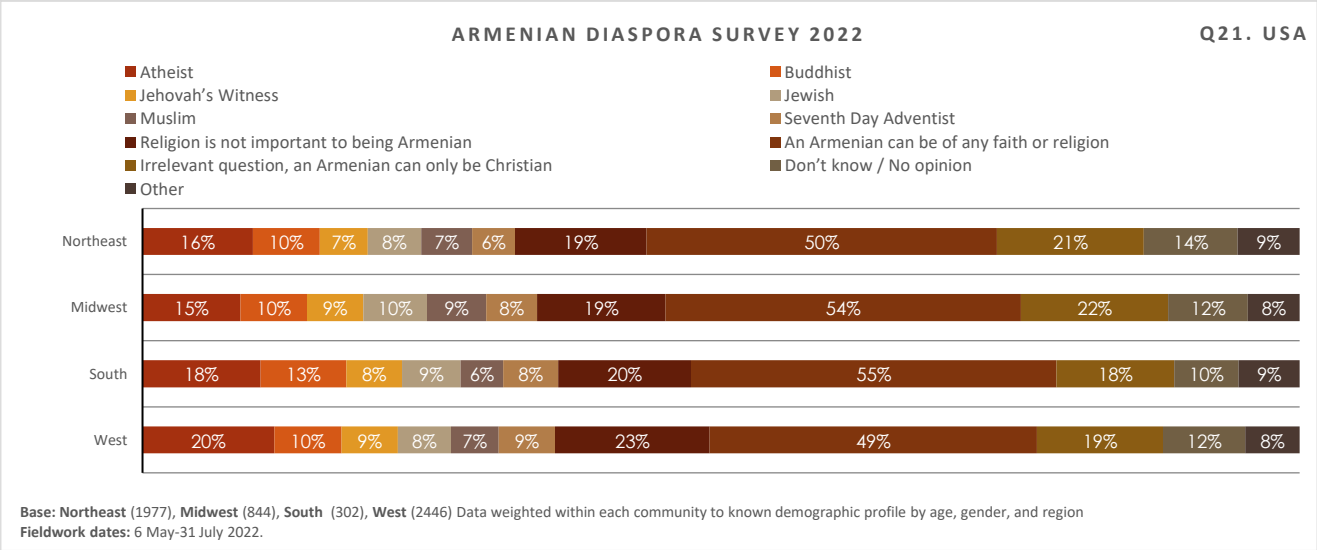
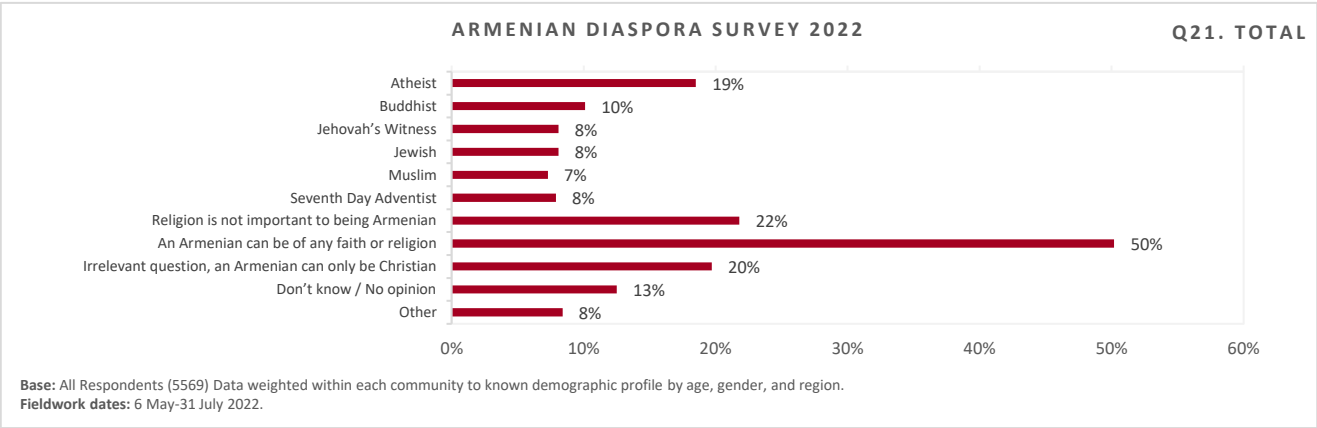
Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian?
If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.



Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5569	847	55	105	299	334	378	421
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Atheist	19	18	20	16	17	20	22	15
Buddhist	10	7	7	7	8	6	9	6
Jehovah's Witness	8	7	9	7	6	7	9	5
Jewish	8	5	7	7	6	3	7	4
Muslim	7	6	7	5	6	6	9	3
Seventh Day Adventist	8	6	9	5	5	5	8	3
Religion is not important to being Armenian	22	22	26	25	19	22	28	15
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	50	35	34	38	36	33	38	31
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	20	30	25	31	28	32	27	33
Don't know / No opinion	13	16	22	15	18	12	12	19
Other	8	7	5	4	7	8	8	7

Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5569	847	413	271	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Atheist	19	18	18	21	16
Buddhist	10	7	7	7	10
Jehovah's Witness	8	7	7	8	8
Jewish	8	5	3	6	9
Muslim	7	6	5	6	9
Seventh Day Adventist	8	6	5	6	8
Religion is not important to being Armenian	22	22	23	20	22
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	50	35	30	38	45
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	20	30	35	24	26
Don't know / No opinion	13	16	12	19	18
Other	8	7	6	9	4

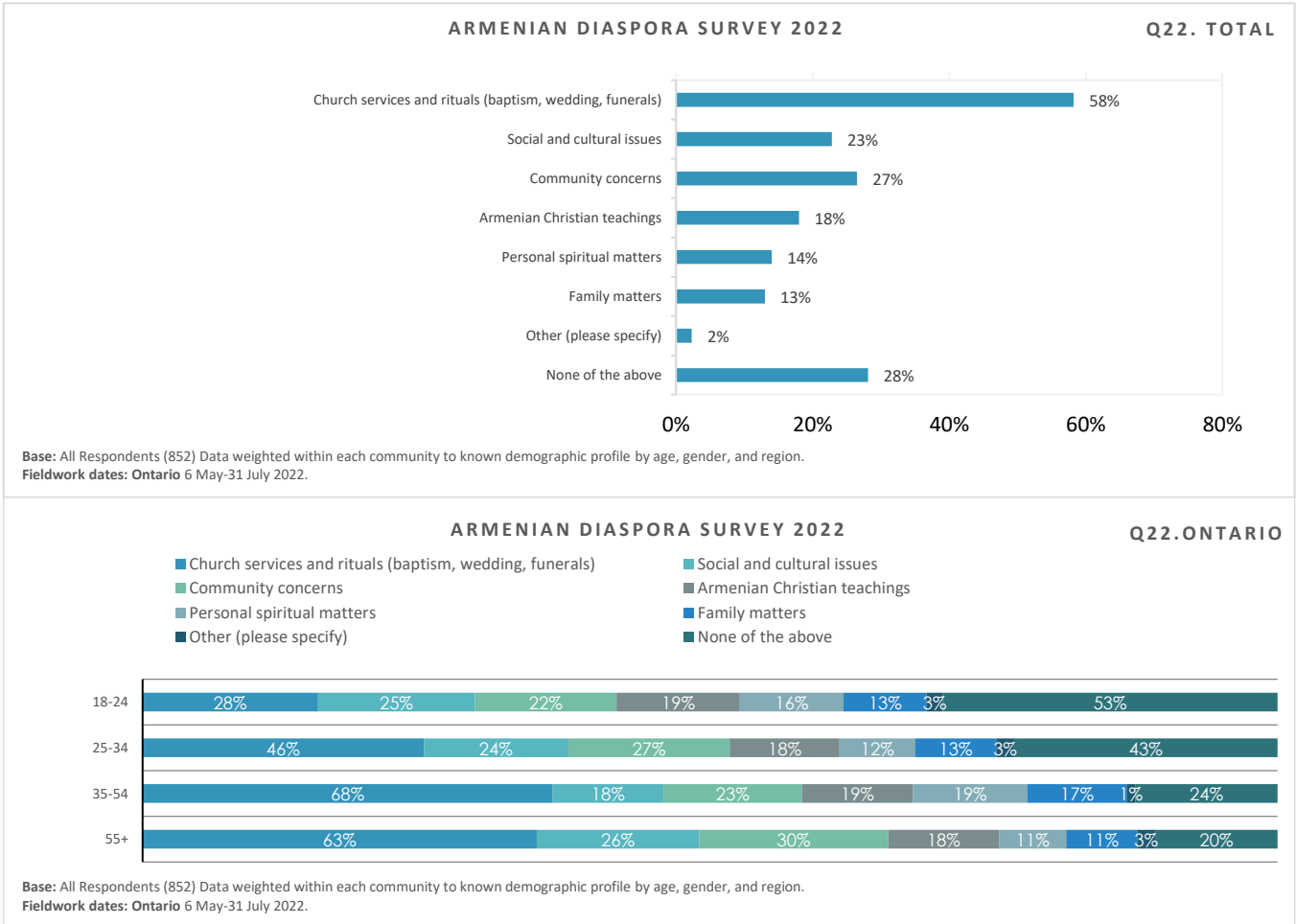
Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian?
If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.



Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5569	847	1977	844	302	2446	332	737	1555	2691
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Atheist	19	18	16	15	18	20	20	23	18	16
Buddhist	10	7	10	10	13	10	10	15	10	8
Jehovah's Witness	8	7	7	9	8	9	10	12	8	6
Jewish	8	5	8	10	9	8	9	12	9	6
Muslim	7	6	7	9	6	7	9	11	7	6
Seventh Day Adventist	8	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	8	7
Religion is not important to being Armenian	22	22	19	19	20	23	25	28	22	18
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	50	35	50	54	55	49	58	60	49	45
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	20	30	21	22	18	19	14	13	20	24
Don't know / No opinion	13	16	14	12	10	12	14	13	12	12
Other	8	7	9	8	9	8	7	7	8	10

Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5569	847	2319	3005	1623	1558	2188
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Atheist	19	18	22	16	21	18	17
Buddhist	10	7	11	9	10	10	11
Jehovah's Witness	8	7	9	8	7	8	9
Jewish	8	5	9	7	7	8	10
Muslim	7	6	8	6	6	7	9
Seventh Day Adventist	8	6	9	7	8	8	9
Religion is not important to being Armenian	22	22	25	19	25	23	19
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	50	35	50	51	41	53	57
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	20	30	20	20	24	18	17
Don't know / No opinion	13	16	10	15	13	13	12
Other	8	7	8	9	8	8	9

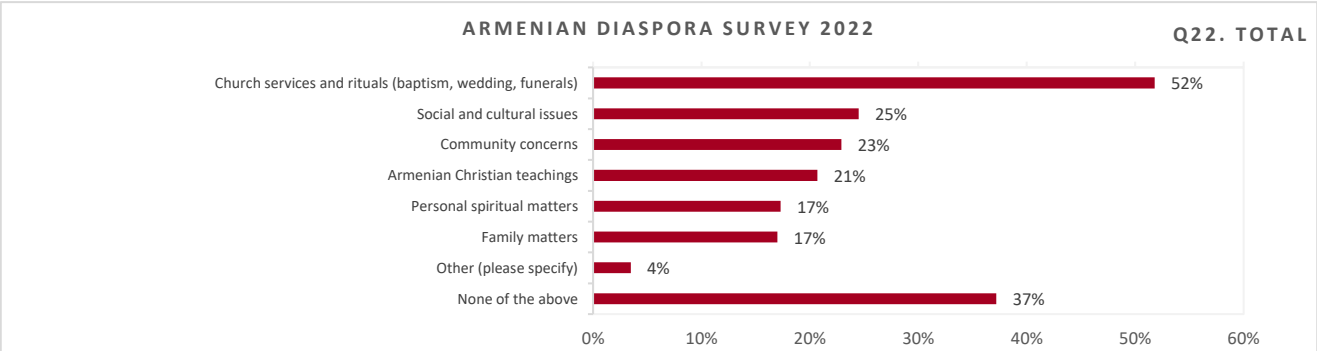
Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.



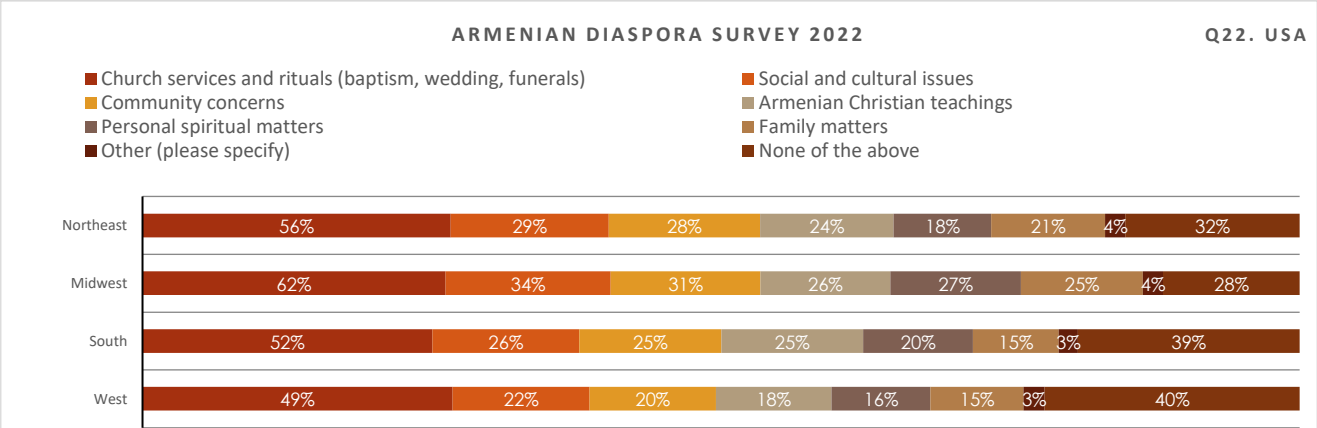
Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	5591	852	55	106	300	336	377	427
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	52	58	28	46	68	63	58	59
Social and cultural issues	25	23	25	24	18	26	26	22
Community concerns	23	27	22	27	23	30	29	24
Armenian Christian teachings	21	18	19	18	19	18	19	17
Personal spiritual matters	17	14	16	12	19	11	16	12
Family matters	17	13	13	13	17	11	14	13
Other (please specify)	4	2	3	3	1	3	2	2
None of the above	37	28	53	43	24	20	28	27

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	5591	852	418	271	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	52	58	61	59	51
Social and cultural issues	25	23	26	21	22
Community concerns	23	27	27	26	26
Armenian Christian teachings	21	18	17	19	20
Personal spiritual matters	17	14	13	14	17
Family matters	17	13	11	15	18
Other (please specify)	4	2	1	4	4
None of the above	37	28	23	31	37

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (5591) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

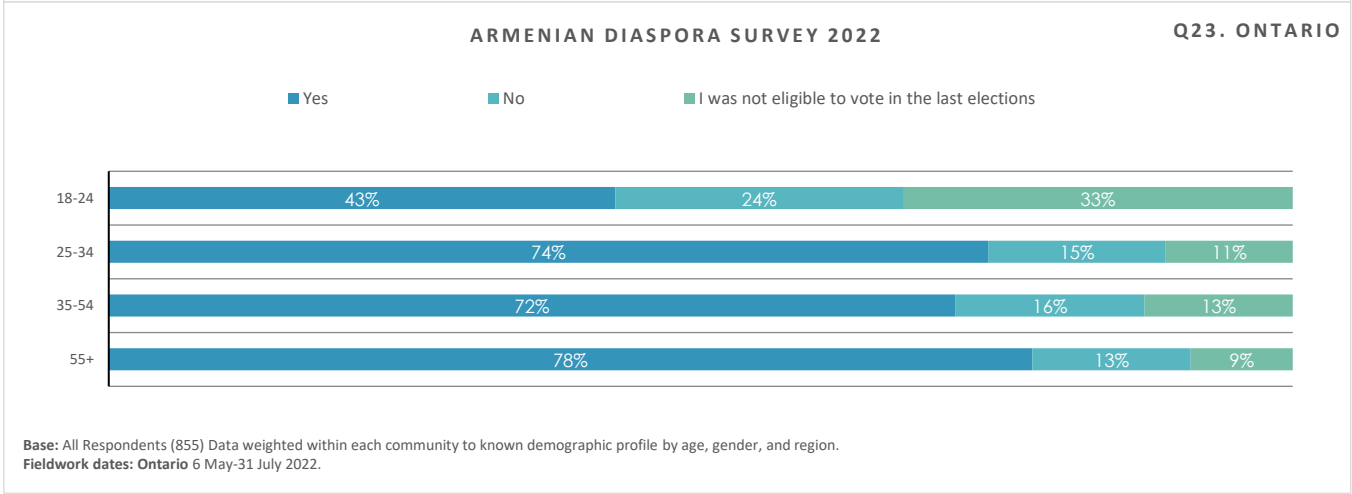
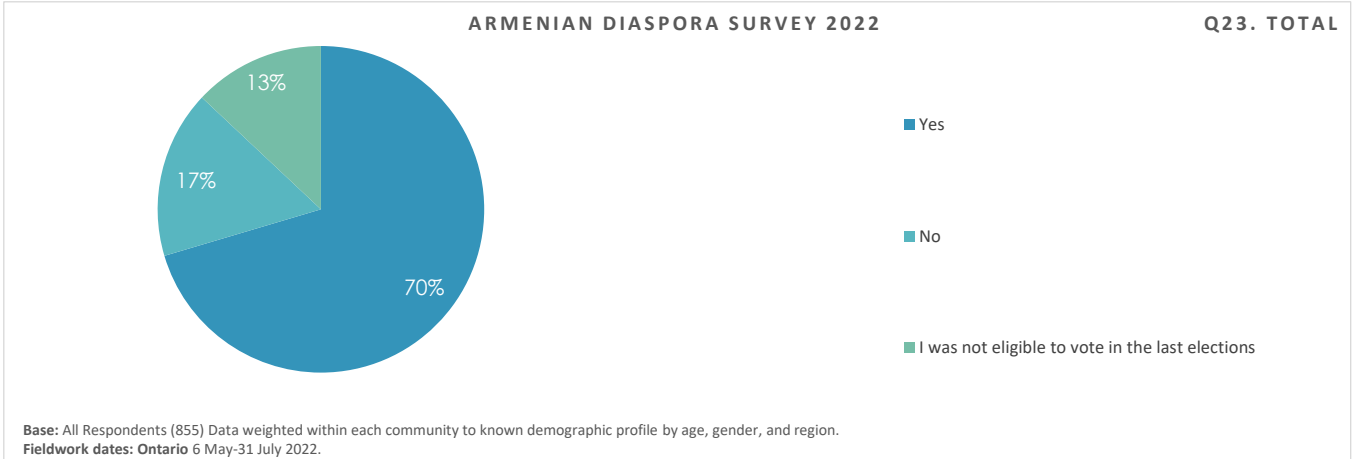


Base: Northeast (1986), Midwest (852), South (305), West (2448) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5591	852	1986	852	305	2448	326	732	1558	2721
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	52	58	56	62	52	49	29	38	57	62
Social and cultural issues	25	23	29	34	26	22	15	20	25	30
Community concerns	23	27	28	31	25	20	12	17	23	30
Armenian Christian teachings	21	18	24	26	25	18	19	17	21	23
Personal spiritual matters	17	14	18	27	20	16	12	15	20	19
Family matters	17	13	21	25	15	15	13	12	21	18
Other (please specify)	4	2	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	5
None of the above	37	28	32	28	39	40	57	51	34	27

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5591	852	2327	3020	1638	1560	2194
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	52	58	52	52	52	49	54
Social and cultural issues	25	23	28	22	23	22	29
Community concerns	23	27	26	20	22	21	26
Armenian Christian teachings	21	18	22	19	17	19	25
Personal spiritual matters	17	14	19	16	14	17	20
Family matters	17	13	18	16	14	15	22
Other (please specify)	4	2	4	3	3	4	4
None of the above	37	28	37	38	35	41	36

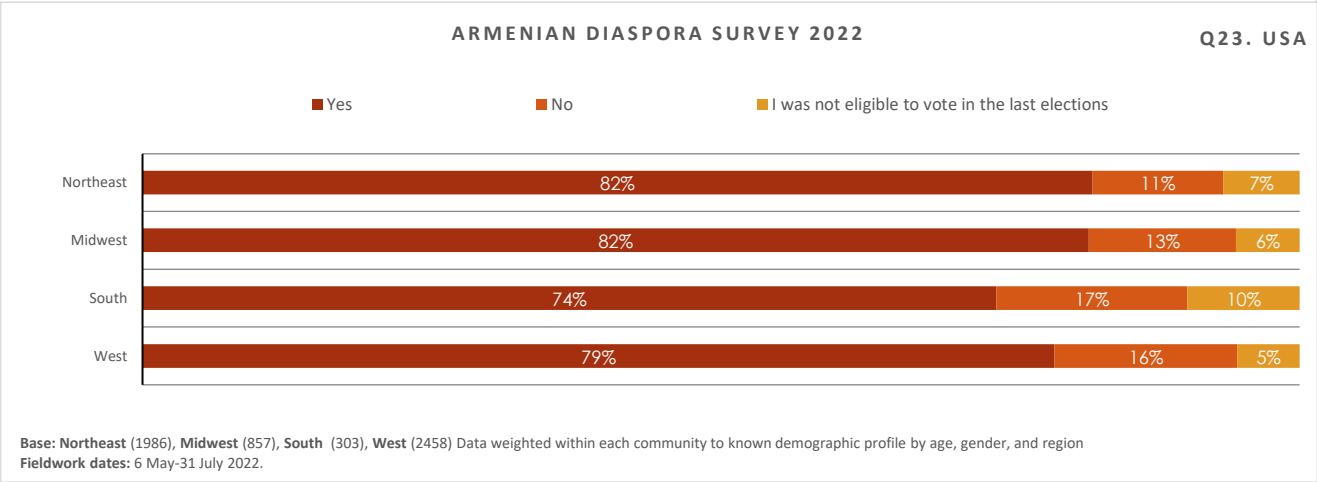
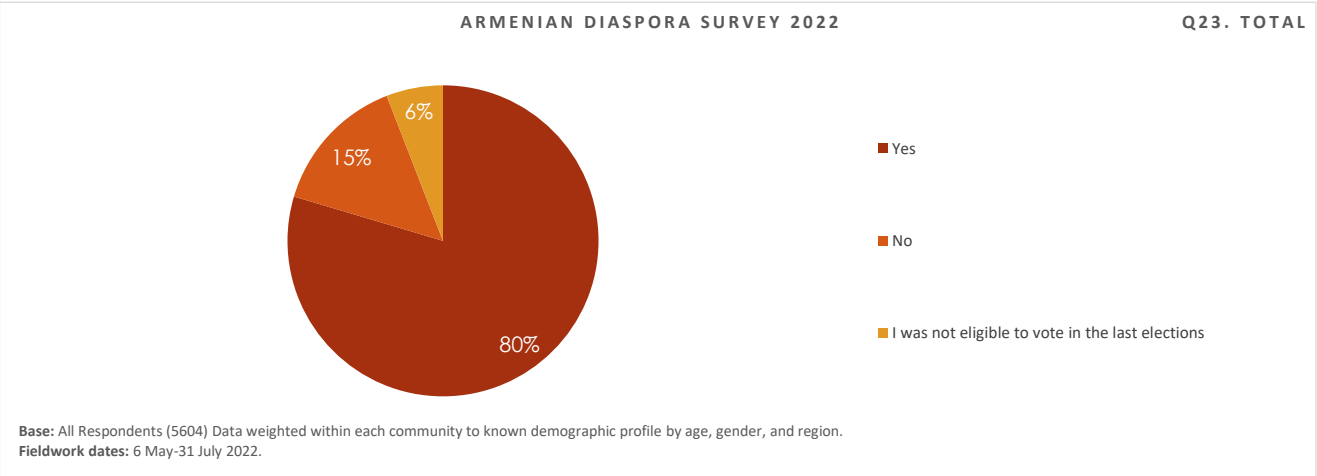
Question 23. Did you vote in the last Federal Elections in Canada in September 2021?



Question 23. Did you vote in the last Federal Elections in Canada in September 2021?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5604	855	55	105	303	337	377	430
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	80	70	43	74	72	78	71	72
No	15	17	24	15	16	13	15	17
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	6	13	33	11	13	9	14	11

Question 23. Did you vote in the last Federal Elections in Canada in September 2021?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5604	855	419	273	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	80	70	70	75	69
No	15	17	17	15	13
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	6	13	13	10	18

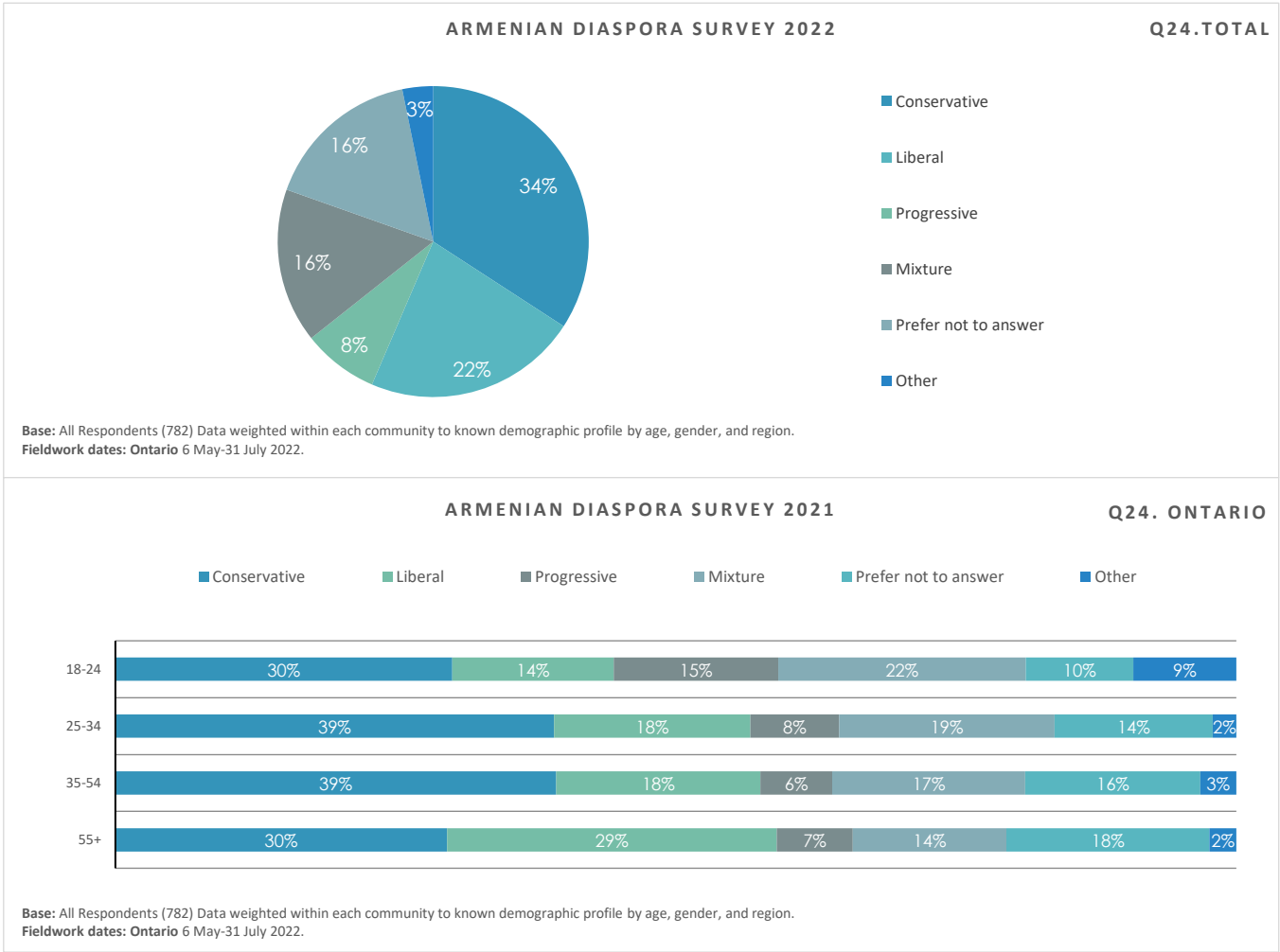
Question 23. Did you vote in the last National Presidential elections in the USA in November 2020?



Question 23. Did you vote in the last National Presidential elections in the USA in November 2020?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5604	855	1986	857	303	2458	327	737	1555	2729
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	80	70	82	82	74	79	63	75	79	89
No	15	17	11	13	17	16	19	17	16	10
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	6	13	7	6	10	5	18	8	5	1

Question 23. Did you vote in the last National Presidential elections in the USA in November 2020?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5604	855	2328	3032	1645	1561	2197
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	80	70	79	81	74	80	85
No	15	17	14	14	19	14	10
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	6	13	7	5	8	6	5

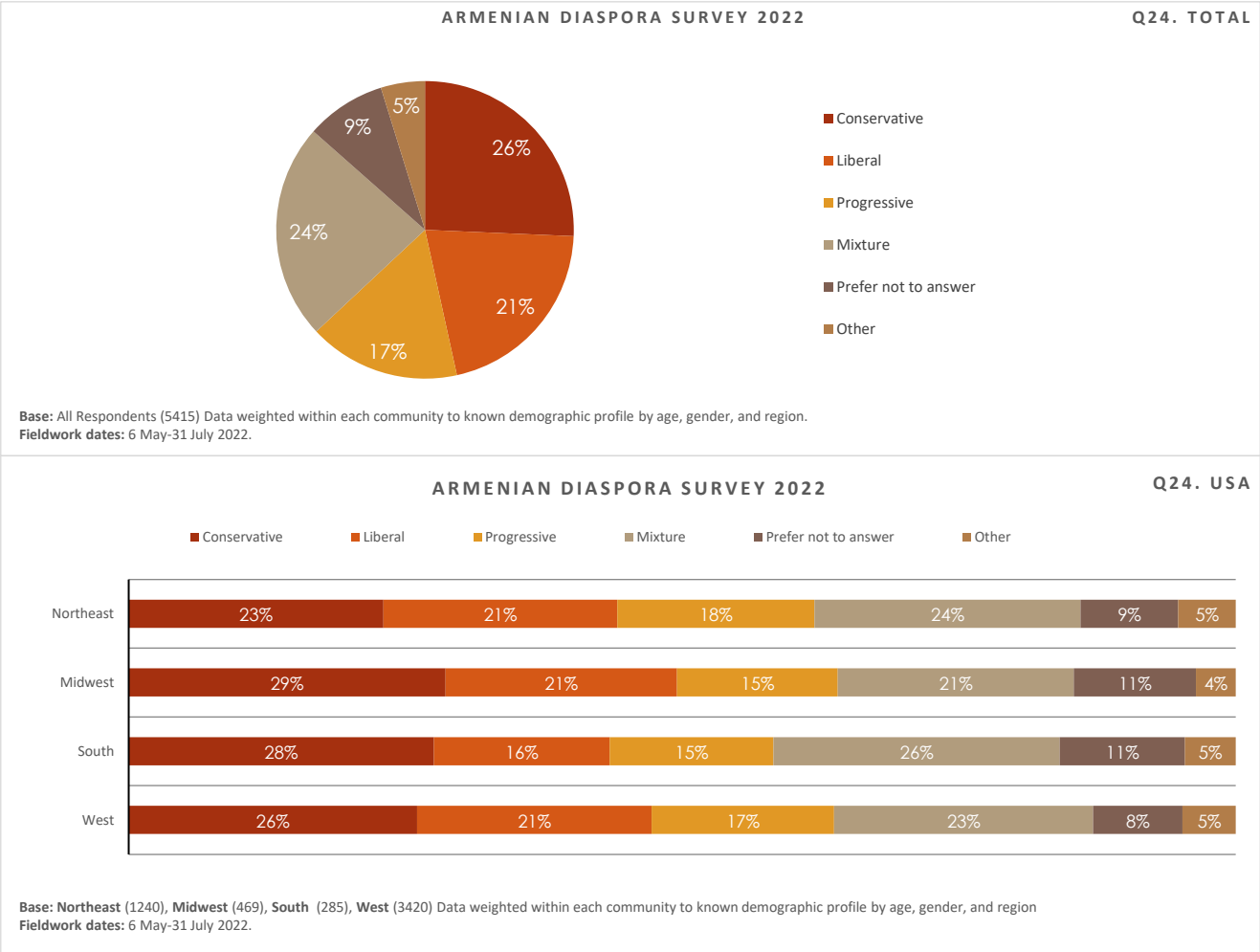
Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?



Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5174	782	49	98	271	318	342	401
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Conservative	27	34	30	39	39	30	37	32
Liberal	22	22	14	18	18	29	19	26
Progressive	17	8	15	8	6	7	9	6
Mixture	25	16	22	19	17	14	18	15
Prefer not to answer	9	16	10	14	16	18	12	20
Other	0	3	9	2	3	2	5	2

Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5174	782	375	259	112
	%	%	%	%	%
Conservative	27	34	35	34	34
Liberal	22	22	22	24	22
Progressive	17	8	5	7	17
Mixture	25	16	15	21	11
Prefer not to answer	9	16	20	12	15
Other	0	3	4	4	2

Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?



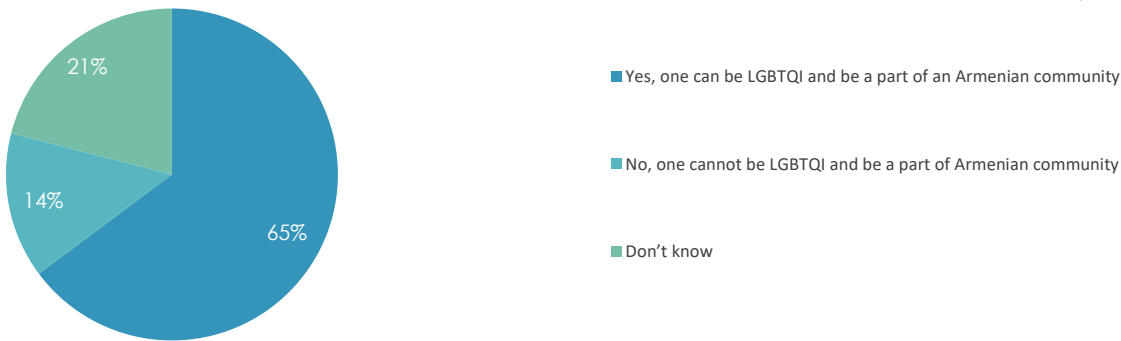
Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5415	806	1240	469	285	3420	626	985	1668	1891
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Conservative	26	34	23	29	28	26	21	17	26	32
Liberal	21	22	21	21	16	21	22	25	21	20
Progressive	17	8	18	15	15	17	20	21	15	15
Mixture	24	16	24	21	26	23	26	26	26	20
Prefer not to answer	9	16	9	11	11	8	5	5	9	10
Other	5	3	5	4	5	5	6	6	4	4

Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5415	806	2549	2623	1556	1730	1931
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Conservative	26	34	31	21	27	23	26
Liberal	21	22	16	27	18	24	21
Progressive	17	8	18	15	15	17	17
Mixture	24	16	26	22	23	25	23
Prefer not to answer	9	16	6	11	12	6	7
Other	5	3	5	4	4	4	6

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?

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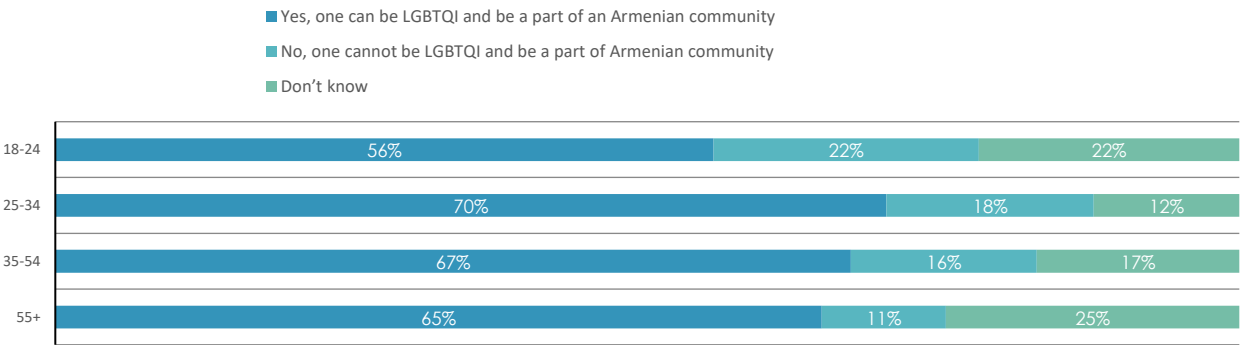
Q25. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (851) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q25. ONTARIO

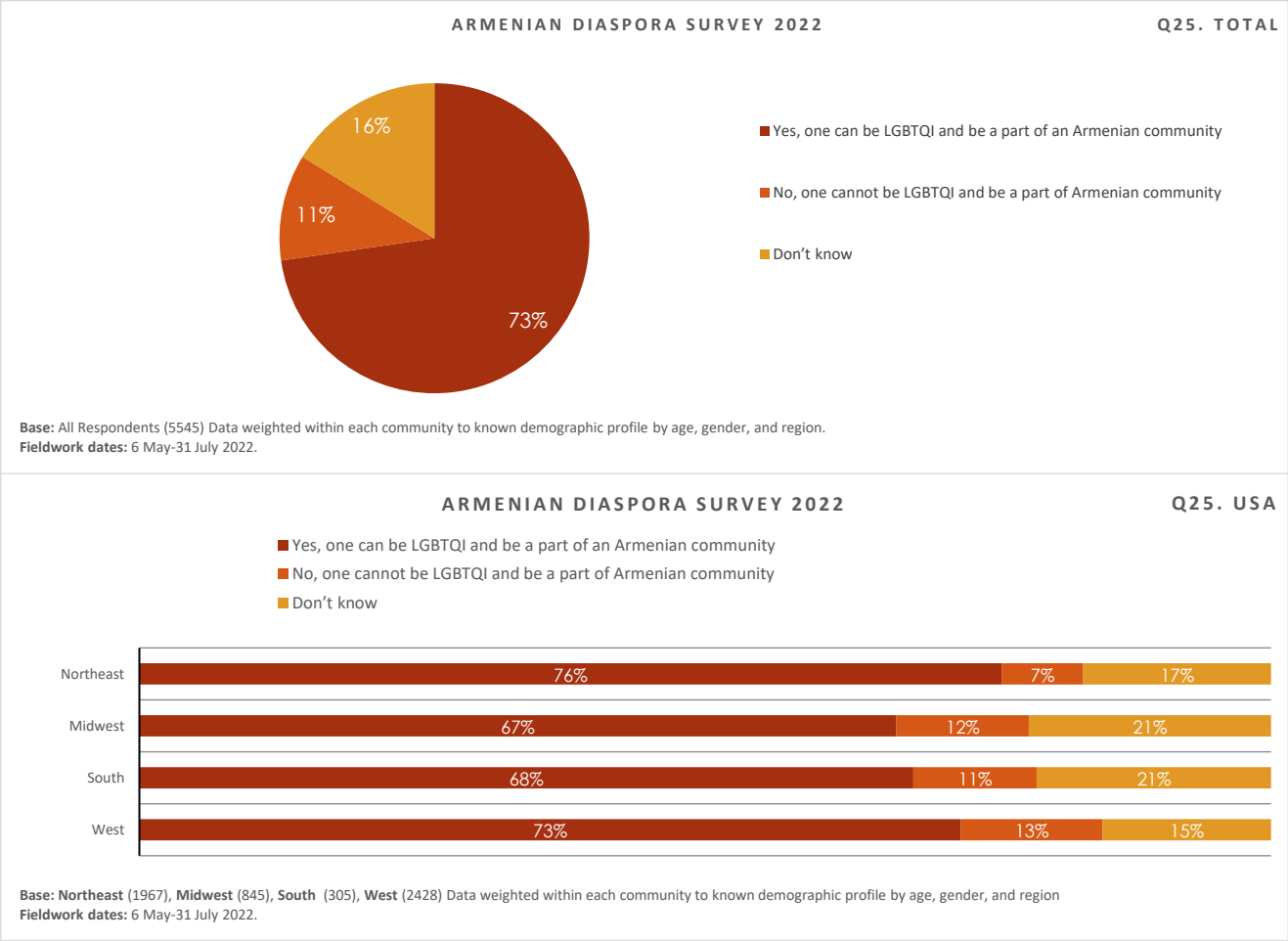


Base: All Respondents (851) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5545	851	54	106	300	337	376	427
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	73	65	56	70	67	65	64	67
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	11	14	22	18	16	11	17	12
Don't know	16	21	22	12	17	25	19	22

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5545	851	417	271	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	73	65	60	72	70
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	11	14	17	12	10
Don't know	16	21	23	16	20

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?



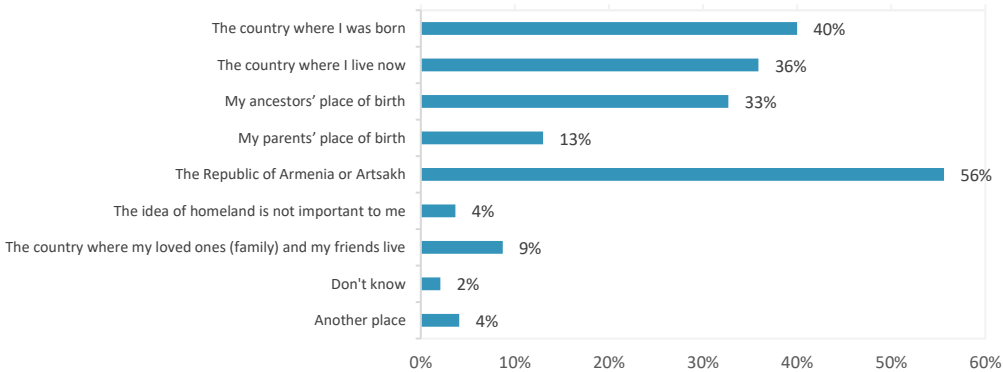
Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5545	851	1967	845	305	2428	331	735	1549	2680
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	73	65	76	67	68	73	75	84	72	68
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	11	14	7	12	11	13	12	7	12	11
Don't know	16	21	17	21	21	15	13	9	15	20

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5545	851	2309	2997	1625	1543	2182
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	73	65	70	77	66	76	78
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	11	14	14	8	15	10	9
Don't know	16	21	16	15	20	14	14

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.

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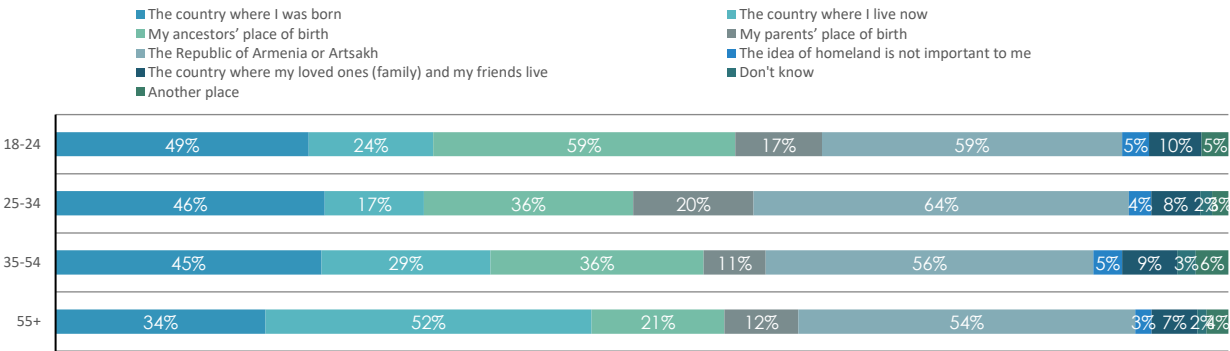
Q26. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q26. ONTARIO

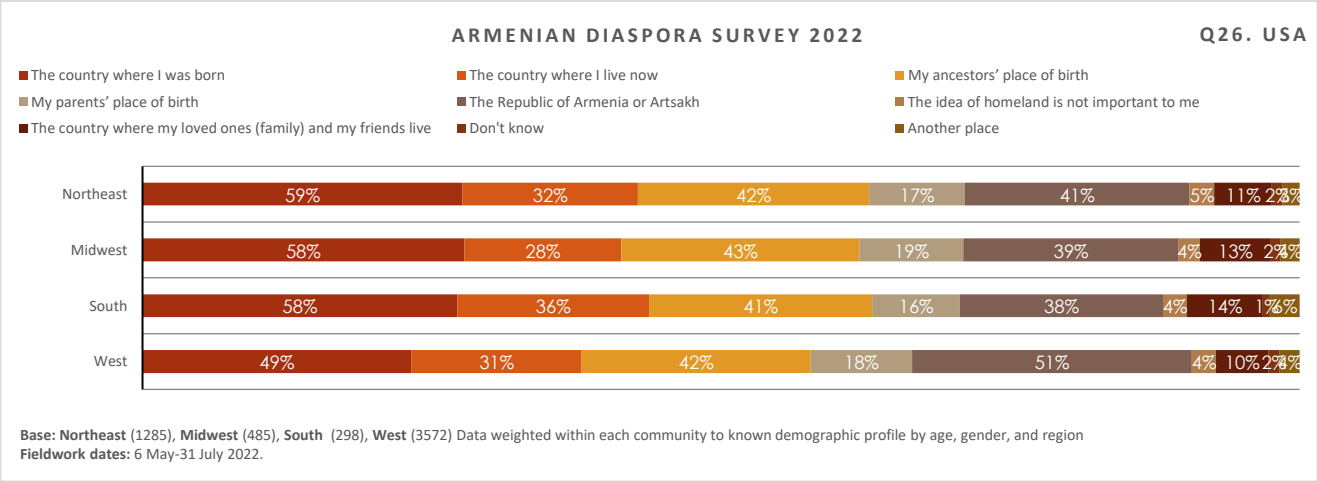
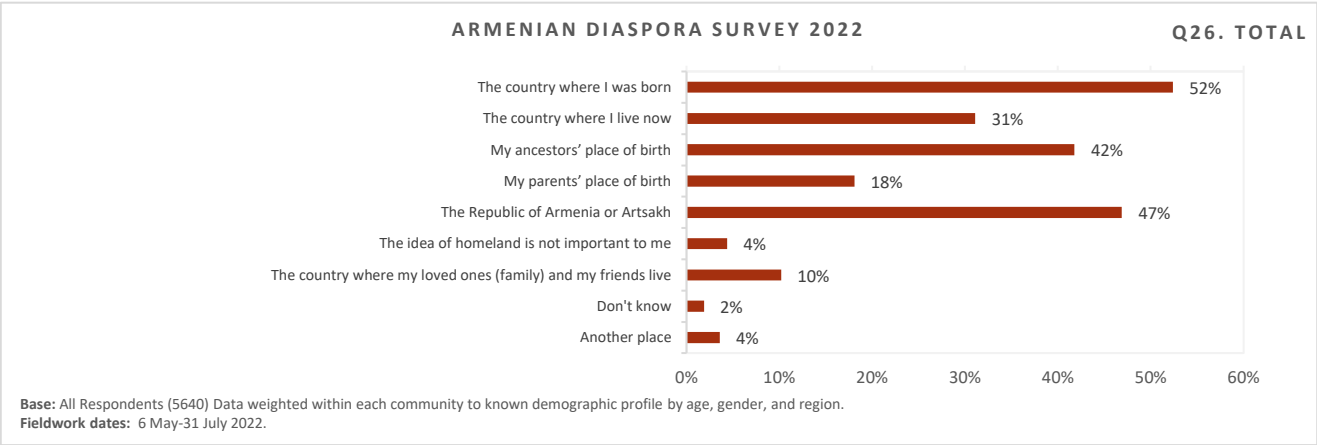


Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5640	859	81	135	259	328	394	417
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	40	49	46	45	34	39	42
The country where I live now	31	36	24	17	29	52	39	34
My ancestors' place of birth	42	33	59	36	36	21	34	32
My parents' place of birth	18	13	17	20	11	12	12	14
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	56	59	64	56	54	61	53
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	9	10	8	9	7	7	10
Don't know	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
Another place	4	4	5	3	6	4	3	5

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5640	859	406	286	123
	%	%	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	40	35	43	52
The country where I live now	31	36	43	29	32
My ancestors' place of birth	42	33	22	44	44
My parents' place of birth	18	13	12	15	15
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	56	59	60	44
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	4	2	5	7
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	9	10	7	7
Don't know	2	2	2	2	3
Another place	4	4	5	3	5

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.



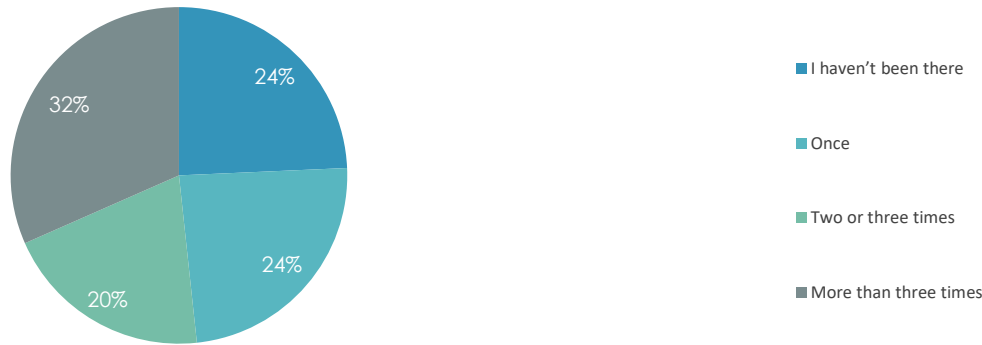
Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5640	859	1285	485	298	3572	650	1011	1768	1959
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	40	59	58	58	49	43	51	52	57
The country where I live now	31	36	32	28	36	31	26	25	30	37
My ancestors' place of birth	42	33	42	43	41	42	61	52	42	32
My parents' place of birth	18	13	17	19	16	18	29	27	16	13
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	56	41	39	38	51	58	55	50	38
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	3
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	9	11	13	14	10	14	16	10	8
Don't know	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	1
Another place	4	4	3	4	6	4	4	3	4	4

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5640	859	2651	2737	1661	1792	1981
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	40	50	55	43	51	61
The country where I live now	31	36	33	29	39	27	28
My ancestors' place of birth	42	33	42	42	30	46	49
My parents' place of birth	18	13	18	19	14	26	15
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	56	51	43	56	51	36
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	4	4	4	3	5	5
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	9	10	11	10	11	11
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Another place	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?

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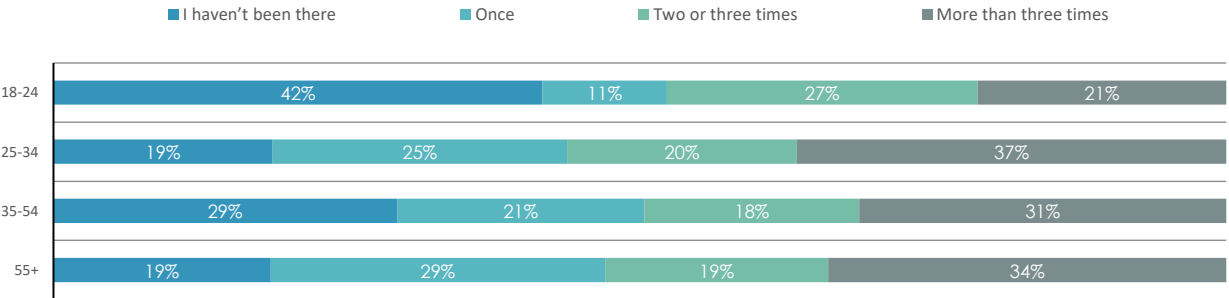
Q27. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (860) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q27. ONTARIO

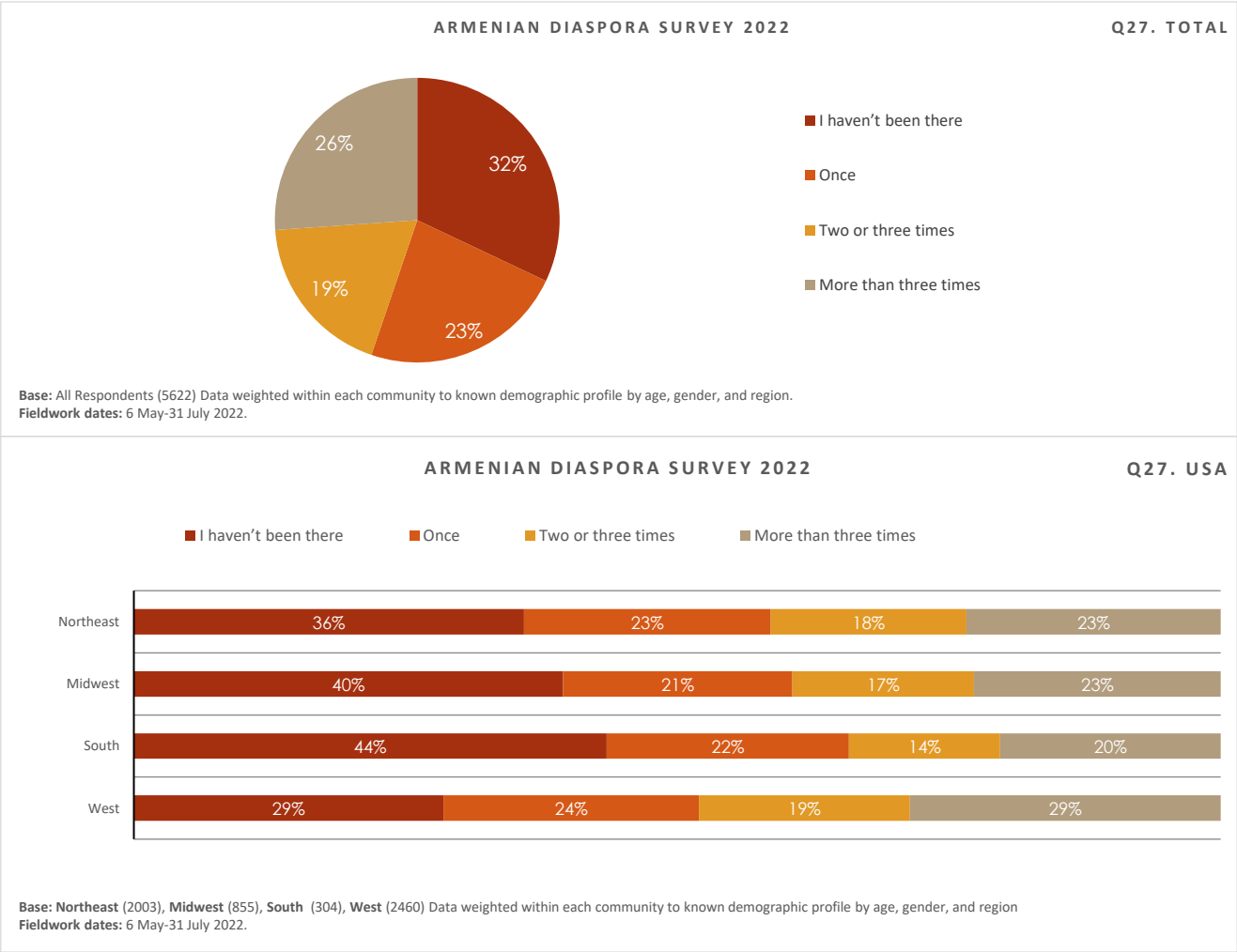


Base: All Respondents (860) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5622	860	55	106	302	342	381	432
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	24	42	19	29	19	27	22
Once	23	24	11	25	21	29	20	27
Two or three times	19	20	27	20	18	19	19	21
More than three times	26	32	21	37	31	34	34	30

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5622	860	425	274	118
	%	%	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	24	18	30	32
Once	23	24	21	24	33
Two or three times	19	20	20	22	17
More than three times	26	32	42	24	19

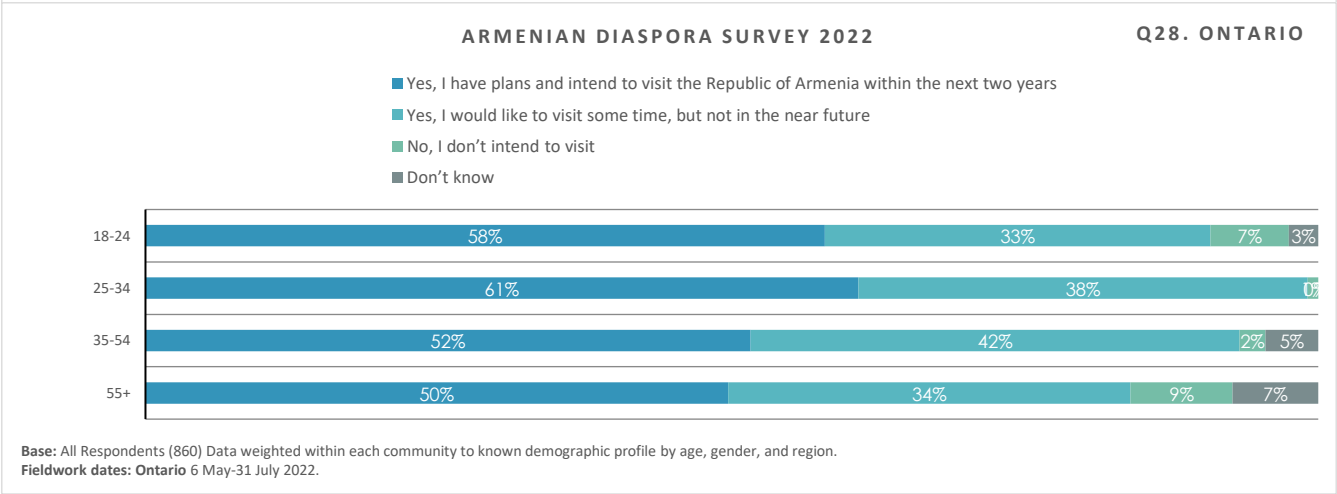
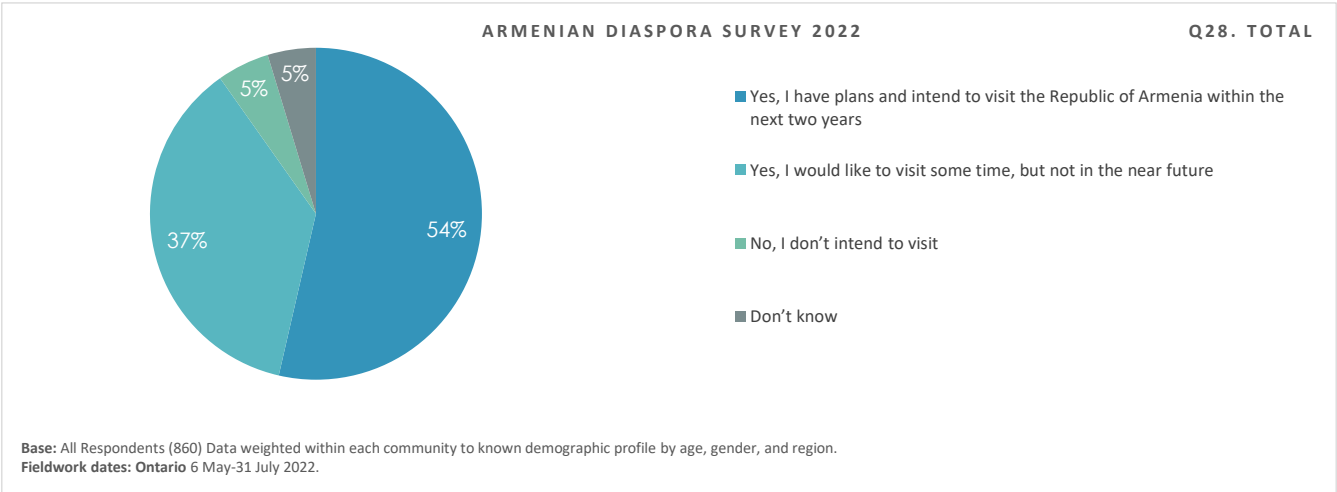
Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?



Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5622	860	2003	855	304	2460	332	738	1559	2740
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	24	36	40	44	29	40	29	29	33
Once	23	24	23	21	22	24	25	24	23	23
Two or three times	19	20	18	17	14	19	19	23	17	18
More than three times	26	32	23	23	20	29	17	25	31	27

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5622	860	2342	3037	1644	1566	2214
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	24	30	33	19	31	44
Once	23	24	22	24	20	25	24
Two or three times	19	20	19	19	19	21	16
More than three times	26	32	29	24	42	24	16

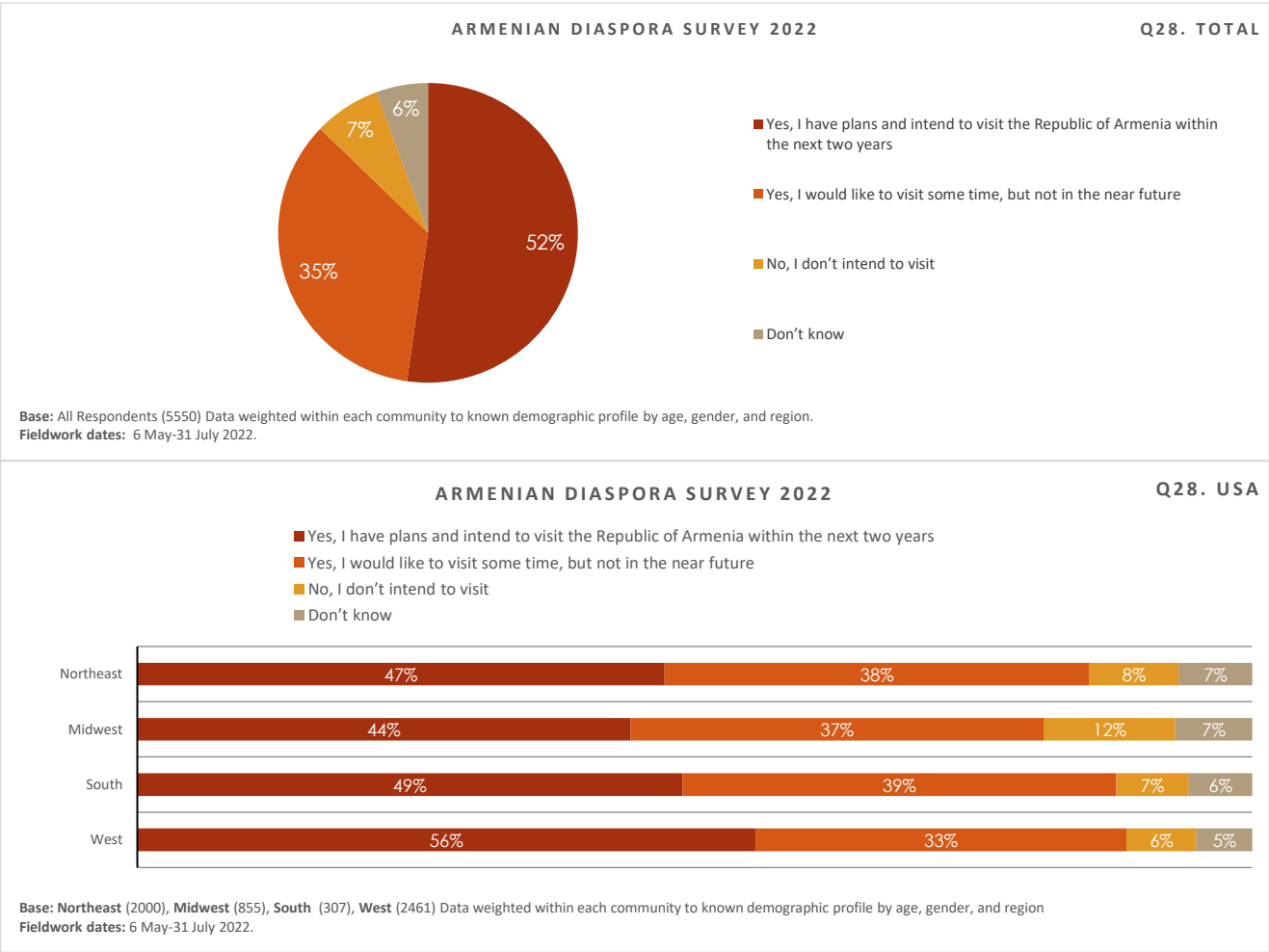
Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?



Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5623	860	55	106	303	341	381	432
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	52	54	58	61	52	50	53	54
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	35	37	33	38	42	34	37	37
No, I don't intend to visit	7	5	7	1	2	9	5	5
Don't know	6	5	3	0	5	7	5	5
NET: YES	87	90	91	99	93	84	90	91

Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5623	860	424	274	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	52	54	59	51	41
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	35	37	30	42	49
No, I don't intend to visit	7	5	6	3	6
Don't know	6	5	6	4	4
NET: YES	87	90	88	93	90

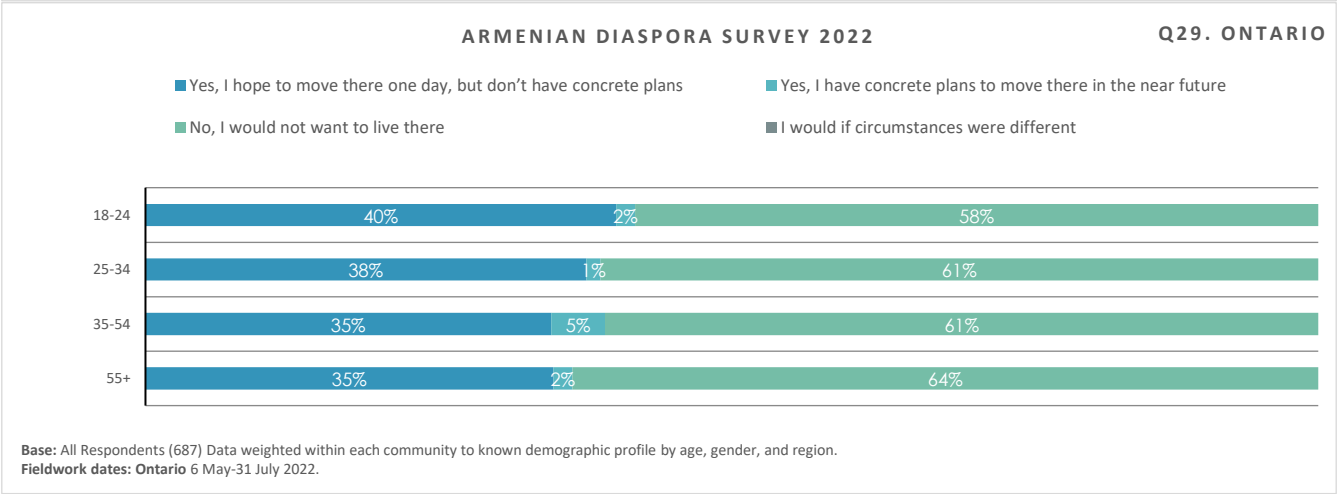
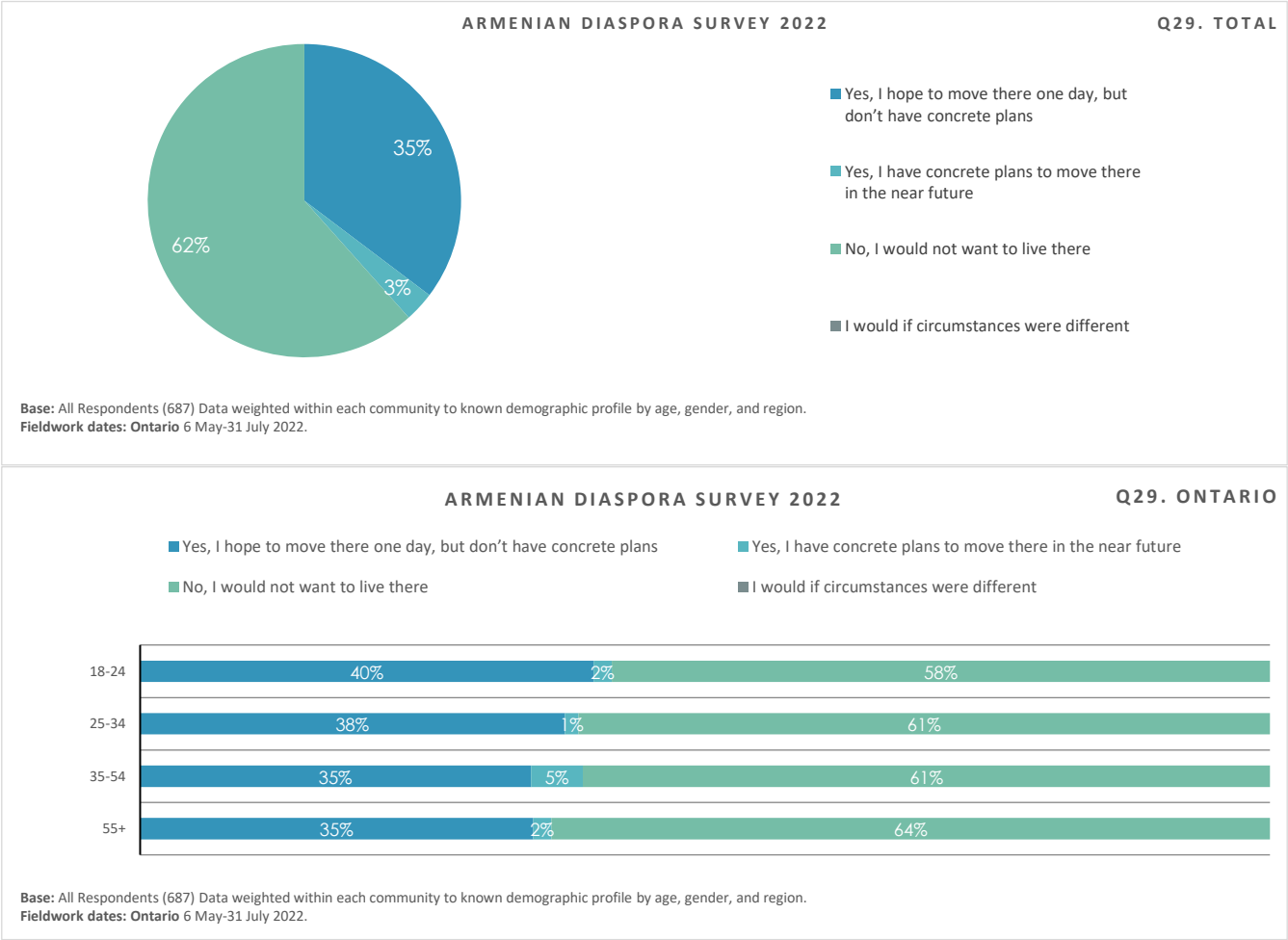
Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?



Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5623	860	2000	855	307	2461	331	739	1563	2735
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	52	54	47	44	49	56	60	57	57	45
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	35	37	38	37	39	33	36	38	36	32
No, I don't intend to visit	7	5	8	12	7	6	2	2	4	13
Don't know	6	5	7	7	6	5	3	3	3	10
NET: YES	87	90	85	81	88	89	95	96	93	77

Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5623	860	2337	3042	1646	1564	2214
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	52	54	55	50	65	52	43
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	35	37	33	37	27	36	42
No, I don't intend to visit	7	5	7	7	4	7	9
Don't know	6	5	5	6	5	5	6
NET: YES	87	90	89	87	91	88	85

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?

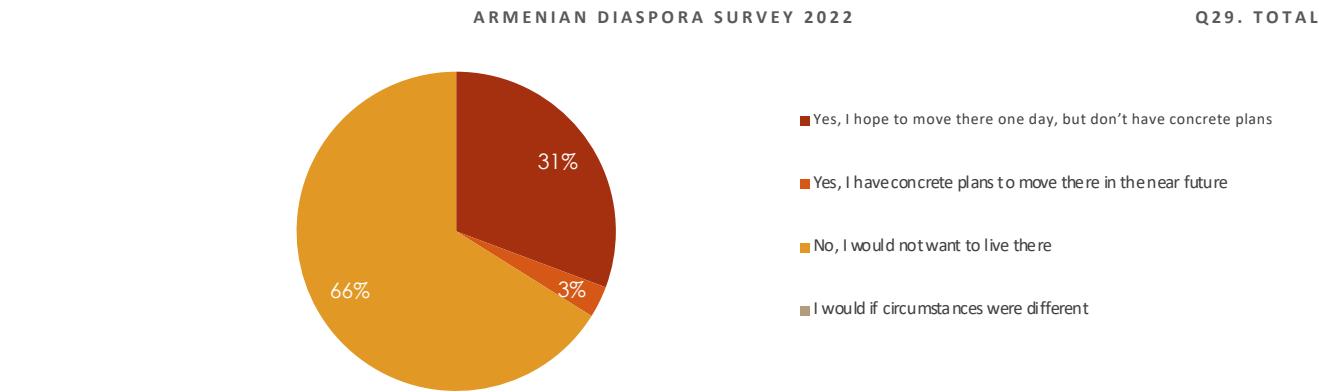


Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	4570	687	48	82	238	274	308	340
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	35	40	38	35	35	43	29
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	3	2	1	5	2	1	4
No, I would not want to live there	66	62	58	61	61	64	56	67
I would if circumstances were different	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: YES	34	38	42	39	39	36	44	33

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	4570	687	335	219	97
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	35	44	30	26
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	3	3	1	5
No, I would not want to live there	66	62	53	69	70
I would if circumstances were different	0	0	0	0	0
NET: YES	34	38	47	31	30

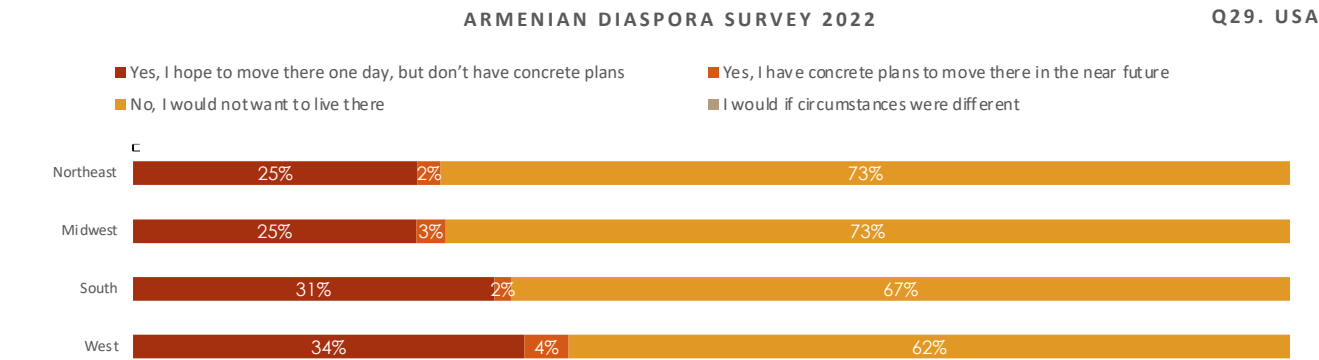
Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?

□



Base: All Respondents (4570) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

□



Base: Northeast (1636), Midwest (714), South (250), West (1970) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

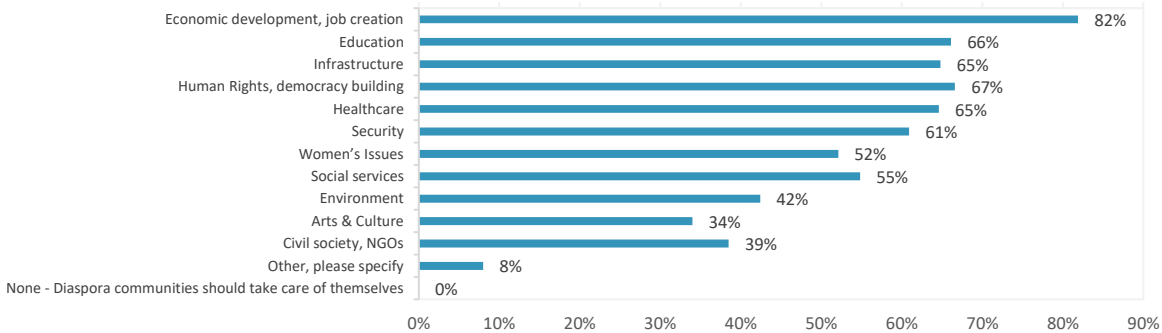
Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?										
All answering BASE	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
	4570	687	1636	714	250	1970	266	572	1249	2280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	35	25	25	31	34	42	35	37	21
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	3	3
No, I would not want to live there	66	62	73	73	67	62	54	61	60	76
I would if circumstances were different	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: YES	28	31	22	22	26	30	38	30	32	20

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?							
All answering BASE	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
	4570	687	1907	2469	1335	1277	1792
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	35	37	25	42	31	22
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	3	4	2	5	3	2
No, I would not want to live there	66	62	59	73	53	66	76
I would if circumstances were different	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: YES	28	31	34	22	38	27	19

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.

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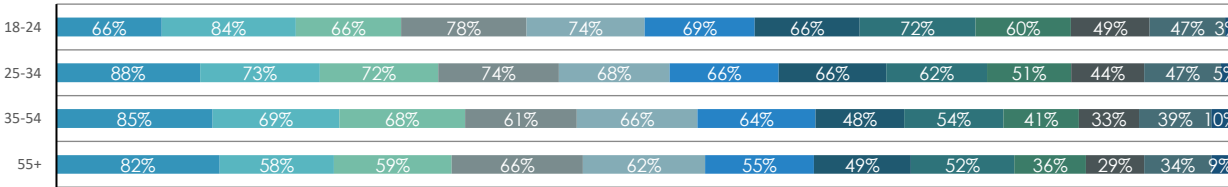
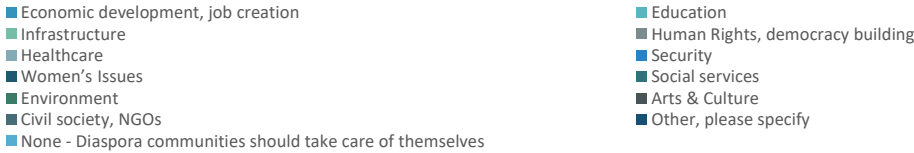
Q30. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (816) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q30. ONTARIO

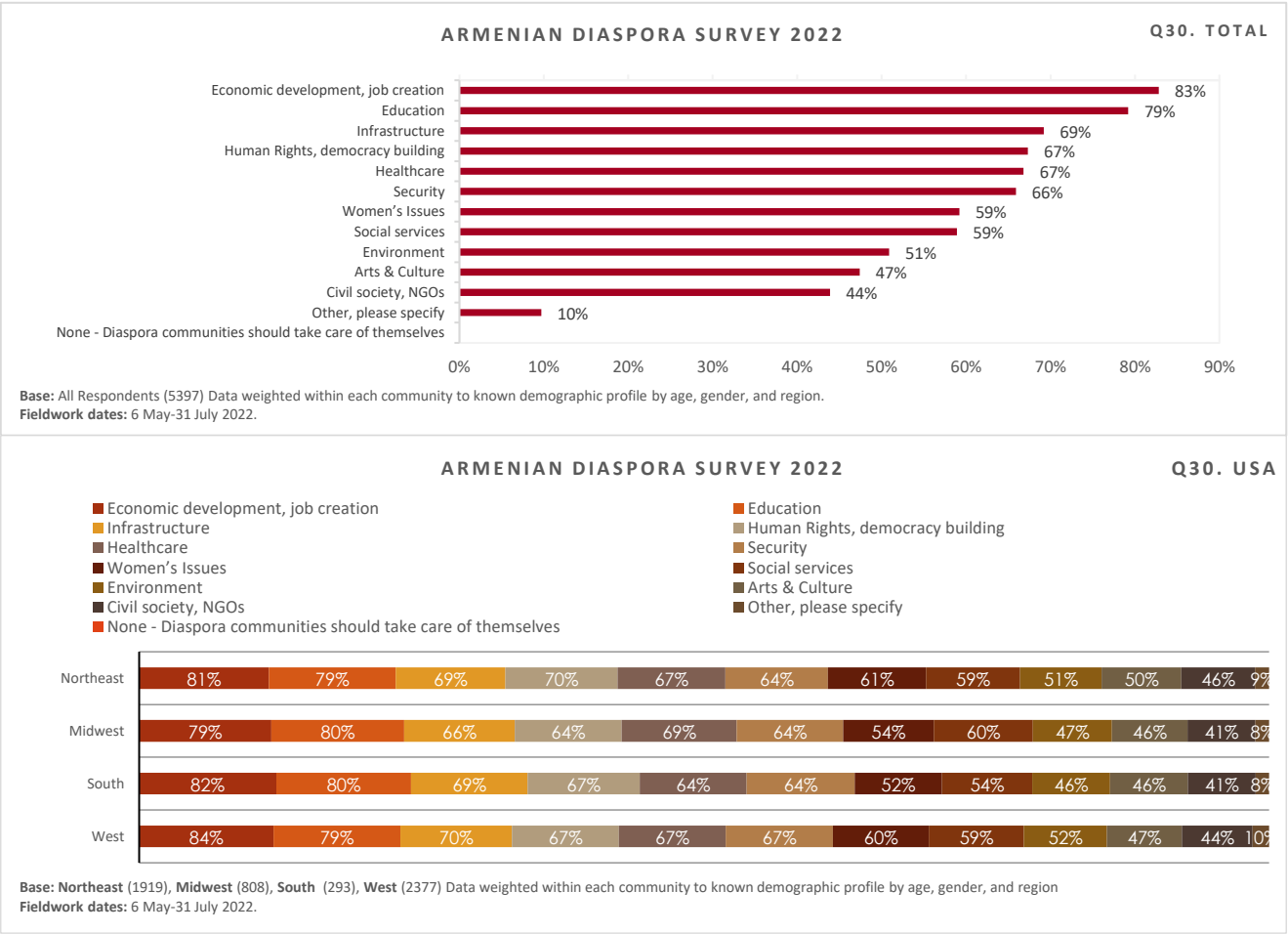


Base: All Respondents (816) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.		Community		Age				Gender	
All answering		US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE		5397	816	53	102	285	324	359	413
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation		83	82	66	88	85	82	83	83
Education		79	66	84	73	69	58	68	66
Infrastructure		69	65	66	72	68	59	70	61
Human Rights, democracy building		67	67	78	74	61	66	63	71
Healthcare		67	65	74	68	66	62	63	67
Security		66	61	69	66	64	55	67	57
Women's Issues		59	52	66	66	48	49	46	59
Social services		59	55	72	62	54	52	55	57
Environment		51	42	60	51	41	36	42	44
Arts & Culture		47	34	49	44	33	29	37	32
Civil society, NGOs		44	39	47	47	39	34	40	39
Other, please specify		10	8	3	5	10	9	11	5
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.		Community		First Arrived		
All answering		US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE		5397	816	403	258	115
		%	%	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation		83	82	85	84	71
Education		79	66	61	73	69
Infrastructure		69	65	61	73	62
Human Rights, democracy building		67	67	64	69	71
Healthcare		67	65	63	67	65
Security		66	61	58	67	61
Women's Issues		59	52	47	57	63
Social services		59	55	54	58	59
Environment		51	42	39	47	46
Arts & Culture		47	34	30	39	42
Civil society, NGOs		44	39	33	46	42
Other, please specify		10	8	8	8	9
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves		0	0	0	0	0

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.



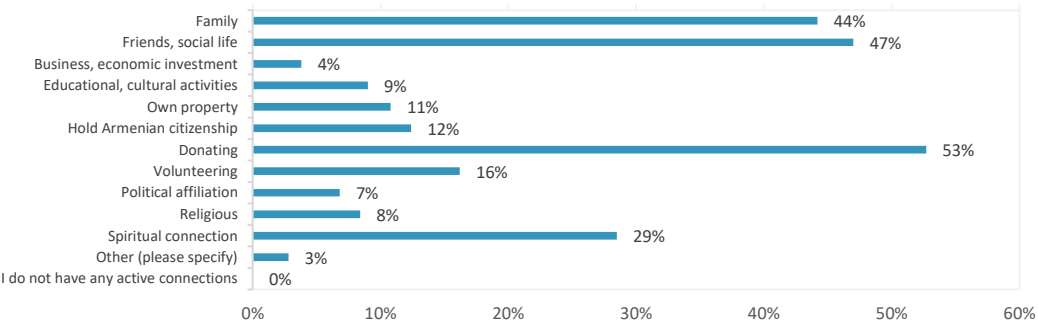
Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5397	816	1919	808	293	2377	324	713	1499	2627
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation	83	82	81	79	82	84	86	86	81	82
Education	79	66	79	80	80	79	87	85	77	76
Infrastructure	69	65	69	66	69	70	75	76	68	66
Human Rights, democracy building	67	67	70	64	67	67	74	71	64	67
Healthcare	67	65	67	69	64	67	68	69	63	69
Security	66	61	64	64	64	67	72	67	66	64
Women's Issues	59	52	61	54	52	60	66	72	57	54
Social services	59	55	59	60	54	59	64	63	56	59
Environment	51	42	51	47	46	52	62	60	48	46
Arts & Culture	47	34	50	46	46	47	61	55	44	43
Civil society, NGOs	44	39	46	41	41	44	52	53	42	39
Other, please specify	10	8	9	8	8	10	5	9	10	11
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5397	816	2256	2915	1610	1505	2099
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation	83	82	85	81	84	84	81
Education	79	66	81	78	76	80	82
Infrastructure	69	65	74	66	67	71	71
Human Rights, democracy building	67	67	64	71	61	69	71
Healthcare	67	65	66	68	65	68	68
Security	66	61	72	61	65	68	66
Women's Issues	59	52	50	69	52	63	63
Social services	59	55	58	61	54	63	60
Environment	51	42	52	51	47	54	53
Arts & Culture	47	34	49	46	40	50	52
Civil society, NGOs	44	39	44	45	39	47	46
Other, please specify	10	8	11	8	10	9	10
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.

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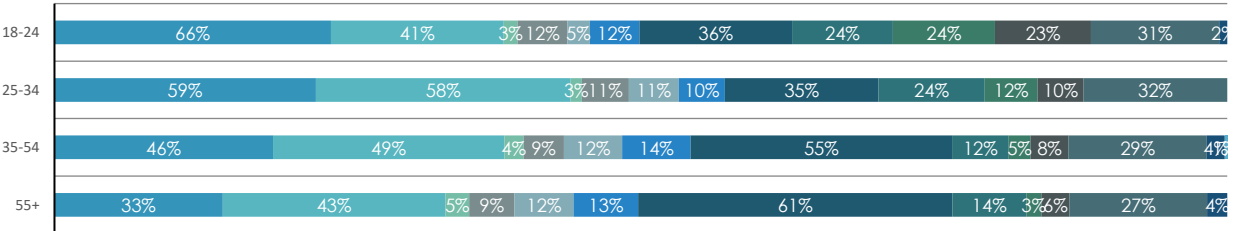
Q31. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (652) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q31. ONTARIO

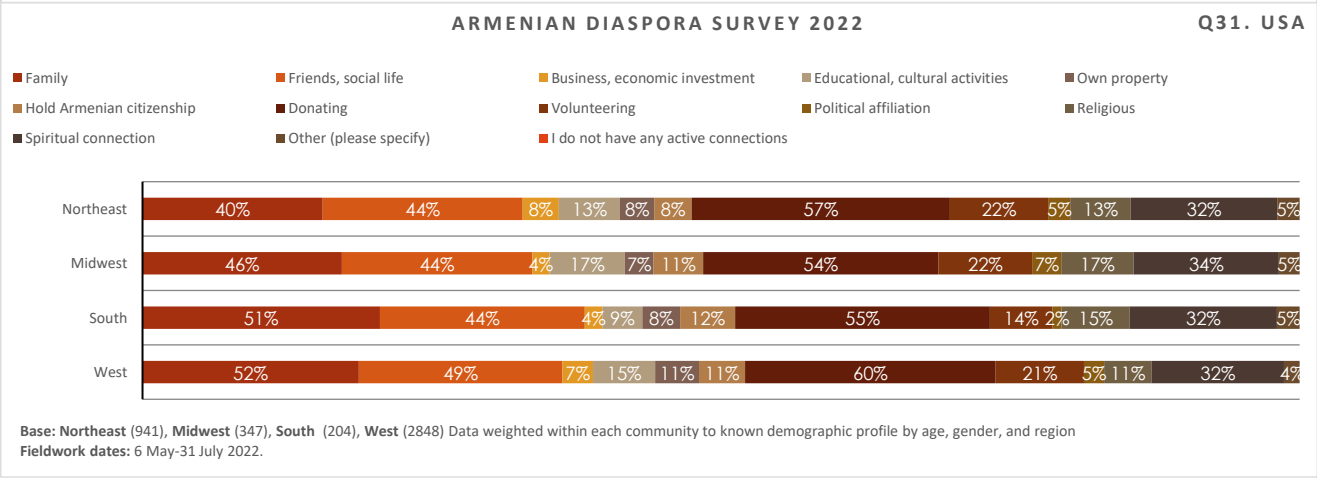
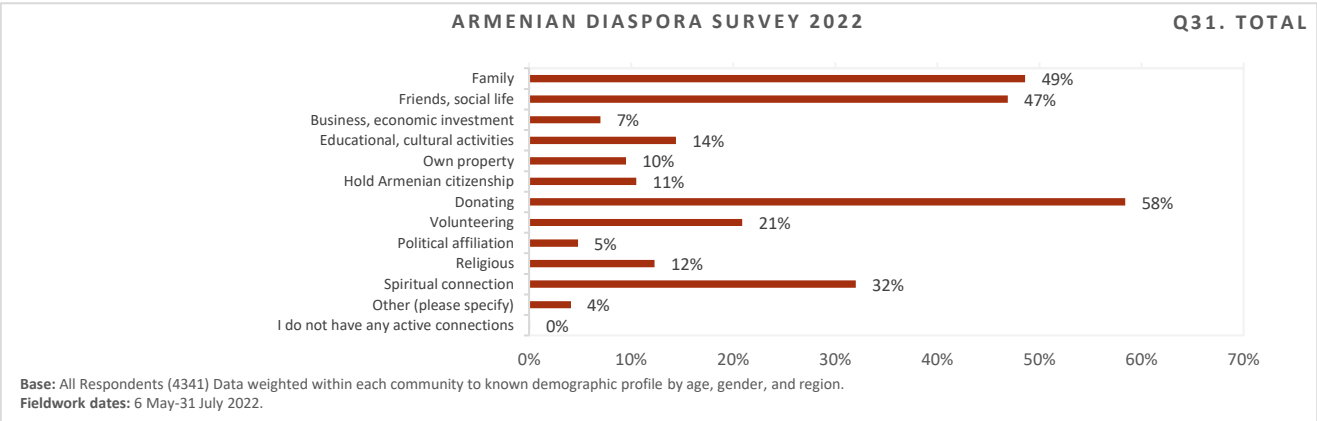


Base: All Respondents (652) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	4341	652	60	111	206	238	320	303
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	49	44	66	59	46	33	43	47
Friends, social life	47	47	41	58	49	43	51	43
Business, economic investment	7	4	3	3	4	5	6	2
Educational, cultural activities	14	9	12	11	9	9	11	7
Own property	10	11	5	11	12	12	11	12
Hold Armenian citizenship	11	12	12	10	14	13	14	12
Donating	58	53	36	35	55	61	52	53
Volunteering	21	16	24	24	12	14	15	18
Political affiliation	5	7	24	12	5	3	10	4
Religious	12	8	23	10	8	6	9	9
Spiritual connection	32	29	31	32	29	27	25	32
Other (please specify)	4	3	2	0	4	4	4	2
I do not have any active connections	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	4341	652	325	213	88
	%	%	%	%	%
Family	49	44	47	44	37
Friends, social life	47	47	52	46	33
Business, economic investment	7	4	3	6	2
Educational, cultural activities	14	9	10	7	12
Own property	10	11	15	7	9
Hold Armenian citizenship	11	12	20	6	5
Donating	58	53	52	55	47
Volunteering	21	16	13	21	16
Political affiliation	5	7	6	9	9
Religious	12	8	7	9	16
Spiritual connection	32	29	27	33	27
Other (please specify)	4	3	3	3	3
I do not have any active connections	0	0	1	0	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.



Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	4341	652	941	347	204	2848	515	817	1392	1444
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	49	44	40	46	51	52	65	61	56	29
Friends, social life	47	47	44	44	44	49	45	50	53	40
Business, economic investment	7	4	8	4	4	7	6	6	8	6
Educational, cultural activities	14	9	13	17	9	15	18	13	13	16
Own property	10	11	8	7	8	11	8	9	11	9
Hold Armenian citizenship	11	12	8	11	12	11	9	11	14	7
Donating	58	53	57	54	55	60	44	53	57	69
Volunteering	21	16	22	22	14	21	26	25	20	19
Political affiliation	5	7	5	7	2	5	8	7	4	4
Religious	12	8	13	17	15	11	15	11	11	13
Spiritual connection	32	29	32	34	32	32	38	37	31	27
Other (please specify)	4	3	5	5	5	4	2	1	3	7
I do not have any active connections	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	4341	652	2088	2079	1430	1379	1391
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	49	44	50	48	54	55	37
Friends, social life	47	47	52	42	54	44	43
Business, economic investment	7	4	9	4	6	8	7
Educational, cultural activities	14	9	16	13	11	16	17
Own property	10	11	10	9	15	8	5
Hold Armenian citizenship	11	12	11	10	18	7	5
Donating	58	53	57	61	57	56	63
Volunteering	21	16	22	21	17	24	23
Political affiliation	5	7	6	4	3	6	5
Religious	12	8	16	9	8	11	17
Spiritual connection	32	29	31	32	25	35	35
Other (please specify)	4	3	4	4	3	4	5
I do not have any active connections	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	861	81	135	260	329	396	417	48	408	286	123
ON	80%	87%	90%	84%	83%	83%	86%	8%	82%	89%	81%
AL	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
NY	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
CA	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
WY	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
OH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CO	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
AR	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
CT	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
AZ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
AK	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Armenia/Ontario	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
HI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
VT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
FL	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
FM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
GA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
GU	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ID	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IL	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KS	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KY	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ME	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MO	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ND	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NJ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NV	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
OK	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
OR	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
PA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
PW	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
RI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
SC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TX	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
VA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
WA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
WI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
USA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	16%	9%	6%	12%	14%	13%	10%	92%	15%	8%	9%

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
CA	55%	0%	0%	0%	87%	59%	59%	59%	55%	58%	58%	63%	63%	47%
NY	6%	27%	0%	0%	0%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%
MI	5%	0%	63%	0%	0%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%
NJ	5%	21%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
MA	5%	20%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	8%
TX	3%	0%	0%	57%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
PA	2%	7%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
IL	1%	0%	15%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
WA	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
FL	1%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
CO	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
AZ	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DC	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NC	1%	0%	0%	13%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
MD	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
VA	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
CT	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
RI	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
NV	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
OR	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
GA	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
WI	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
OH	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MN	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
ME	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
TN	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
SC	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MO	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
NH	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AL	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ID	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
HI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KS	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IN	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KY	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AR	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AK	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ND	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
VT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IA	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
OK	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
WY	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ON	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
USA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
GU	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
PW	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
FM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Armenia/Ontario	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	861	81	135	260	329	396	417	48	408	286	123
Canada	29%	61%	58%	38%	7%	31%	30%	6%	1%	62%	55%
Lebanon/Lebanese	15%	5%	6%	17%	20%	17%	14%	0%	22%	9%	10%
Syria/Syrian	10%	12%	8%	7%	14%	12%	9%	0%	15%	6%	5%
Turkey/Turkish	7%	0%	0%	6%	13%	7%	7%	0%	9%	5%	4%
Armenia Republic of Armenia	5%	3%	7%	10%	1%	5%	5%	0%	9%	2%	2%
Iran	4%	0%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	2%	7%	2%	3%
Egypt/Egyptian	4%	0%	0%	0%	11%	5%	4%	0%	6%	4%	0%
Iraq	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	4%	2%	0%
USA	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	6%
Russia	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
France	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Palestine	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%
Bulgaria	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Jordan	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Ontario	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Israel	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Kuwait	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Greece	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Ukraine	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
UAE	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ethiopia	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Australia	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Florida	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Beirut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Lipanan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Spain	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yugoslavia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cilicia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
UK/Britain	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kazakhstan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Aleppo	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Saudi Arabia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Doha	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
America	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bergen	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CA/California	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
China	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cook	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ingham	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Isa	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kings	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA/Los Angeles	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Manhattan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Middelsex	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New York	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Oakland	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	16%	6%	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	90%	20%	4%	4%

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
USA	51%	61%	62%	52%	46%	80%	68%	42%	46%	52%	54%	4%	71%	78%
Armenia Republic of Armenia	11%	6%	6%	13%	14%	7%	14%	20%	5%	10%	13%	24%	8%	4%
Lebanon/Lebanese	8%	7%	3%	7%	10%	1%	1%	9%	14%	9%	8%	18%	5%	4%
Iran	6%	2%	2%	4%	8%	2%	3%	7%	8%	6%	6%	14%	3%	3%
Syria/Syrian	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	2%	1%
Turkey/Turkish	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%
Iraq	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Canada	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Azerbaijan	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Egypt/Egyptian	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Russia	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
USSR	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
CA/California	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Kuwait	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
France	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
America	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UK/Britain	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Palestine	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Argentina	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Georgia/Republic of Georgia	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Romania	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Germany	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Greece	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA/Los Angeles	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ethiopia	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Saudi Arabia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New York	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ukraine	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hayastan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Michigan	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
England	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Venezuela	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Massachusetts	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Illinois	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UAE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Spain	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New Jersey/NJ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sudan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Connecticut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wisconsin	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Australia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Uruguay	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tehran	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	4%	3%

Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.

Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	861	81	135	260	329	396	417	48	408	286	123
Canada	75%	79%	75%	80%	81%	80%	79%	8%	73%	84%	89%
Lebanon/Lebanese	10%	5%	6%	12%	14%	11%	11%	0%	16%	6%	5%
Armenia Republic of Armenia	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	7%	7%	0%	12%	2%	4%
Syria/Syrian	6%	11%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	0%	9%	3%	5%
Turkey/Turkish	3%	0%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%
USA	3%	7%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	10%
Iran	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
UK/Britain	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Iraq	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Egypt/Egyptian	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Russia	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Another European Country/EU	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Australia	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
France	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Ukraine	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Italy	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
South Africa	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Toronto	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Lipanan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sweden	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Austria	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hayasdani Hbadagoutioun	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NZ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ontario	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
The Netherlands	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	21%	17%	19%	16%	16%	18%	16%	92%	21%	15%	6%

Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.

Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
USA	81%	79%	80%	76%	82%	80%	82%	82%	88%	84%	84%	79%	86%	86%
Armenia Republic of	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	10%	11%	5%	8%	8%	15%	6%	4%
Lebanon/Lebanese	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	2%	4%	7%	9%	7%	6%	12%	5%	3%
Iran	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%
Canada	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Syria/Syrian	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Turkey/Turkish	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
America	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Russia	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
UK/Britain	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
France	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Iraq	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Argentina	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Egypt/Egyptian	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ukraine	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Italy	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ireland	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hayastan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Greece	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sweden	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Georgia/Republic of Georgia	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Germany	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Australia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Uruguay	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Venezuela	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mexico	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The Netherlands	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Artsakh	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Denmark	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Israel	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Azerbaijan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ethiopia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sudan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CA/California	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Romania	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
RA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Beirut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
USSR	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yerevan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sacramento	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Another European Country/EU	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Norway	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NZ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New York	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	15%	17%	17%	19%	14%	16%	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent’s side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

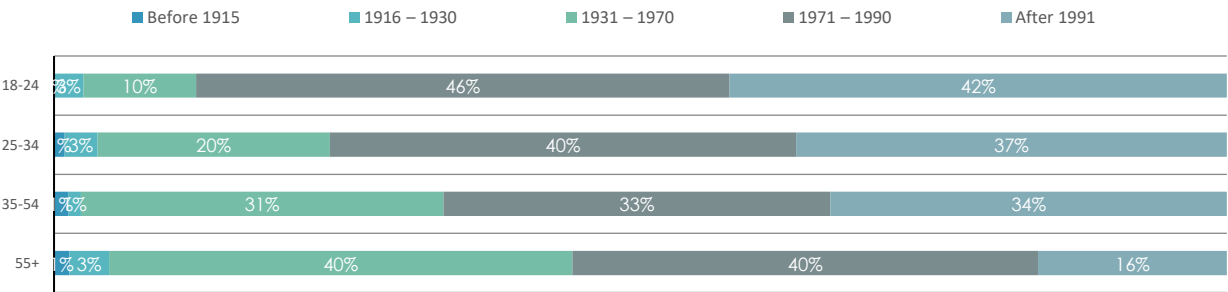
Q35A. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (803) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q35A. ONTARIO

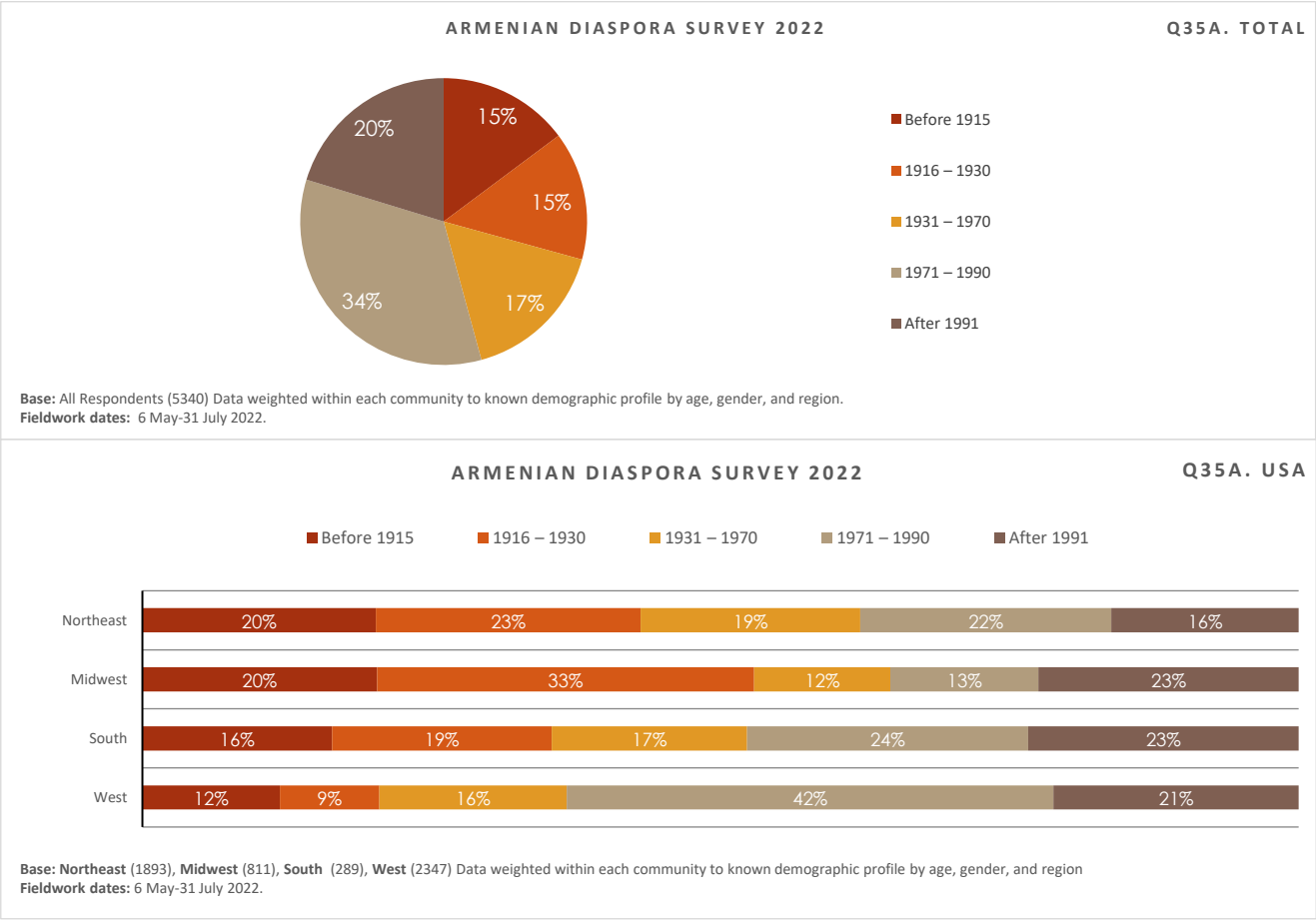


Base: All Respondents (803) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent’s side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5340	803	55	105	298	332	373	425
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Before 1915	15	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1916 – 1930	15	2	3	3	1	3	2	3
1931 – 1970	17	31	10	20	31	40	32	30
1971 – 1990	34	38	46	40	33	40	38	39
After 1991	20	28	42	37	34	16	28	28

QQuestion 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent’s side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5340	803	411	274	117
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Before 1915	15	1	0	0	7
1916 – 1930	15	2	0	1	13
1931 – 1970	17	31	21	39	42
1971 – 1990	34	38	34	46	32
After 1991	20	28	45	14	5

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent’s side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?



Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent’s side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5340	803	1893	811	289	2347	329	726	1539	2693
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Before 1915	15	1	20	20	16	12	8	9	9	25
1916 – 1930	15	2	23	33	19	9	11	11	9	22
1931 – 1970	17	31	19	12	17	16	13	13	17	19
1971 – 1990	34	38	22	13	24	42	38	38	39	26
After 1991	20	28	16	23	23	21	29	29	26	7

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent’s side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5340	803	2300	2995	1579	1563	2198
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Before 1915	15	1	15	14	0	3	37
1916 – 1930	15	2	13	16	1	8	32
1931 – 1970	17	31	15	17	12	20	16
1971 – 1990	34	38	34	34	43	50	12
After 1991	20	28	22	19	44	19	3

Question 35. B. And who was this?

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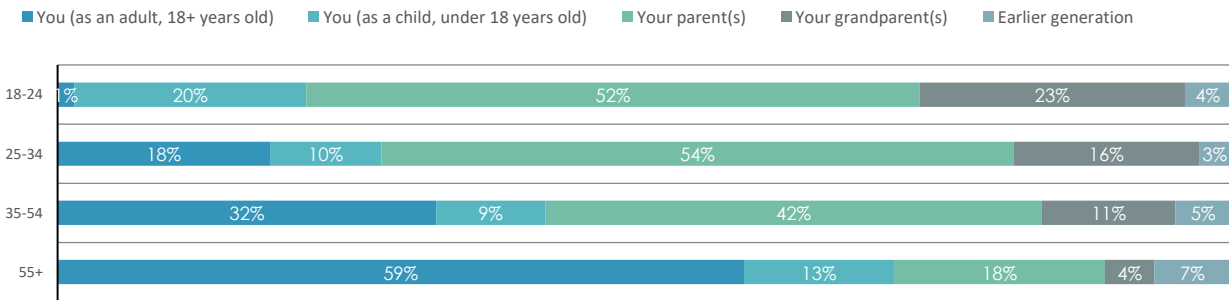
Q35B. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (818) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q35B. ONTARIO

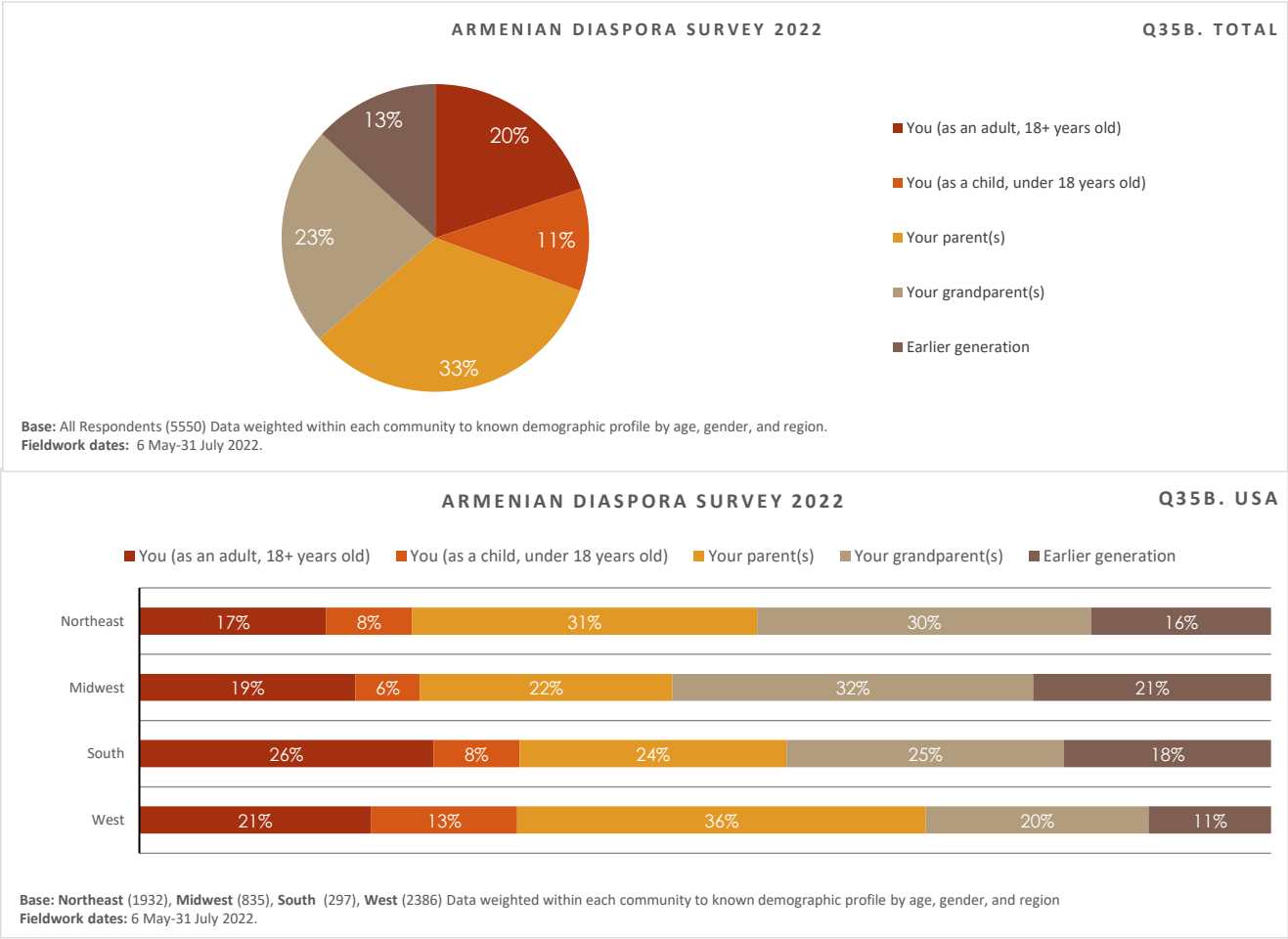


Base: All Respondents (818) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5450	818	55	106	302	342	381	432
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	1	18	32	59	38	37
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	20	10	9	13	14	11
Your parent(s)	33	35	52	54	42	18	37	34
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	23	16	11	4	8	12
Earlier gen	13	5	4	3	5	7	3	6
NET: YOU	31	50	21	28	42	71	52	48

Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5450	818	425	274	119
	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	75	0	0
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	25	0	0
Your parent(s)	33	35	0	100	0
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	0	0	67
Earlier gen	13	5	0	0	33
NET: YOU	31	50	100	0	0

Question 35. B. And who was this?



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Q35B. USA

Region	You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	You (as a child, under 18 years old)	Your parent(s)	Your grandparent(s)	Earlier generation
Northeast	17%	8%	31%	30%	16%
Midwest	19%	6%	22%	32%	21%
South	26%	8%	24%	25%	18%
West	21%	13%	36%	20%	11%

Base: Northeast (1932), Midwest (835), South (297), West (2386) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5450	818	1932	835	297	2386	332	739	1569	2754
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	17	19	26	21	5	9	20	31
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	8	6	8	13	5	10	16	9
Your parent(s)	33	35	31	22	24	36	50	45	35	19
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	30	32	25	20	22	17	16	33
Earlier gen	13	5	16	21	18	11	18	20	14	8
NET: YOU	31	50	24	25	34	33	10	19	36	39

Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5450	818	2348	3057	1658	1574	2218
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	22	18	65	0	0
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	11	11	35	0	0
Your parent(s)	33	35	34	32	0	100	0
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	20	26	0	0	64
Earlier gen	13	5	13	13	0	0	36
NET: YOU	31	50	33	29	100	0	0

Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother

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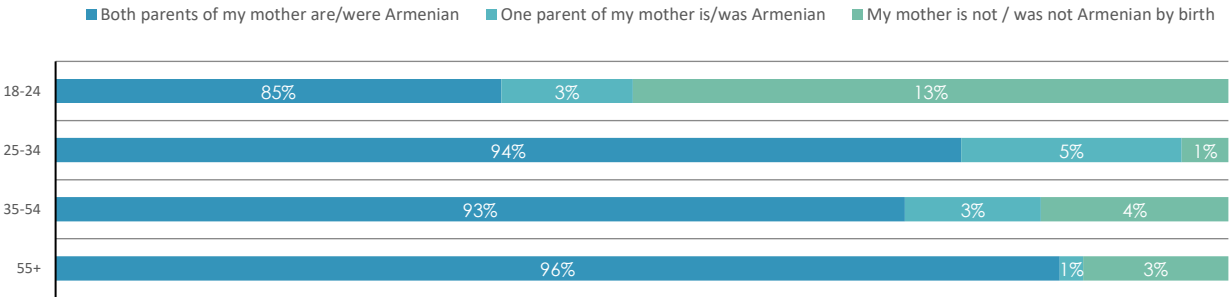
Q36A. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q36A. ONTARIO

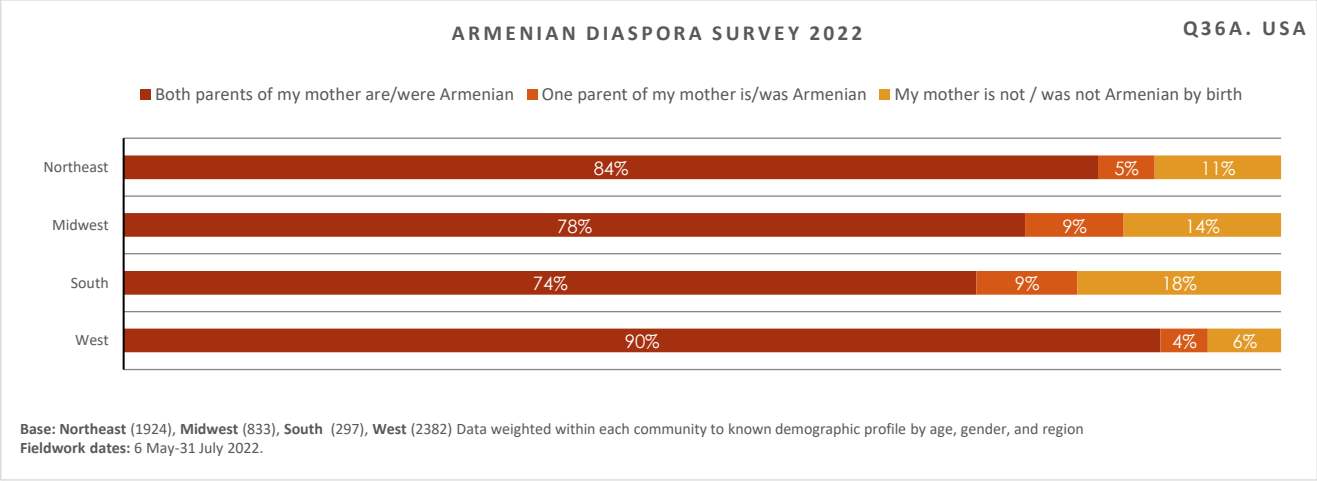
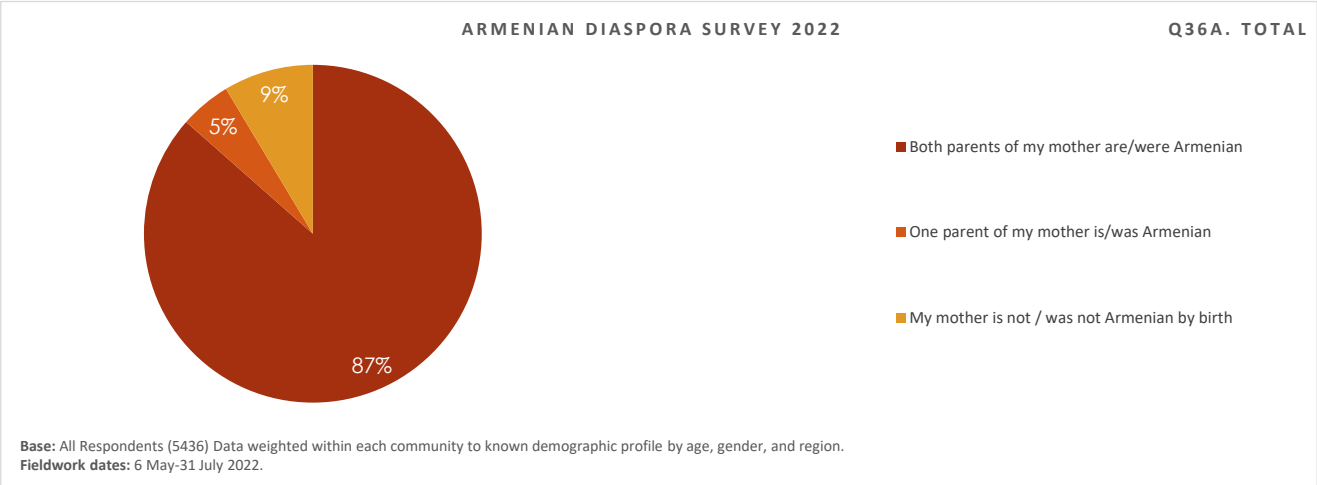


Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5436	817	55	106	301	342	381	431
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	87	94	85	94	93	96	92	95
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	5	2	3	5	3	1	2	3
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	9	4	13	1	4	3	6	3

Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5436	817	425	273	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	87	94	97	91	90
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	5	2	2	2	4
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	9	4	2	7	6

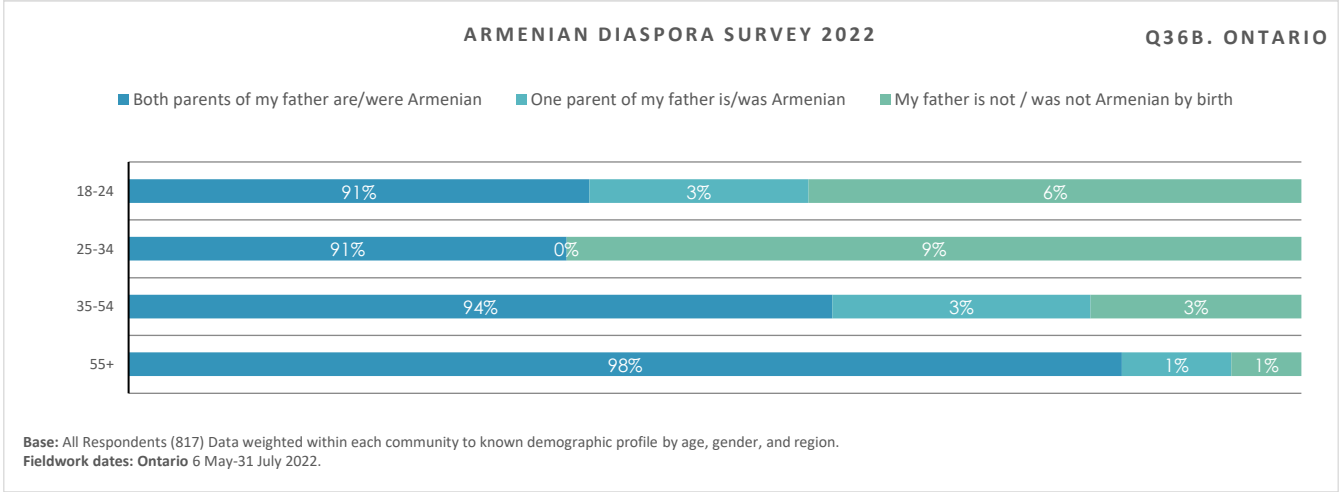
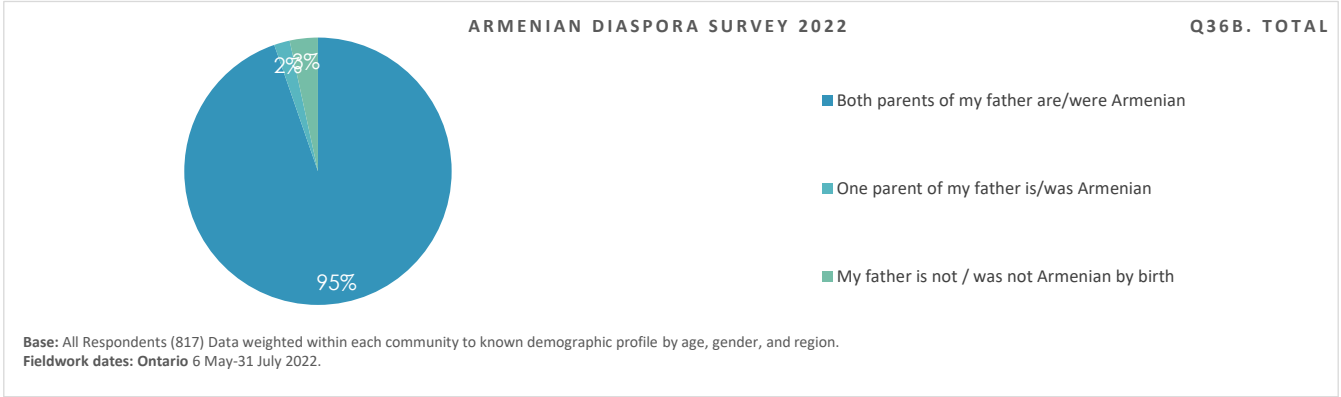
Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother



Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5436	817	1924	833	297	2382	331	738	1566	2745
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	87	94	84	78	74	90	79	80	88	91
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	5	2	5	9	9	4	8	8	5	2
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	9	4	11	14	18	6	13	12	7	7

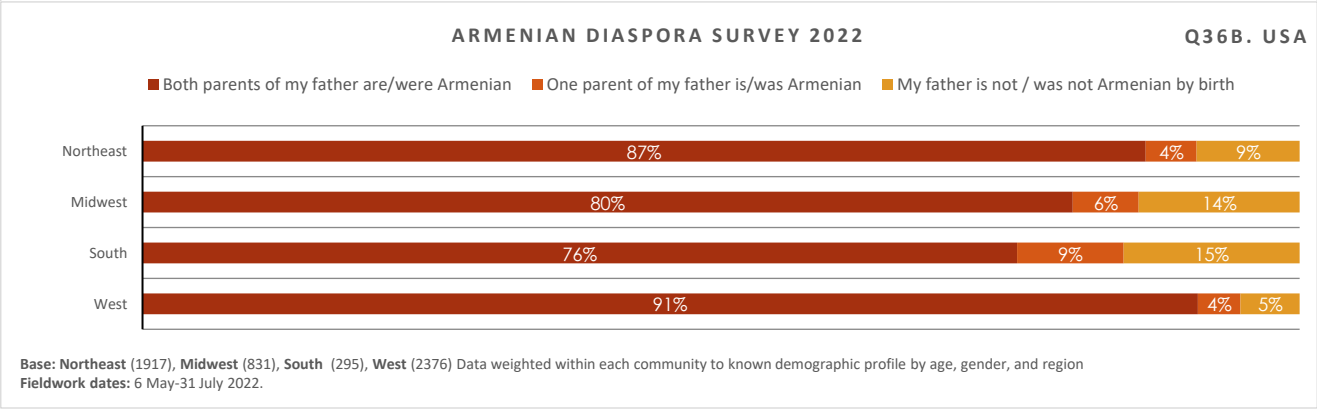
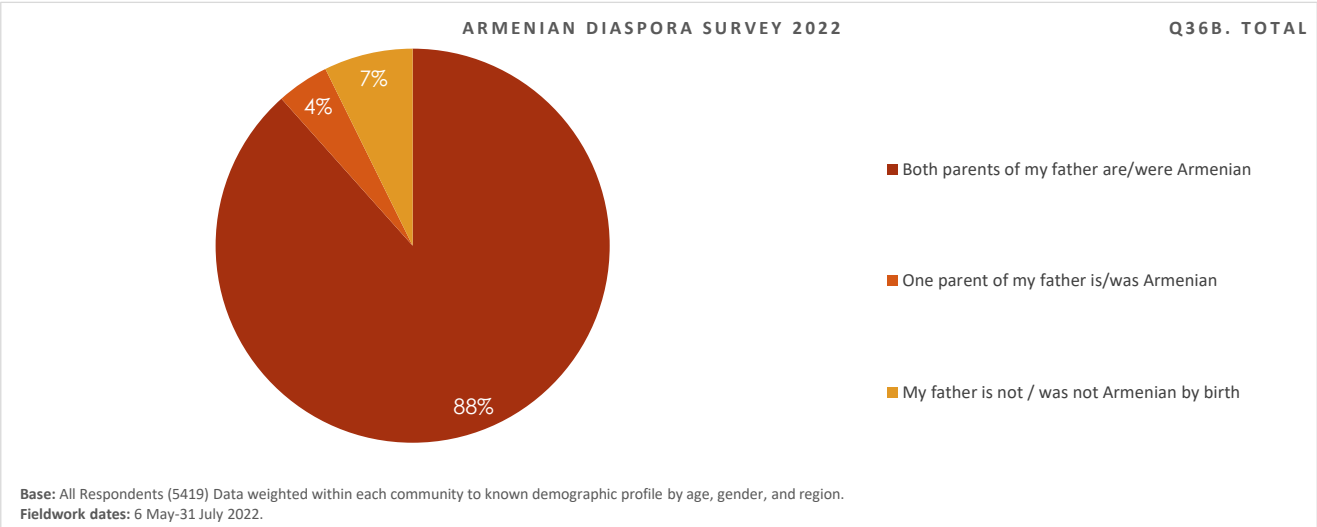
Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5436	817	2340	3051	1653	1572	2211
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	87	94	86	87	95	89	77
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	5	2	5	5	3	4	8
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	9	4	9	8	2	7	15

Question 36. B. Your father.



Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5419	817	55	106	302	341	380	432
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	95	91	91	94	98	94	96
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	2	3	0	3	1	2	2
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	3	6	9	3	1	4	3

Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5419	817	425	272	119
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	95	98	94	84
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	2	1	3	2
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	3	1	3	14

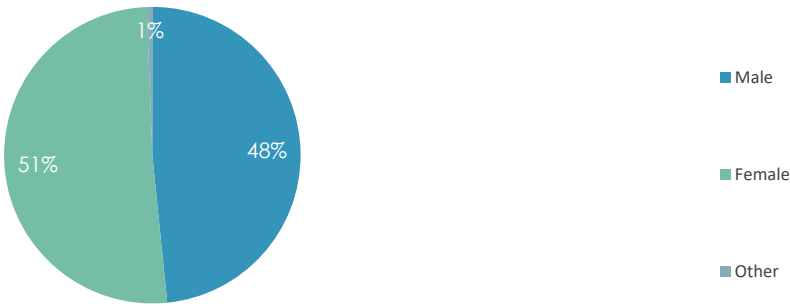


Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5419	817	1917	831	295	2376	331	738	1562	2732
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	95	87	80	76	91	82	84	89	92
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	2	4	6	9	4	7	5	5	3
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	3	9	14	15	5	12	10	6	5

Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5419	817	2329	3045	1640	1571	2208
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	95	90	88	96	92	79
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	2	4	5	3	3	7
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	3	6	8	2	5	14

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2021

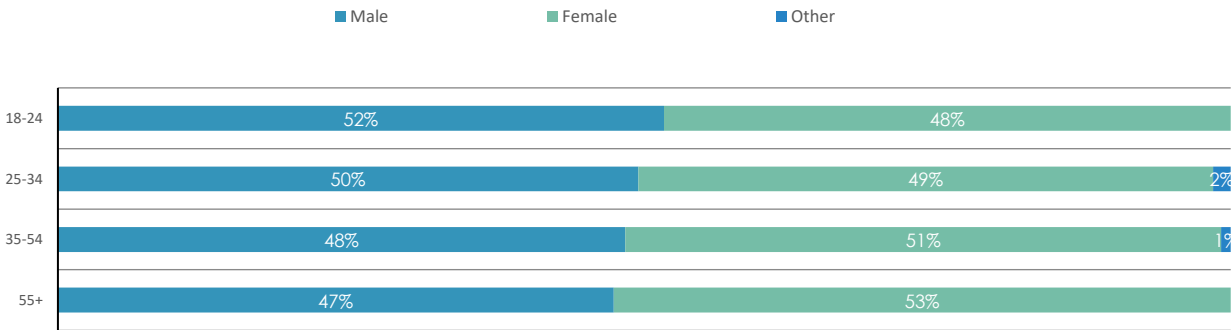
Q38.TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2021

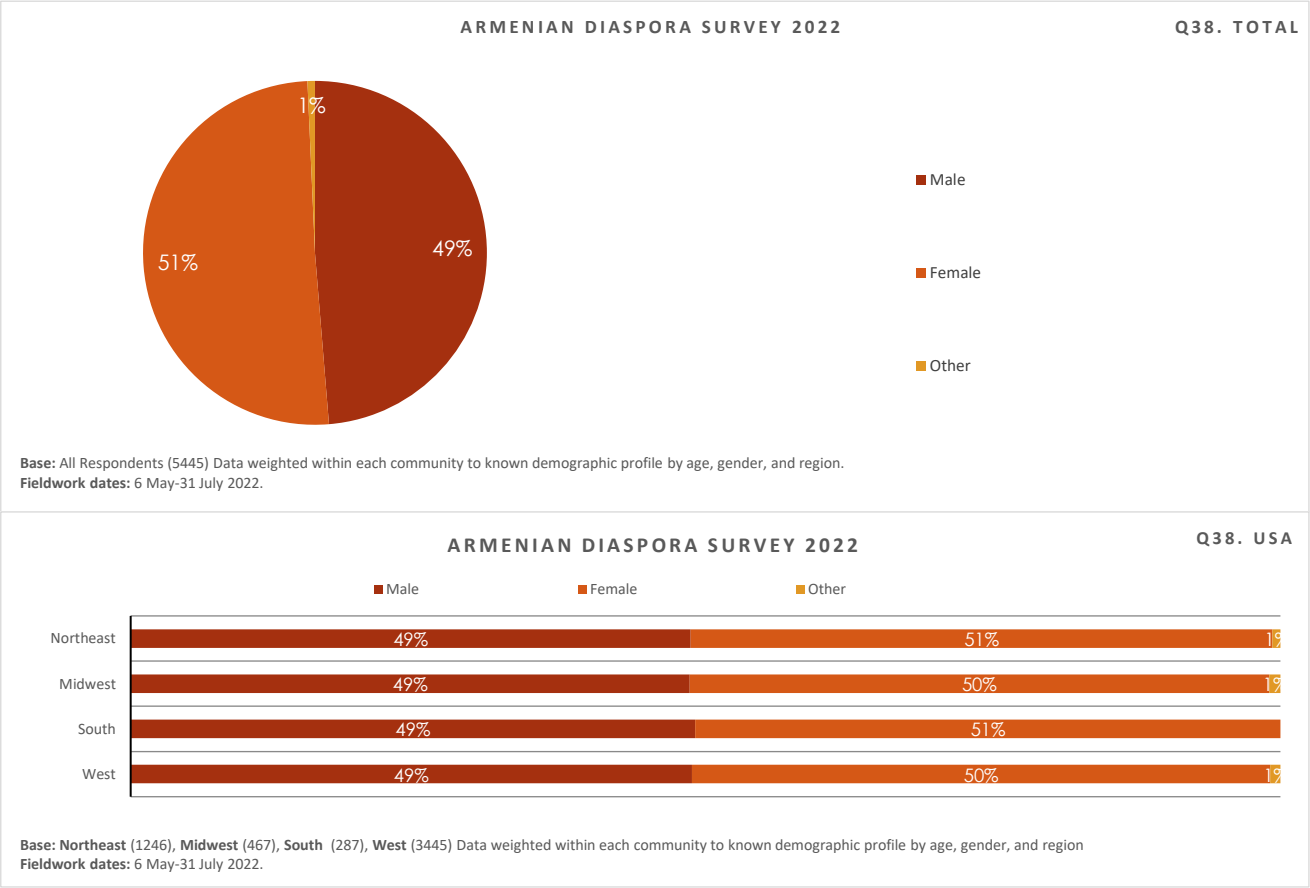
Q38. ONTARIO



Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 38. Your gender.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	5405	814	55	104	301	342	381	433
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	52	50	48	47	100	0
Female	50	51	48	49	51	53	0	100
Other	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0

Question 38. Your gender.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	5405	814	423	274	116
	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	51	51	36
Female	50	51	49	49	62
Other	1	1	1	0	2



Question 38. Your gender.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5445	818	1246	467	287	3445	650	1011	1769	1968
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
Female	50	51	51	50	51	50	50	50	51	51
Other	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	0

Question 38. Your gender.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent/ Earlier gen
BASE	5445	818	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	100	0	52	50	45
Female	50	51	0	100	48	49	54
Other	1	1	0	0	0	1	1

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

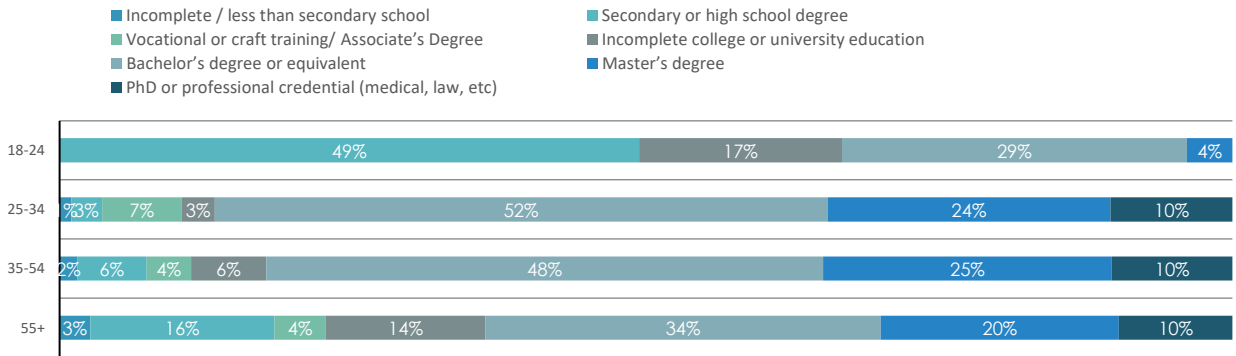
Q39. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (815) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q39. USA

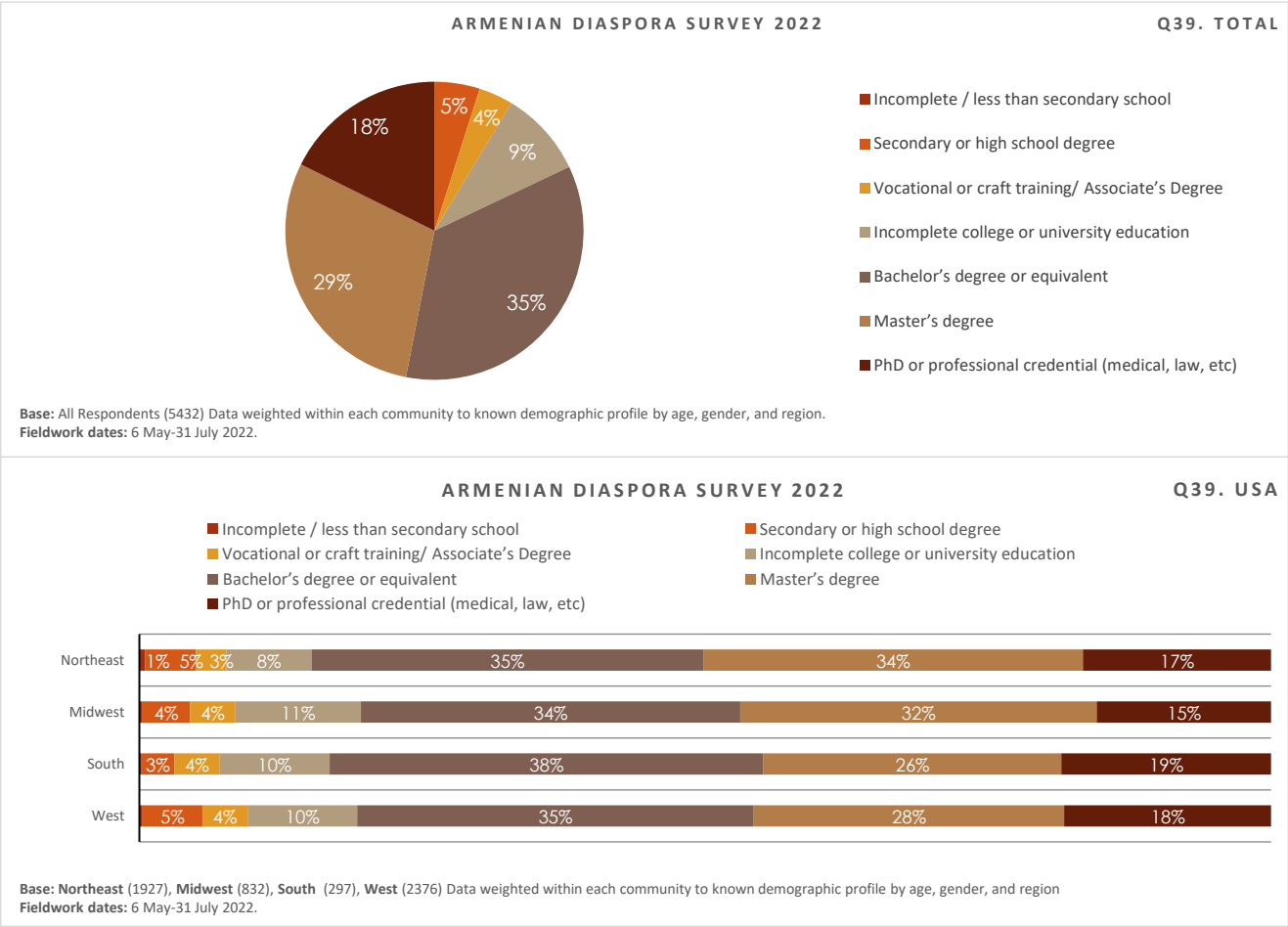


Base: All Respondents (815) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5432	815	55	106	301	341	381	429
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	2	0	1	2	3	3	0
Secondary or high school degree	5	14	49	3	6	16	14	13
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	4	0	7	4	4	5	3
Incomplete college or university education	9	10	17	3	6	14	9	10
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	41	29	52	48	34	38	44
Master's degree	29	21	4	24	25	20	20	21
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	9	0	10	10	10	10	8

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5432	815	422	274	118
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	2	3	1	0
Secondary or high school degree	5	14	14	12	15
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	4	5	3	4
Incomplete college or university education	9	10	10	8	12
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	41	37	47	42
Master's degree	29	21	20	22	22
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	9	11	8	5

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?



Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5432	815	1927	832	297	2376	331	739	1567	2741
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Secondary or high school degree	5	14	5	4	3	5	18	2	2	5
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	4	3	4	4	4	6	2	4	4
Incomplete college or university education	9	10	8	11	10	10	26	5	6	9
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	41	35	34	38	35	42	41	32	32
Master's degree	29	21	34	32	26	28	6	35	33	31
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	9	17	15	19	18	2	15	23	19

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5432	815	2340	3048	1652	1563	2217
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Secondary or high school degree	5	14	6	4	5	7	3
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	4	3	4	4	3	4
Incomplete college or university education	9	10	9	9	8	10	10
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	41	32	37	31	37	37
Master's degree	29	21	28	30	32	25	31
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	9	20	15	20	18	16

Question 40. What is your current employment status?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

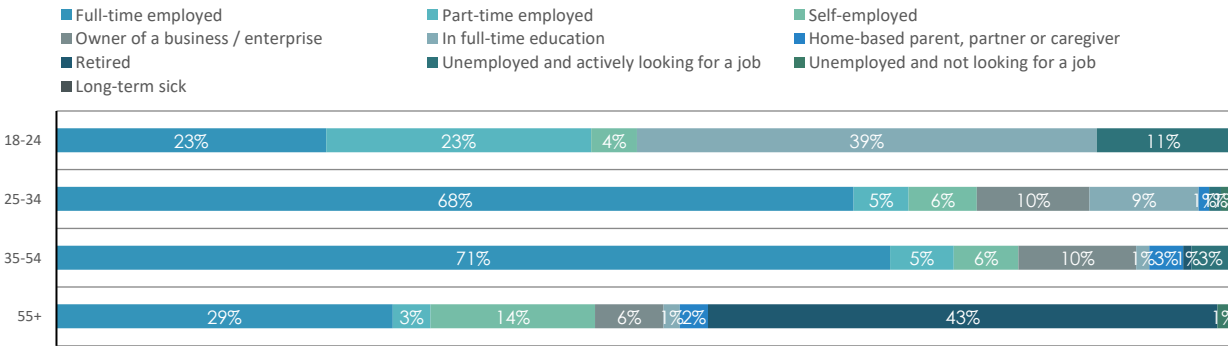
Q40. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q40. ONTARIO

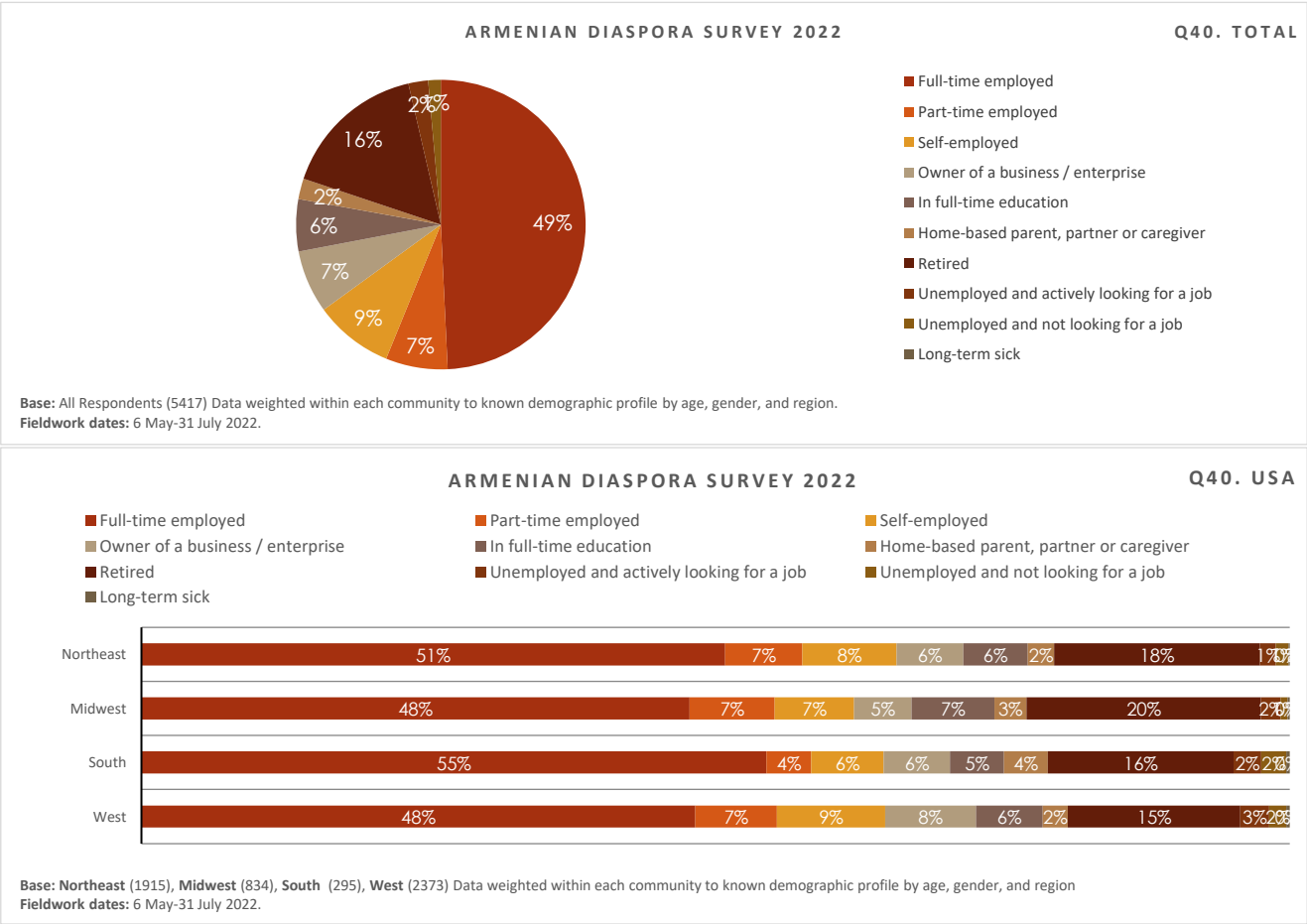


Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5417	814	55	106	303	338	378	431
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	23	68	71	29	48	49
Part-time employed	7	6	23	5	5	3	3	8
Self-employed	9	9	4	6	6	14	10	8
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	0	10	10	6	11	3
In full-time education	6	6	39	9	1	1	6	7
Home-BASEd parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	0	1	3	2	0	4
Retired	16	18	0	0	1	43	18	18
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	11	1	3	0	3	2
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5417	814	421	273	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	43	54	56
Part-time employed	7	6	7	5	7
Self-employed	9	9	10	8	5
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	5	10	6
In full-time education	6	6	3	11	6
Home-BASEd parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	2	2	3
Retired	16	18	27	8	11
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	2	3	5
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	1	0	2
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0

Question 40. What is your current employment status?



ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q40. USA

Region	Full-time employed	Part-time employed	Self-employed	Owner of a business / enterprise	In full-time education	Home-based parent, partner or caregiver	Retired	Unemployed and actively looking for a job	Unemployed and not looking for a job	Long-term sick
Northeast	51%	7%	8%	6%	6%	2%	18%	1%	1%	1%
Midwest	48%	7%	7%	5%	7%	3%	20%	2%	2%	2%
South	55%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	16%	2%	2%	2%
West	48%	7%	9%	8%	6%	2%	15%	3%	2%	2%

Base: Northeast (1915), Midwest (834), South (295), West (2373) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

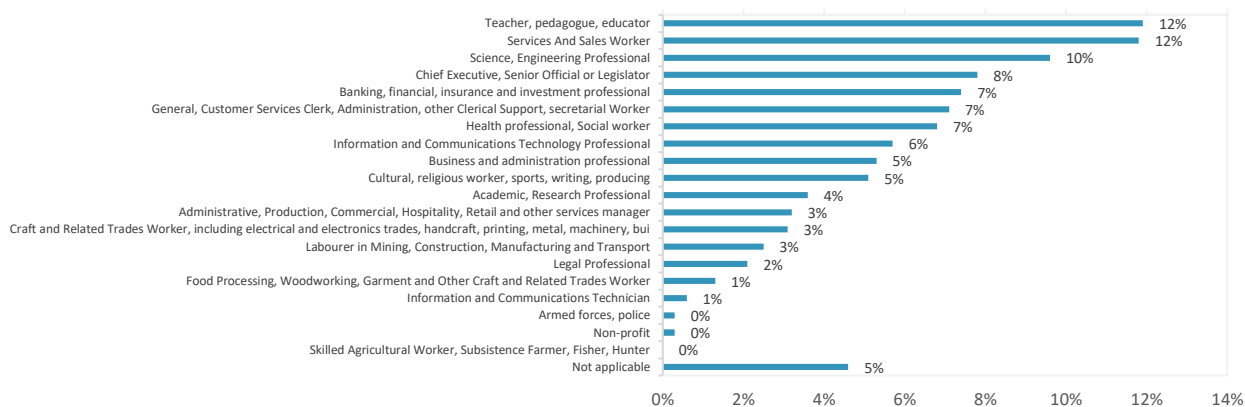
Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5417	814	1915	834	295	2373	329	739	1562	2736
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	51	48	55	48	24	71	69	28
Part-time employed	7	6	7	7	4	7	23	5	4	5
Self-employed	9	9	8	7	6	9	4	6	9	11
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	6	5	6	8	2	6	10	7
In full-time education	6	6	6	7	5	6	33	7	1	1
Home-based parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	2	3	4	2	0	1	4	2
Retired	16	18	18	20	16	15	0	0	1	44
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	1	2	2	3	10	3	1	0
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	1	1	1
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5417	814	2333	3040	1641	1562	2214
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	50	49	49	49	49
Part-time employed	7	6	5	9	5	8	8
Self-employed	9	9	10	8	11	8	8
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	10	5	8	7	6
In full-time education	6	6	6	6	4	9	5
Home-based parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	0	5	3	2	2
Retired	16	18	16	16	18	12	19
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	2	2	1	4	2
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q41. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (736) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	4902	736	66	126	234	304	360	372
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	12	20	10	10	12	5	18
Health professional, Social worker	11	12	22	10	9	13	12	12
Science, Engineering Professional	8	10	5	13	9	10	16	3
Services And Sales Worker	8	8	0	4	9	10	9	7
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	7	0	5	10	8	6	9
Academic, Research Professional	7	7	13	4	9	6	4	10
Legal Professional	7	7	4	9	6	8	4	9
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	6	0	9	9	3	8	4
Business and administration professional	6	5	5	7	7	3	6	5
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	5	11	6	4	4	6	4
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	4	0	6	2	5	3	4
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	3	0	3	3	4	2	4
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	3	3	1	3	4	6	1
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	3	2	2	2	3	5	1
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	2	0	4	4	1	2	2
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	1	3	0	1	2	2	1
Non-profit	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Armed forces, police	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Information and Communications Technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	5	15	5	3	4	4	6

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	4902	736	366	257	112
	%	%	%	%	%
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	12	13	9	18
Health professional, Social worker	11	12	11	13	13
Science, Engineering Professional	8	10	11	9	5
Services And Sales Worker	8	8	9	6	7
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	7	8	7	6
Academic, Research Professional	7	7	7	7	7
Legal Professional	7	7	7	7	7
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	6	5	8	4
Business and administration professional	6	5	5	6	7
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	5	3	7	7
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	4	4	4	3
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	3	3	3	3
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	3	3	3	3
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	3	3	2	3
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	2	1	5	0
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	1	2	1	1
Non-profit	1	1	1	0	0
Armed forces, police	0	0	0	1	0
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	0	0	0	0
Information and Communications Technician	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	5	5	4	6

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q41. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (4902) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	4902	736	1107	419	265	3112	513	923	1609	1826
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	12	12	13	11	11	8	8	10	15
Health professional, Social worker	11	12	8	12	10	12	8	12	12	11
Science, Engineering Professional	8	10	7	9	8	8	8	9	6	9
Services And Sales Worker	8	8	8	8	9	8	12	6	7	9
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	7	10	6	3	7	4	7	10	7
Academic, Research Professional	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	7	7	7
Legal Professional	7	7	6	4	4	7	4	8	9	4
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	6	6	6	6	7	1	4	8	8
Business and administration professional	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	9	6	5
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	5	7	6	5	6	4	7	7	5
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	4	5	4	3	5	5	6	4	6
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	3	5	5	6	4	6	3	5	5
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	2	3
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	2
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	2	2	1	2	1	0	3	0	2
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Non-profit	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0
Armed forces, police	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Information and Communications Technician	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	5	5	6	8	4	20	3	3	3

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	4902	736	2410	2454	1479	1615	1809
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	12	6	16	9	12	13
Health professional, Social worker	11	12	9	13	13	11	10
Science, Engineering Professional	8	10	12	4	11	7	6
Services And Sales Worker	8	8	8	7	8	9	7
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	7	9	6	8	8	7
Academic, Research Professional	7	7	6	8	7	7	7
Legal Professional	7	7	6	7	5	8	7
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	6	7	5	7	5	7
Business and administration professional	6	5	7	6	5	7	7
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	5	7	5	6	7	5
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	4	5	5	4	5	6
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	3	2	6	5	4	4
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	3	2	3	2	3	3
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	3	3	1	2	2	2
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Non-profit	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Armed forces, police	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Information and Communications Technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	5	5	5	5	5	4

Question 42. What is your current marital status?

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

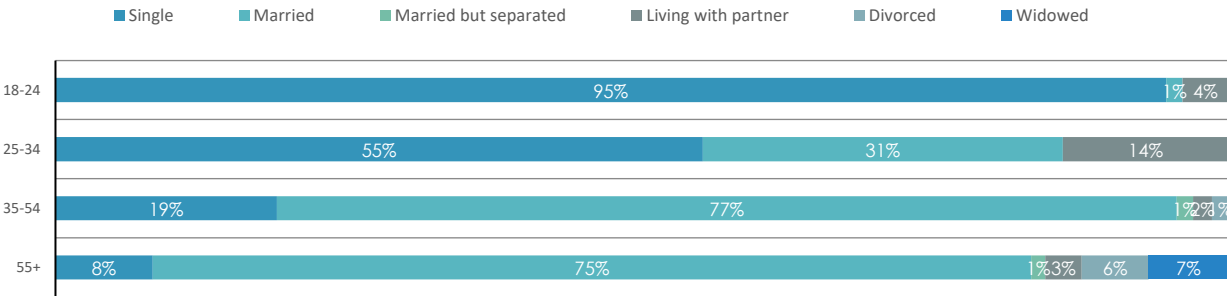
Q42. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q42. ONTARIO

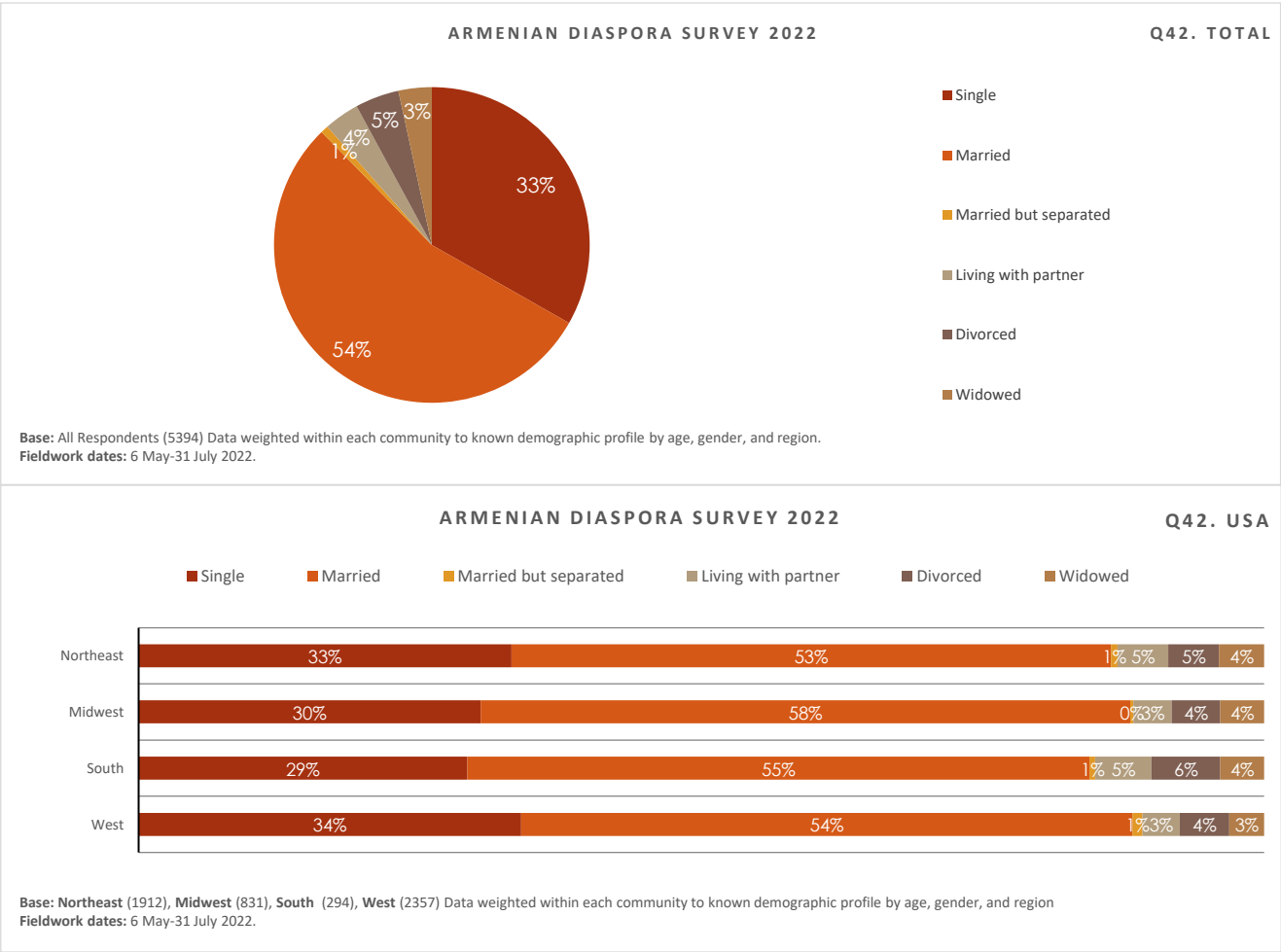


Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5394	817	55	106	303	342	380	432
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Single	33	28	95	55	19	8	28	27
Married	54	61	1	31	77	75	61	62
Married but separated	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Living with partner	4	5	4	14	2	3	6	3
Divorced	5	3	0	0	1	6	2	3
Widowed	3	3	0	0	0	7	2	4

Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5394	817	423	274	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Single	33	28	16	39	42
Married	54	61	72	52	46
Married but separated	1	1	0	1	2
Living with partner	4	5	4	5	6
Divorced	5	3	3	3	1
Widowed	3	3	4	1	3

Question 42. What is your current marital status?



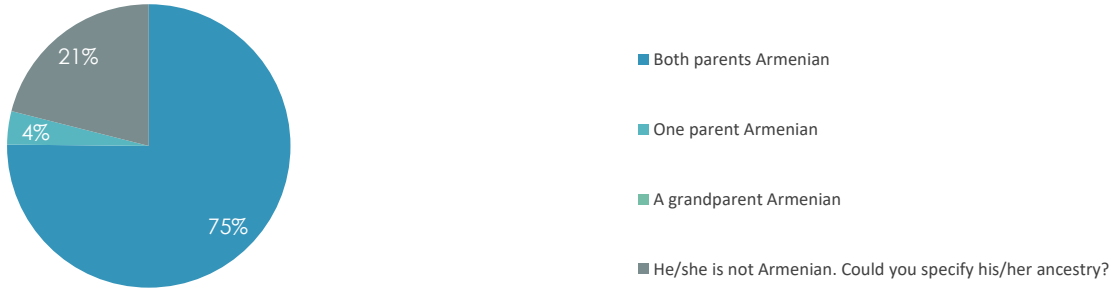
Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5394	817	1912	831	294	2357	325	734	1551	2734
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Single	33	28	33	30	29	34	97	62	18	11
Married	54	61	53	58	55	54	1	29	73	69
Married but separated	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Living with partner	4	5	5	3	5	3	2	8	4	2
Divorced	5	3	5	4	6	4	0	1	4	9
Widowed	3	3	4	4	4	3	0	0	0	9

Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5394	817	2333	3019	1641	1560	2193
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Single	33	28	34	32	18	44	36
Married	54	61	57	53	69	45	51
Married but separated	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Living with partner	4	5	3	4	3	4	4
Divorced	5	3	4	6	6	4	5
Widowed	3	3	2	5	4	3	3

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse’s/partner’s ancestry?
Those who are married or in long-term relationship.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

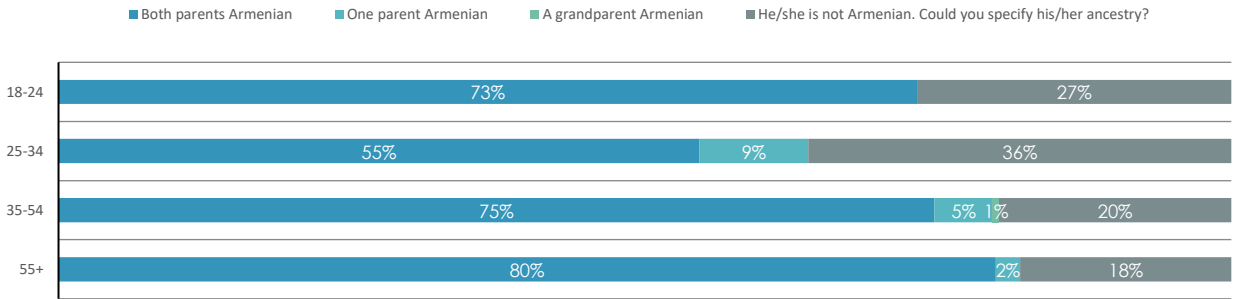
Q42. TOTAL



Base: Respondents – Those married or in long-term relationship. (545) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q43. ONTARIO

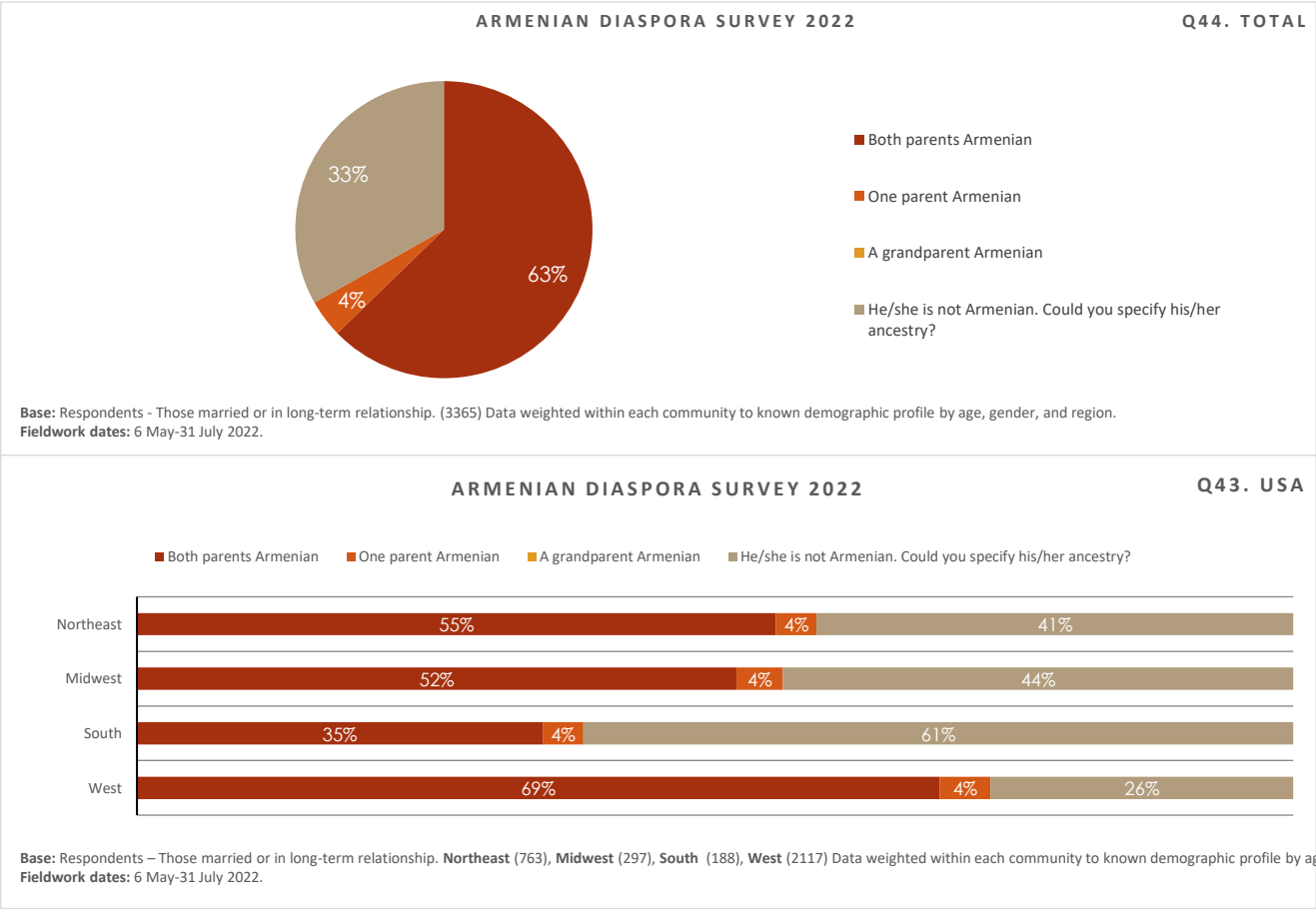


Base: Respondents – Those married or in long-term relationship. (545) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse’s/partner’s ancestry?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
Those married or in long-term relationship								
BASE	3365	545	4	55	204	271	260	284
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents Armenian	63	75	73	55	75	80	71	79
One parent Armenian	4	4	0	9	5	2	5	3
A grandparent Armenian	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	33	21	27	36	20	18	23	19

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse’s/partner’s ancestry?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
Those married or in long-term relationship					
BASE	3365	545	315	165	65
	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents Armenian	63	75	84	63	64
One parent Armenian	4	4	3	6	6
A grandparent Armenian	0	0	0	1	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	33	21	14	31	31

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?
Those who are married or in long-term relationship.



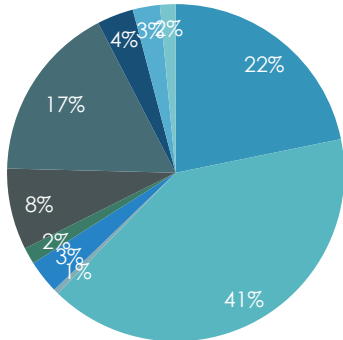
Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?	Community		US Regions				Age			
Those married or in long-term relationship	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	3365	545	763	297	188	2117	29	384	1396	1529
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents Armenian	63	75	55	52	35	69	41	56	64	64
One parent Armenian	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	3	5	4
A grandparent Armenian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	33	21	41	44	61	26	59	41	31	32

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
Those married or in long-term relationship	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	3365	545	1639	1705	1271	937	1156
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents Armenian	63	75	64	61	76	63	47
One parent Armenian	4	4	5	4	4	5	5
A grandparent Armenian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	33	21	31	35	20	32	48

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?

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Q44. TOTAL



- White and I add nothing
- White and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Black and I add nothing
- Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Asian and I add nothing
- Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing
- Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing
- Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"
- I leave the question blank
- Don't know
- I do something else (please specify)

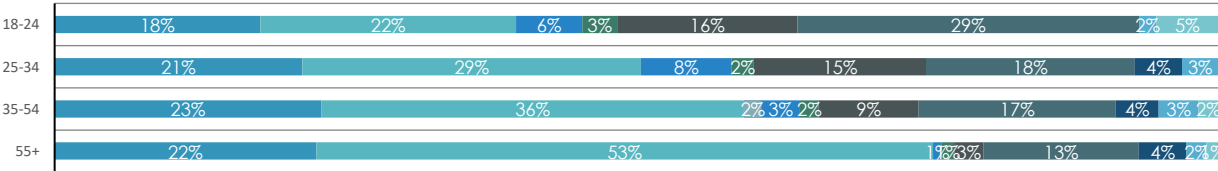
Base: All Respondents (762) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q44. ONTARIO

- White and I add nothing
- Black and I add nothing
- Asian and I add nothing
- Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing
- Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing
- I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"
- Don't know

- White and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available
- I leave the question blank
- I do something else (please specify)

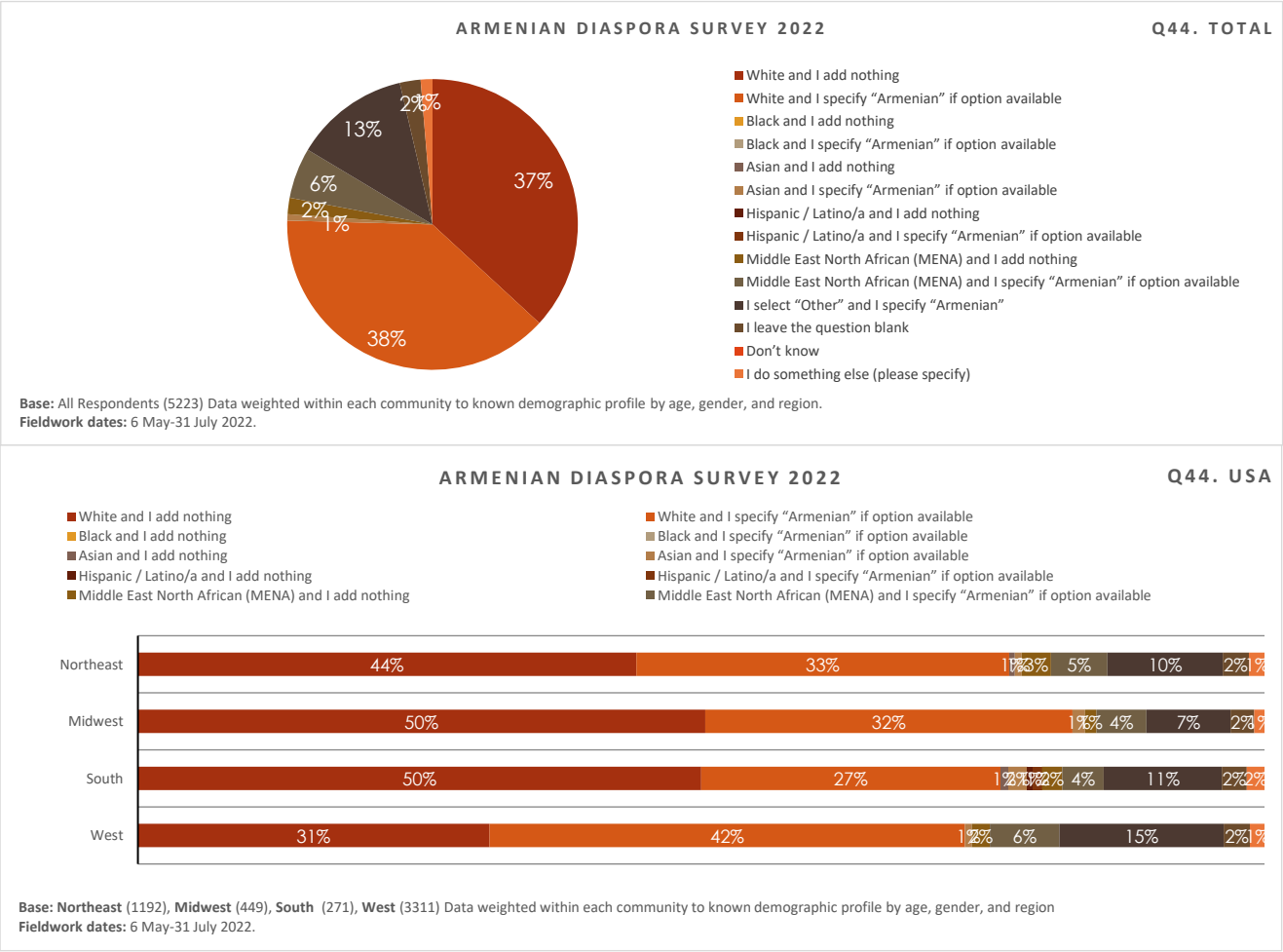


Base: All Respondents (762) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	5223	762	76	126	248	299	365	391
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	22	18	21	23	22	24	20
White and I specify "Armenian" if option available	38	41	22	29	36	53	41	40
Black and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1
Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available	1	3	6	8	3	1	3	3
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available	6	8	16	15	9	3	8	8
I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"	13	17	29	18	17	13	16	18
I leave the question blank	2	4	0	4	4	4	4	3
Don't know	0	3	2	3	3	2	3	2
I do something else (please specify)	1	2	5	0	2	1	2	1

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5223	762	374	271	116
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	22	22	21	25
White and I specify "Armenian" if option available	38	41	45	34	39
Black and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0
Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	1	0	1	1
Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available	1	3	2	3	9
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	2	1	2	2
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available	6	8	6	11	7
I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"	13	17	16	20	12
I leave the question blank	2	4	4	3	3
Don't know	0	3	3	3	2
I do something else (please specify)	1	2	1	2	1

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?



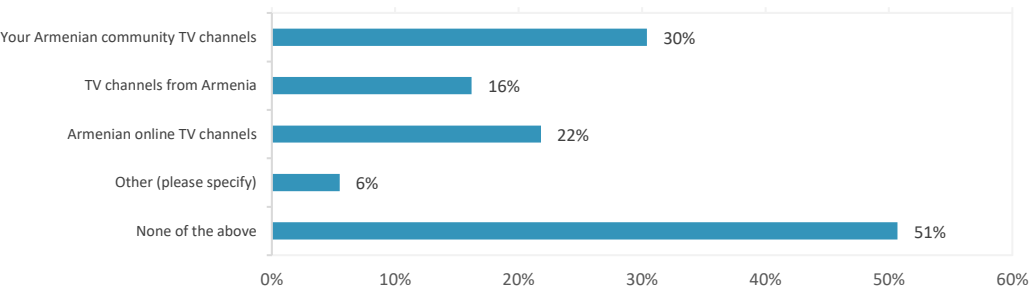
Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5223	762	1192	449	271	3311	638	997	1730	1815
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	22	44	50	50	31	20	32	40	42
White and I specify "Armenian" if option available	38	41	33	32	27	42	39	32	36	44
Black and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	3	2	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available	6	8	5	4	4	6	18	12	3	1
I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"	13	17	10	7	11	15	14	16	15	8
I leave the question blank	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
I do something else (please specify)	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5223	762	2540	2641	1580	1736	1908
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	22	38	36	37	34	38
White and I specify "Armenian" if option available	38	41	38	39	45	35	36
Black and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available	1	3	0	1	0	1	1
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	2	1	2	1	3	2
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available	6	8	5	6	3	8	5
I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"	13	17	13	13	11	16	12
I leave the question blank	2	4	3	2	2	2	3
Don't know	0	3	1	0	0	1	0
I do something else (please specify)	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.

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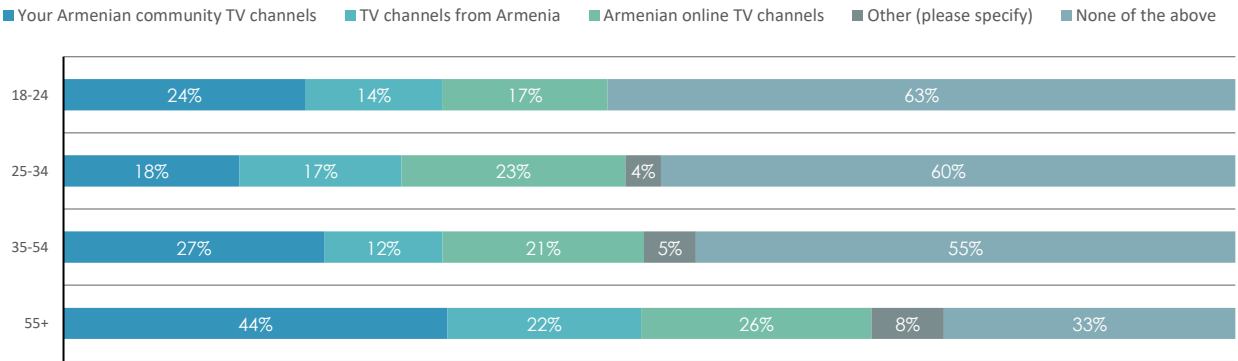
Q45. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2021

Q45. ONTARIO

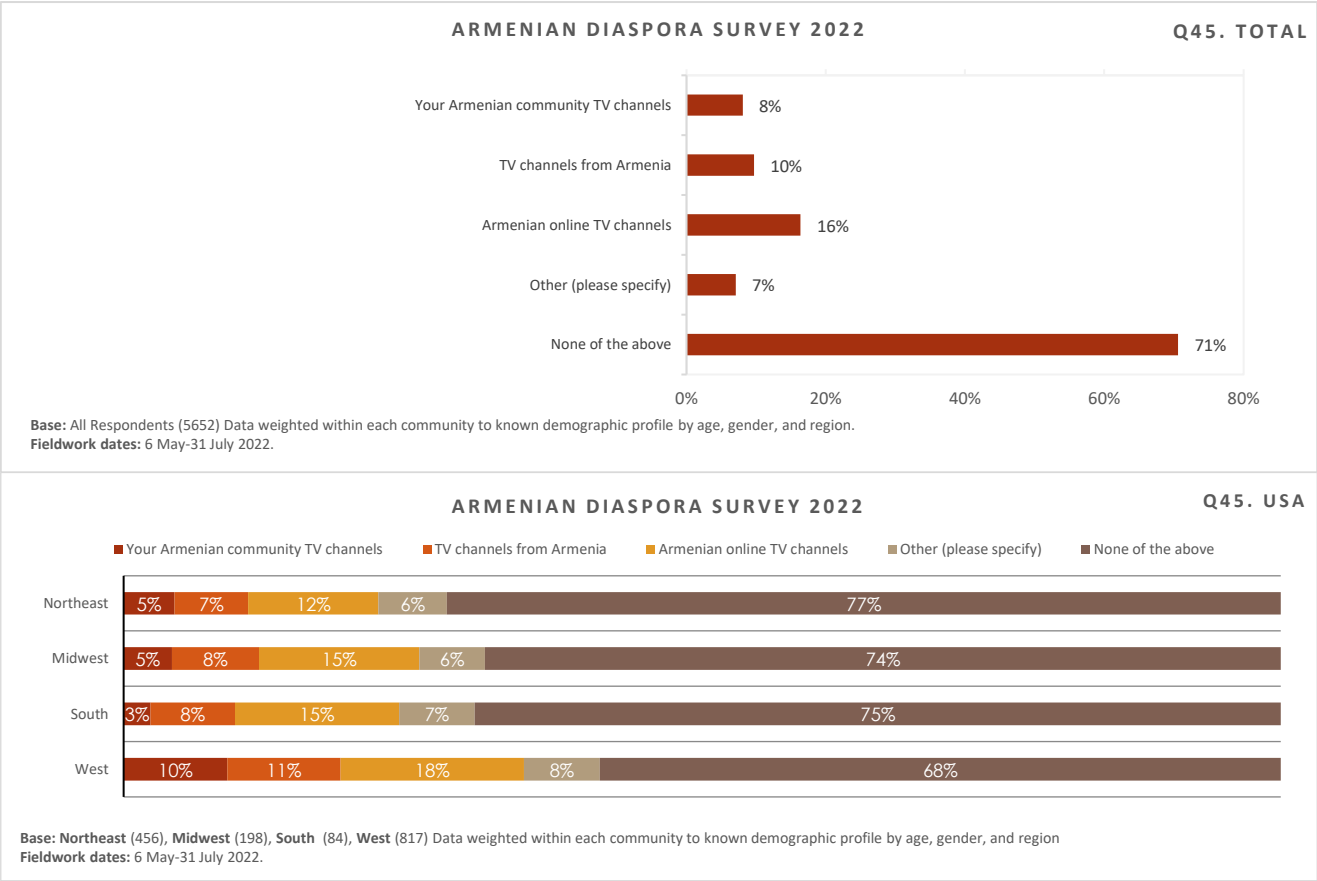


Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	1555	861	81	135	260	329	396	417
BASE	%	%	14	17	12	22	20	14
Your Armenian community TV channels	8	30	17	23	21	26	25	21
TV channels from Armenia	10	16	0	4	5	8	7	5
Armenian online TV channels	16	22	63	60	55	33	45	51
Other (please specify)	7	6	24	18	27	44	32	32
None of the above	71	51	14	17	12	22	20	14

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	1555	429	408	286	123
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Your Armenian community TV channels	8	30	35	29	29
TV channels from Armenia	10	16	25	11	6
Armenian online TV channels	16	22	29	18	15
Other (please specify)	7	6	7	5	6
None of the above	71	51	38	57	61

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.



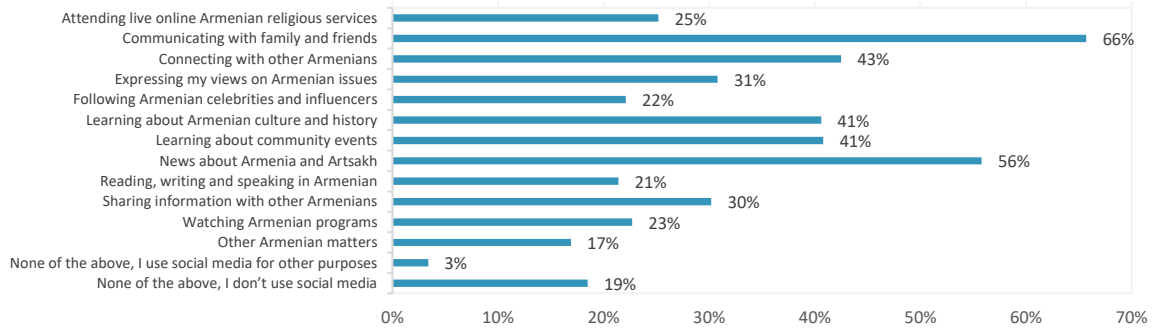
Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	5652	429	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your Armenian community TV channels	8	30	5	5	3	10	8	5	8	10
TV channels from Armenia	10	16	7	8	8	11	12	6	11	11
Armenian online TV channels	16	22	12	15	15	18	17	13	20	16
Other (please specify)	7	6	6	6	7	8	5	8	6	9
None of the above	71	51	77	74	75	68	72	76	67	68

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	5652	429	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your Armenian community TV channels	8	30	9	9	11	9	6
TV channels from Armenia	10	16	11	9	17	9	6
Armenian online TV channels	16	22	19	15	28	15	10
Other (please specify)	7	6	8	7	9	7	7
None of the above	71	51	67	72	54	73	79

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.

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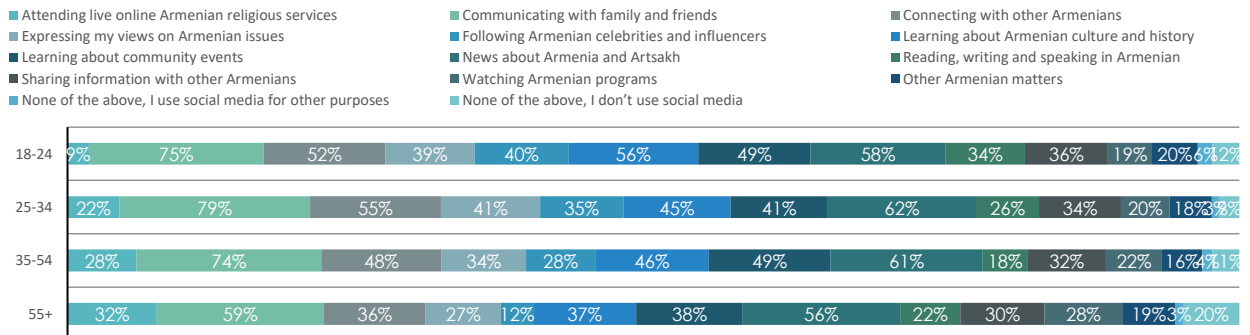
Q46. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

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Q46. ONTARIO

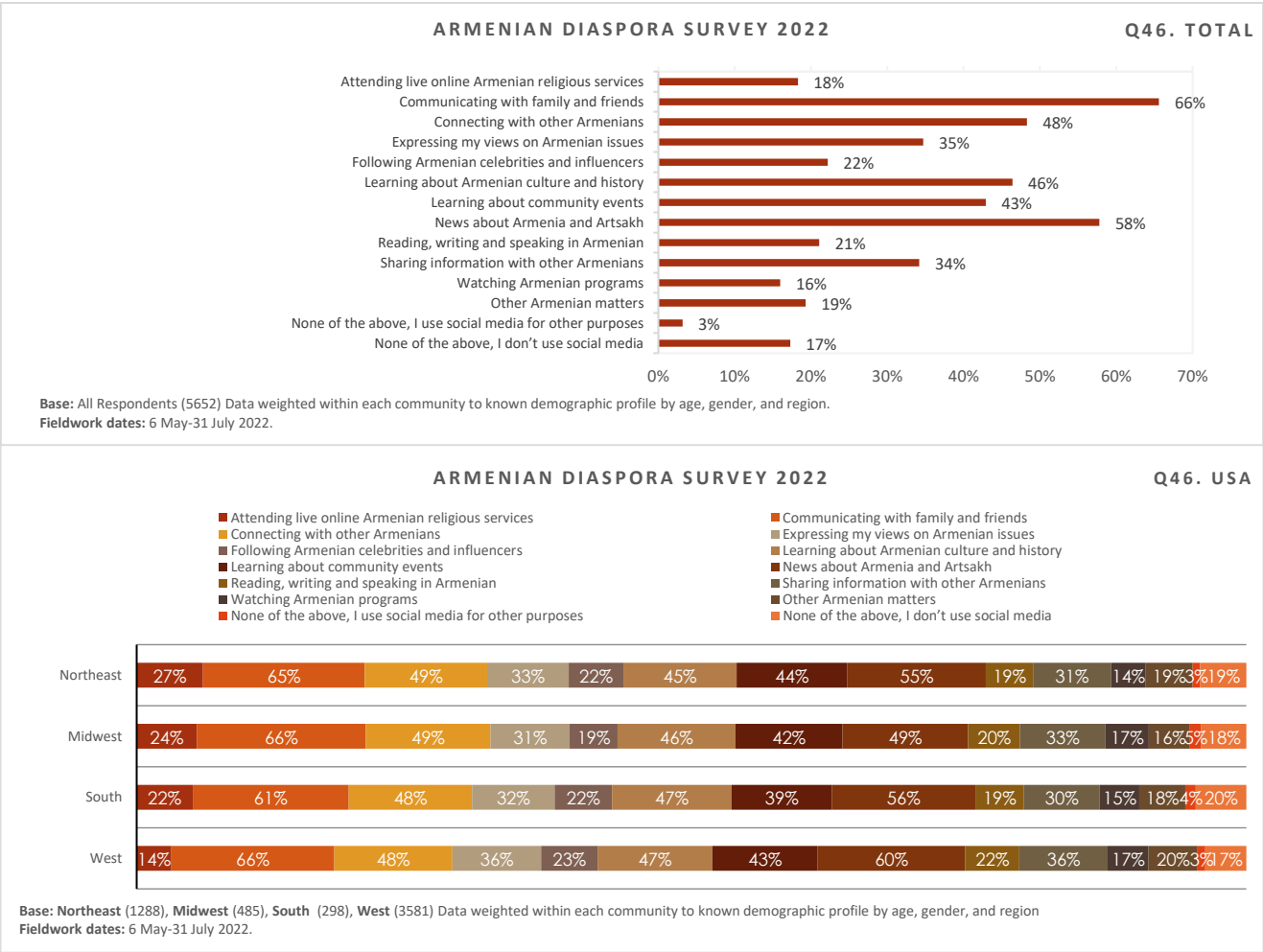


Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering	4553	861	81	135	260	329	396	417
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Attending live online Armenian religious services	18	25	9	22	28	32	20	33
Communicating with family and friends	66	66	75	79	74	59	63	76
Connecting with other Armenians	48	43	52	55	48	36	40	49
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	35	31	39	41	34	27	35	30
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	22	22	40	35	28	12	18	28
Learning about Armenian culture and history	46	41	56	45	46	37	38	47
Learning about community events	43	41	49	41	49	38	37	49
News about Armenia and Artsakh	58	56	58	62	61	56	60	57
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	21	21	34	26	18	22	19	26
Sharing information with other Armenians	34	30	36	34	32	30	31	33
Watching Armenian programs	16	23	19	20	22	28	25	23
Other Armenian matters	19	17	20	18	16	19	19	17
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	3	3	6	3	4	3	4	3
None of the above, I don't use social media	17	19	12	9	11	20	17	12

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	4553	861	408	286	123
BASE	%	%	%	%	%
Attending live online Armenian religious services	18	25	28	23	29
Communicating with family and friends	66	66	65	74	70
Connecting with other Armenians	48	43	40	47	55
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	35	31	30	33	39
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	22	22	17	31	28
Learning about Armenian culture and history	46	41	40	47	43
Learning about community events	43	41	41	48	40
News about Armenia and Artsakh	58	56	57	60	61
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	21	21	22	23	24
Sharing information with other Armenians	34	30	31	32	35
Watching Armenian programs	16	23	29	20	16
Other Armenian matters	19	17	18	18	17
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	3	3	4	3	5
None of the above, I don't use social media	17	19	16	13	10

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.



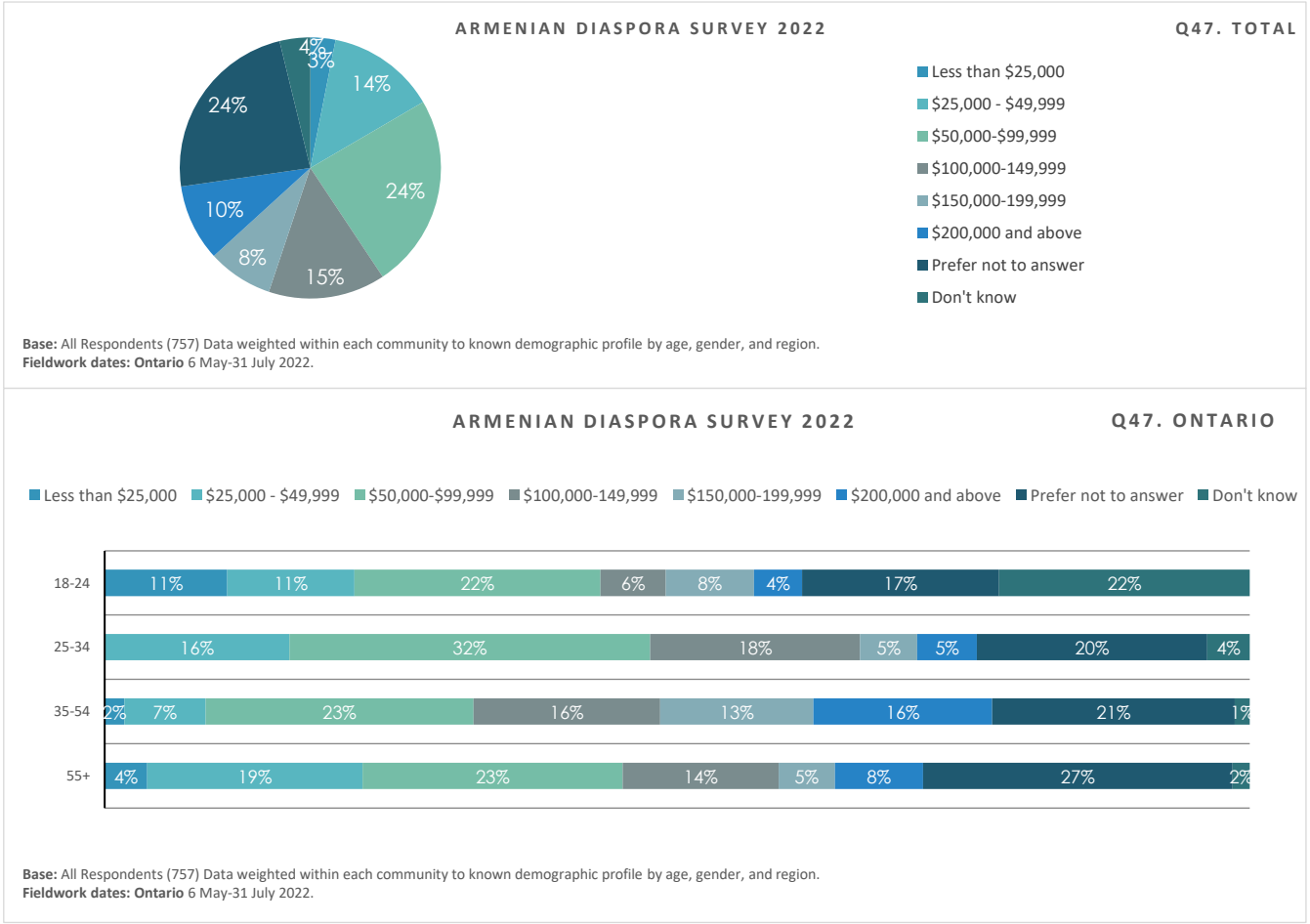
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Q46. USA

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5652	702	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Attending live online Armenian religious services	18	25	27	24	22	14	14	12	19	25
Communicating with family and friends	66	66	65	66	61	66	80	77	71	57
Connecting with other Armenians	48	43	49	49	48	48	69	61	49	39
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	35	31	33	31	32	36	56	46	37	24
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	22	22	22	19	22	23	45	35	23	11
Learning about Armenian culture and history	46	41	45	46	47	47	67	59	47	38
Learning about community events	43	41	44	42	39	43	53	54	46	35
News about Armenia and Artsakh	58	56	55	49	56	60	75	70	63	48
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	21	21	19	20	19	22	41	29	20	14
Sharing information with other Armenians	34	30	31	33	30	36	52	45	33	28
Watching Armenian programs	16	23	14	17	15	17	20	15	18	16
Other Armenian matters	19	17	19	16	18	20	29	22	20	16
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	3	3	3	5	4	3	3	3	4	4
None of the above, I don't use social media	17	19	19	18	20	17	7	7	11	23

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	702	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Attending live online Armenian religious services	18	25	17	21	15	17	24
Communicating with family and friends	66	66	63	73	67	71	67
Connecting with other Armenians	48	43	49	51	47	51	53
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	35	31	38	34	33	39	37
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	22	22	18	28	18	29	23
Learning about Armenian culture and history	46	41	46	50	42	51	51
Learning about community events	43	41	39	50	41	47	45
News about Armenia and Artsakh	58	56	60	60	63	62	56
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	21	21	22	22	24	24	19
Sharing information with other Armenians	34	30	35	36	34	38	34
Watching Armenian programs	16	23	17	17	22	16	13
Other Armenian matters	19	17	20	20	21	21	18
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
None of the above, I don't use social media	17	19	17	11	16	12	15

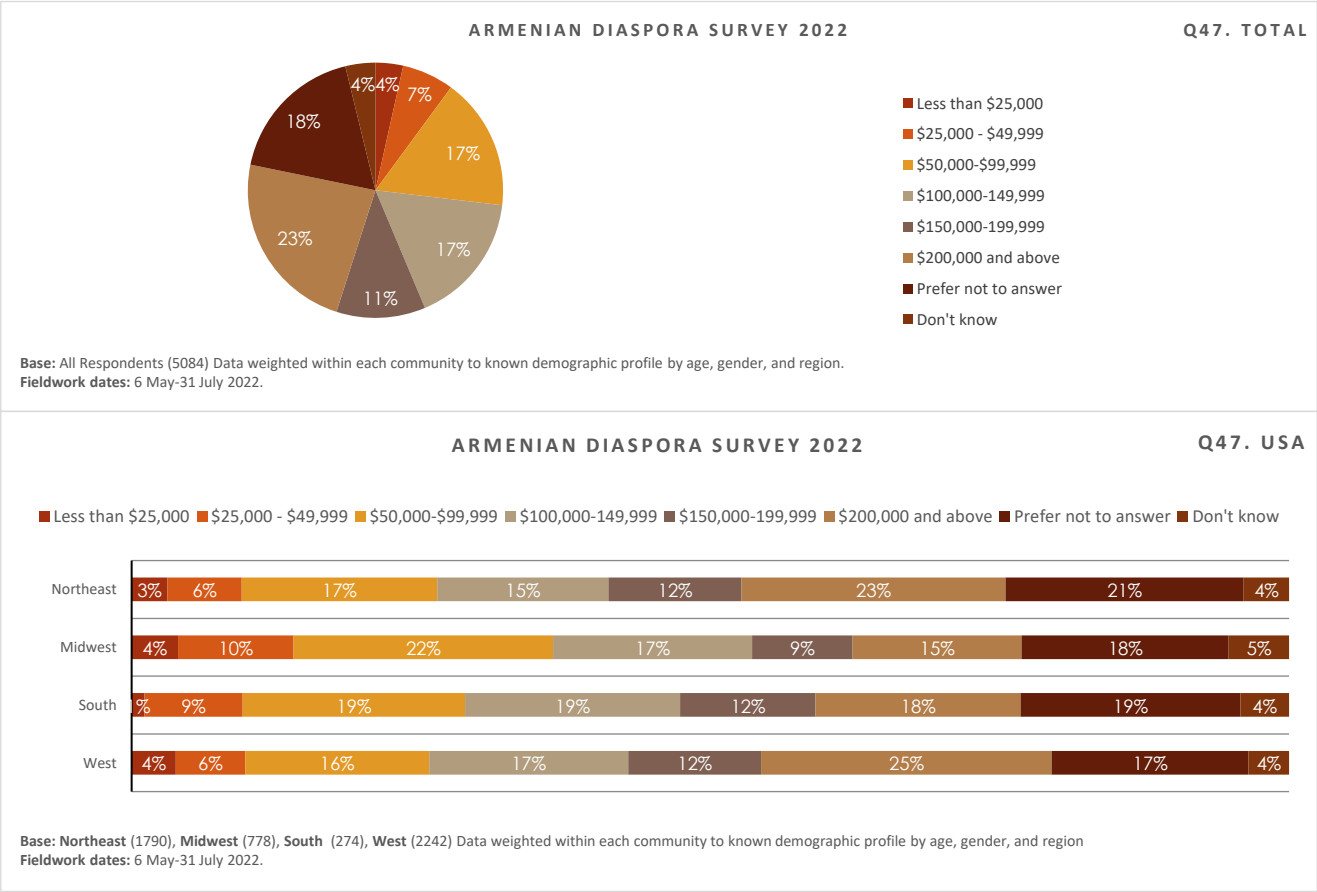
Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?



Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5084	757	51	100	292	304	351	401
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Less than \$25,000	4	3	11	0	2	4	3	3
\$25,000 - \$49,999	7	14	11	16	7	19	13	14
\$50,000-\$99,999	17	24	22	32	23	23	24	25
\$100,000-149,999	17	15	6	18	16	14	16	13
\$150,000-199,999	11	8	8	5	13	5	8	9
\$200,000 and above	23	10	4	5	16	8	12	7
Prefer not to answer	18	24	17	20	21	27	22	25
Don't know	4	4	22	4	1	2	2	5

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5084	757	384	259	113
	%	%	%	%	%
Less than \$25,000	4	3	3	4	1
\$25,000 - \$49,999	7	14	18	9	9
\$50,000-\$99,999	17	24	24	22	30
\$100,000-149,999	17	15	14	15	13
\$150,000-199,999	11	8	5	11	9
\$200,000 and above	23	10	7	14	8
Prefer not to answer	18	24	25	22	21
Don't know	4	4	2	4	9

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?



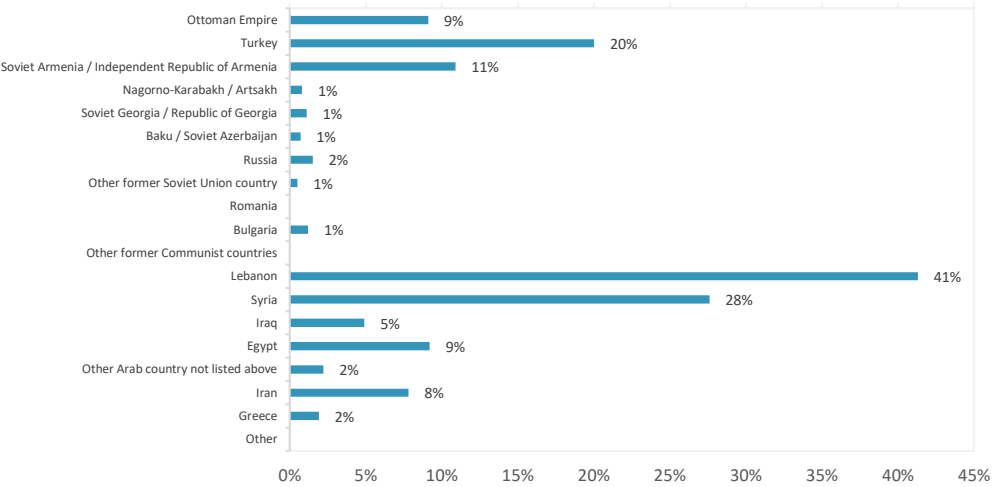
Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5084	757	1790	778	274	2242	318	718	1507	2494
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Less than \$25,000	4	3	3	4	1	4	11	5	1	2
\$25,000 - \$49,999	7	14	6	10	9	6	8	9	4	7
\$50,000-\$99,999	17	24	17	22	19	16	12	25	15	16
\$100,000-149,999	17	15	15	17	19	17	10	22	17	16
\$150,000-199,999	11	8	12	9	12	12	8	11	13	11
\$200,000 and above	23	10	23	15	18	25	13	16	34	21
Prefer not to answer	18	24	21	18	19	17	23	9	14	24
Don't know	4	4	4	5	4	4	15	2	2	2

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5084	757	2203	2840	1533	1476	2075
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Less than \$25,000	4	3	3	4	3	4	4
\$25,000 - \$49,999	7	14	6	7	7	6	7
\$50,000-\$99,999	17	24	16	18	16	15	19
\$100,000-149,999	17	15	16	18	16	19	16
\$150,000-199,999	11	8	12	11	13	10	11
\$200,000 and above	23	10	27	20	25	25	21
Prefer not to answer	18	24	17	19	18	18	18
Don't know	4	4	3	4	3	4	4

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.

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Q49. TOTAL

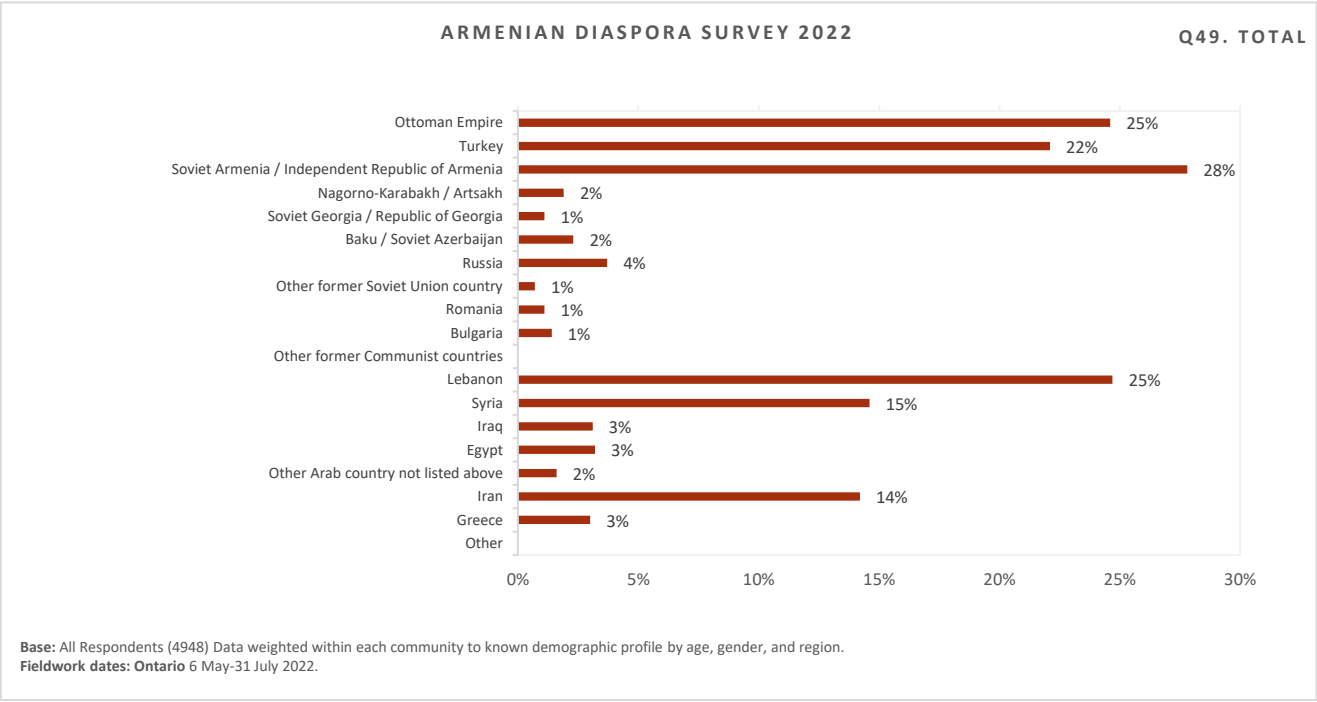


Base: All Respondents (738) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
All answering								
BASE	4948	738	51	93	287	297	342	391
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	9	7	2	11	11	10	8
Turkey	22	20	7	12	20	26	18	21
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	11	16	23	12	3	11	11
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	1	3	0	1	1	1	1
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	1
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	0
Russia	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Other former Soviet Union country	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1
Romania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	1	1	2	0	1	2	0	2
Other former Communist countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	25	41	51	43	40	40	43	40
Syria	15	28	42	33	31	19	29	26
Iraq	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	5
Egypt	3	9	5	4	8	14	8	11
Other Arab country not listed above	2	2	0	3	3	2	3	1
Iran	14	8	10	10	5	9	8	8
Greece	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering					
BASE	4948	738	378	256	103
	%	%	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	9	8	7	17
Turkey	22	20	18	18	31
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	11	14	8	7
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	1	0	1	1
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	1	1	1	2
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	1	1	1	0
Russia	4	2	2	2	1
Other former Soviet Union country	1	1	0	1	1
Romania	1	0	0	0	1
Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	2
Other former Communist countries	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	25	41	38	45	46
Syria	15	28	26	29	31
Iraq	3	5	5	6	2
Egypt	3	9	7	13	8
Other Arab country not listed above	2	2	2	2	3
Iran	14	8	8	9	5
Greece	3	2	0	3	6
Other	0	0	0	0	0

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.



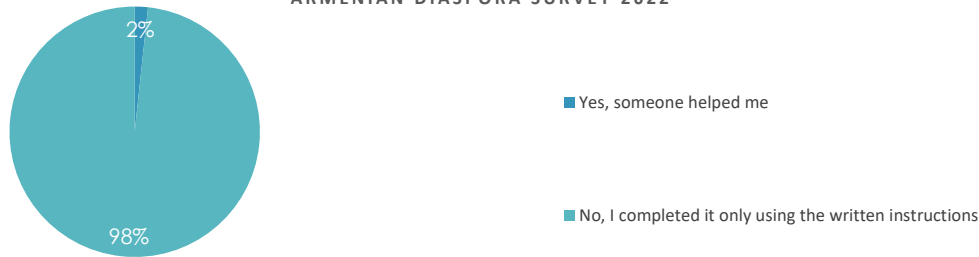
Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions					Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering	4948	738	1752	746	253	2197		317	701	1467	2416
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	9	31	35	30	20	20	22	20	32	
Turkey	22	20	34	27	26	17	15	14	17	34	
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	11	19	27	27	31	45	39	31	13	
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	1	1	5	3	2	4	3	2	1	
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	1	1	7	4	2	3	3	3	1	
Russia	4	2	3	5	5	4	8	6	3	2	
Other former Soviet Union country	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Romania	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
Bulgaria	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	
Other former Communist countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lebanon	25	41	23	16	24	26	25	27	27	21	
Syria	15	28	16	14	12	14	18	17	14	13	
Iraq	3	5	1	2	4	4	2	3	3	3	
Egypt	3	9	4	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	
Other Arab country not listed above	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	
Iran	14	8	8	6	11	18	17	16	15	11	
Greece	3	2	3	4	6	3	3	3	3	3	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering	4948	738	2131	2777	1466	1442	2040
BASE	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	9	27	23	13	11	47
Turkey	22	20	21	23	13	18	33
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	11	27	29	32	31	21
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	1	2	2	3	2	1
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	1	2	3	4	2	1
Russia	4	2	4	4	4	4	3
Other former Soviet Union country	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Romania	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
Bulgaria	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Other former Communist countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	25	41	26	24	25	31	19
Syria	15	28	15	15	13	16	15
Iraq	3	5	3	4	4	4	2
Egypt	3	9	3	4	3	3	4
Other Arab country not listed above	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Iran	14	8	13	15	19	17	8
Greece	3	2	3	3	2	3	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?

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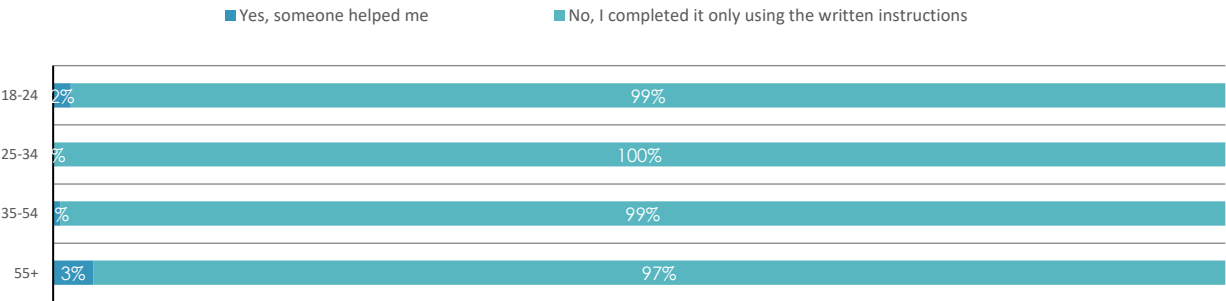
Q50. TOTAL



Base: All Respondents (769) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

ARMENIAN DIASPORA SURVEY 2022

Q50. ONTARIO

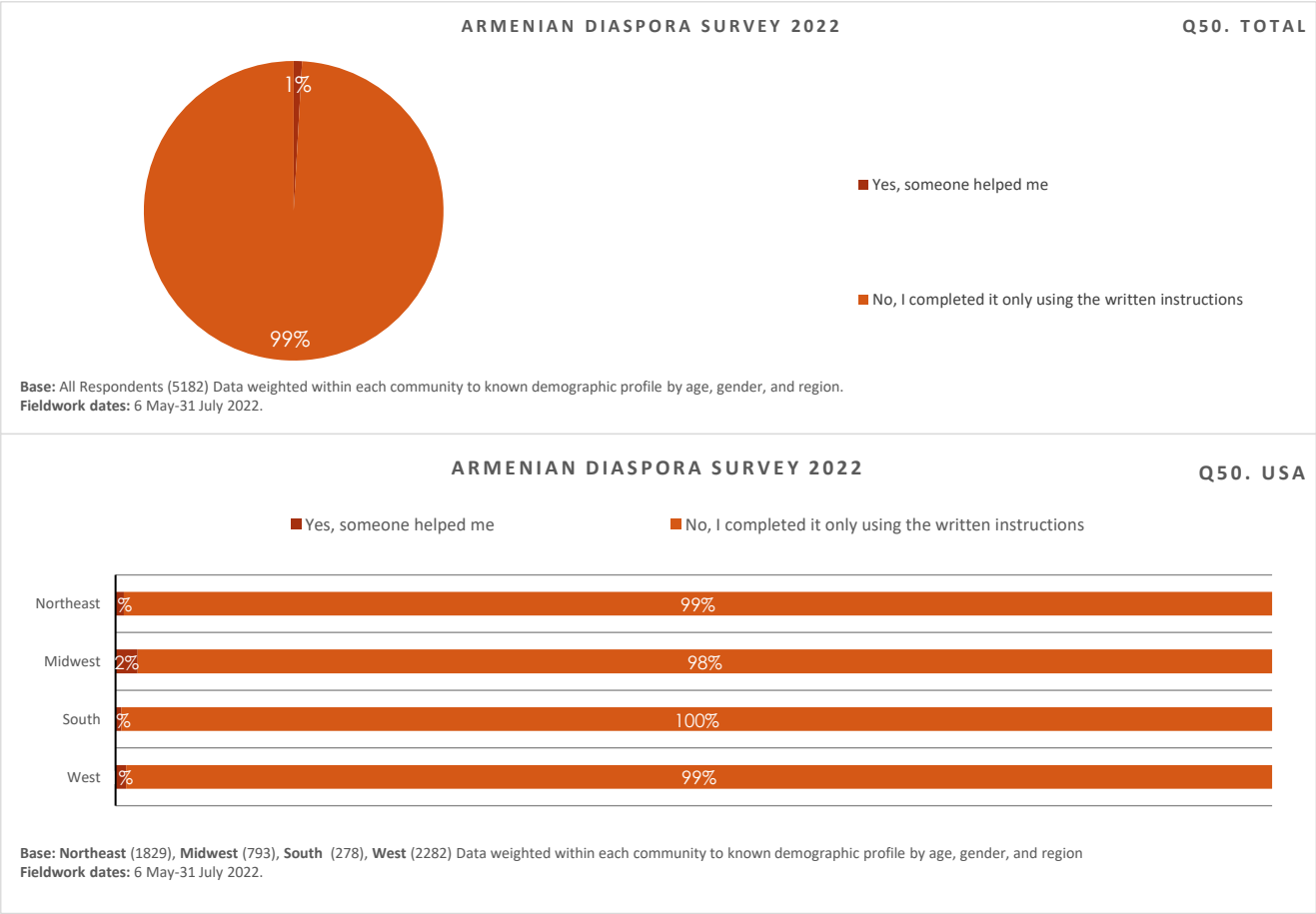


Base: All Respondents (769) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5182	769	52	101	293	311	353	411
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, someone helped me	1	2	2	0	1	3	1	3
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	99	98	99	100	99	97	99	97

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5182	769	396	259	113
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, someone helped me	1	2	3	0	2
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	99	98	97	100	98

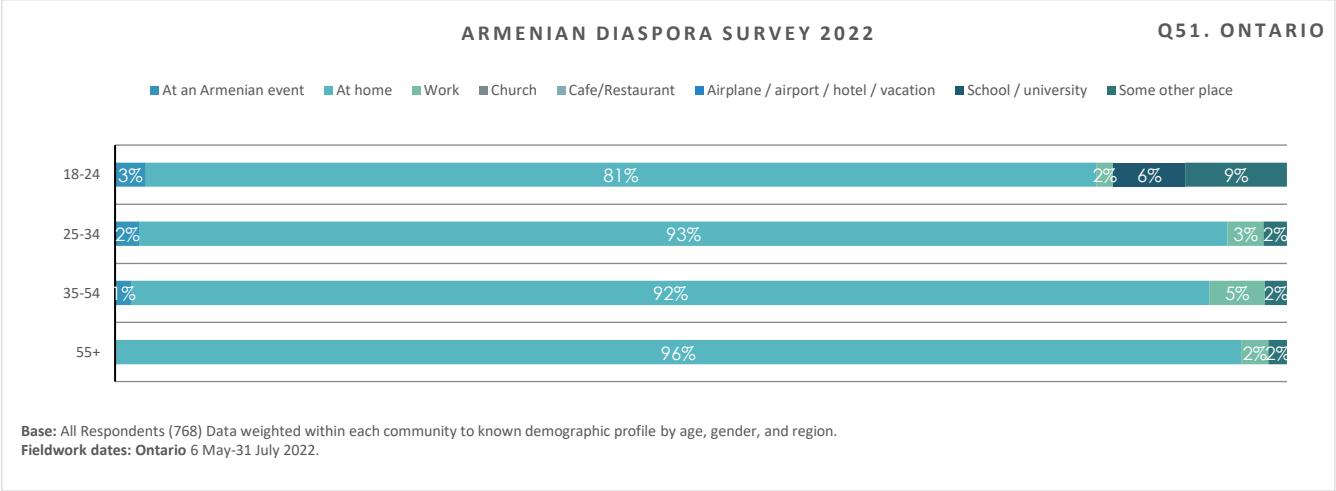
Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?



Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5182	769	1829	793	278	2282	326	727	1536	2539
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, someone helped me	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	99	98	99	98	100	99	99	99	100	99

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5182	769	2224	2915	1565	1506	2111
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, someone helped me	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	99	98	99	99	99	99	99

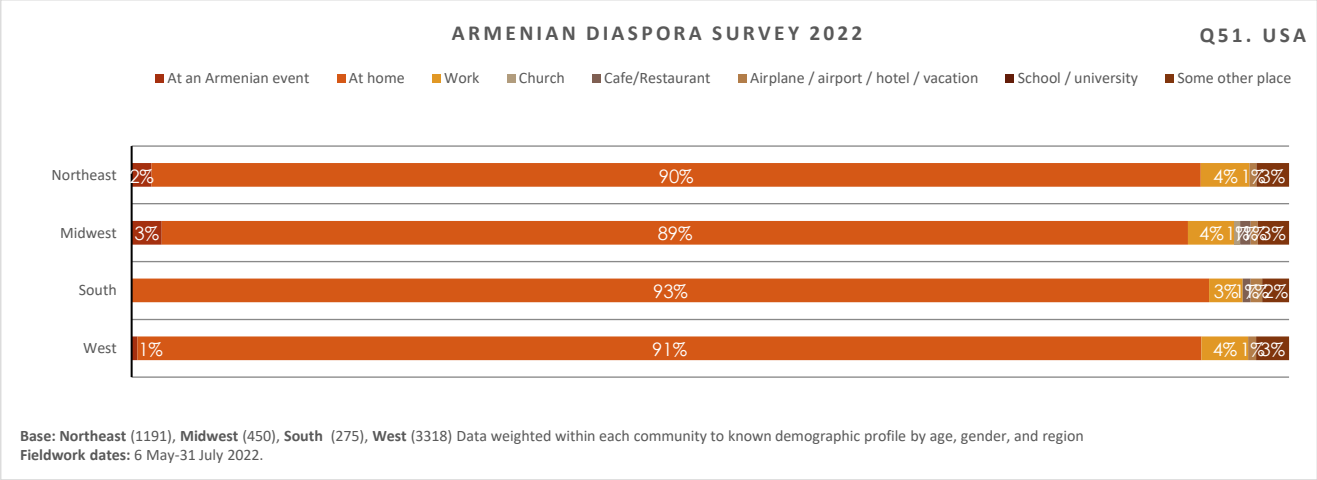
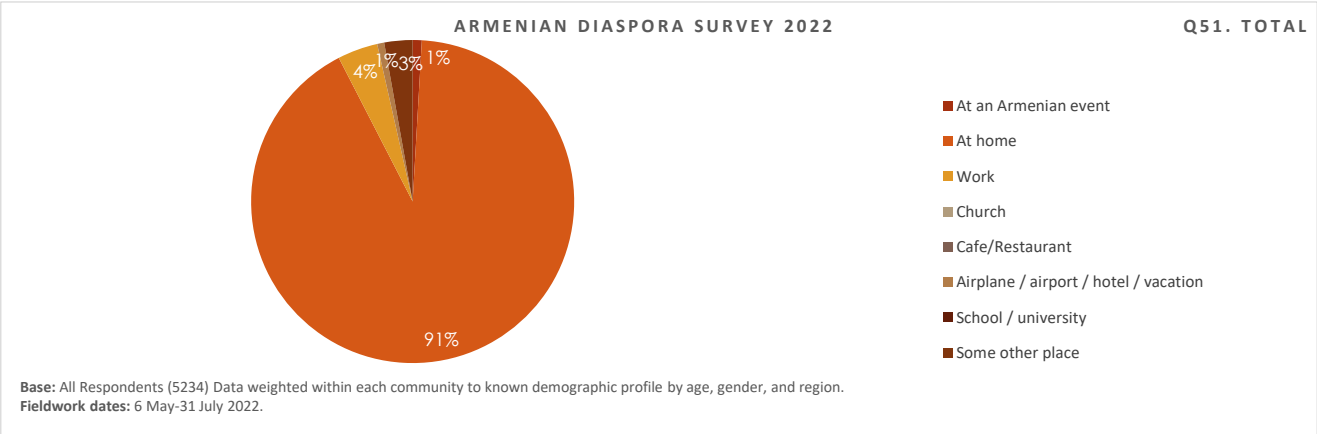
Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?



Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5234	768	76	128	249	302	368	395
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
At an Armenian event	1	1	3	2	1	0	2	1
At home	91	92	81	93	92	96	91	94
Work	4	3	2	3	5	2	5	2
Church	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School / university	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	1
Some other place	3	3	9	2	2	2	3	2

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5234	768	381	271	116
	%	%	%	%	%
At an Armenian event	1	1	2	1	1
At home	91	92	93	90	95
Work	4	3	3	4	2
Church	0	0	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	0	0	0	0	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	1	0	0	0	0
School / university	0	1	0	1	1
Some other place	3	3	2	4	1

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?

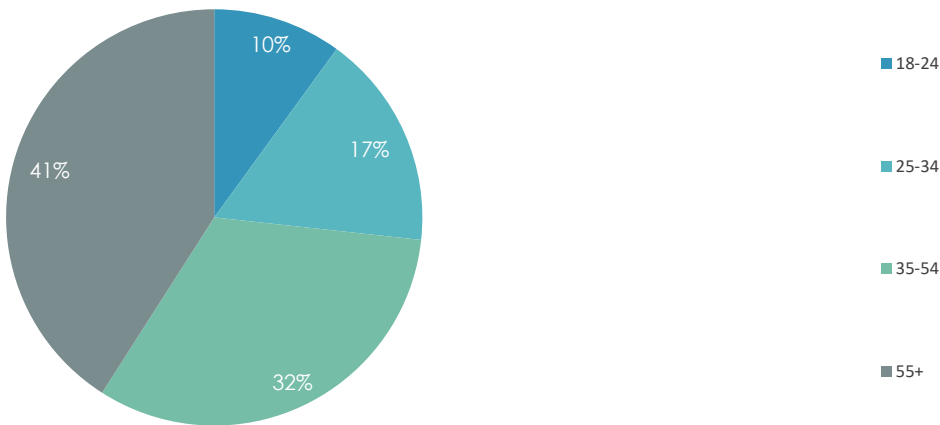


Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5234	768	1191	450	275	3318	640	996	1729	1827
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
At an Armenian event	1	1	2	3	0	1	2	1	1	1
At home	91	92	90	89	93	91	90	91	90	91
Work	4	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	5	4
Church	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
School / university	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Some other place	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5234	768	2548	2640	1588	1737	1908
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
At an Armenian event	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
At home	91	92	90	92	90	91	91
Work	4	3	5	3	4	3	5
Church	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
School / university	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Some other place	3	3	3	3	3	3	2

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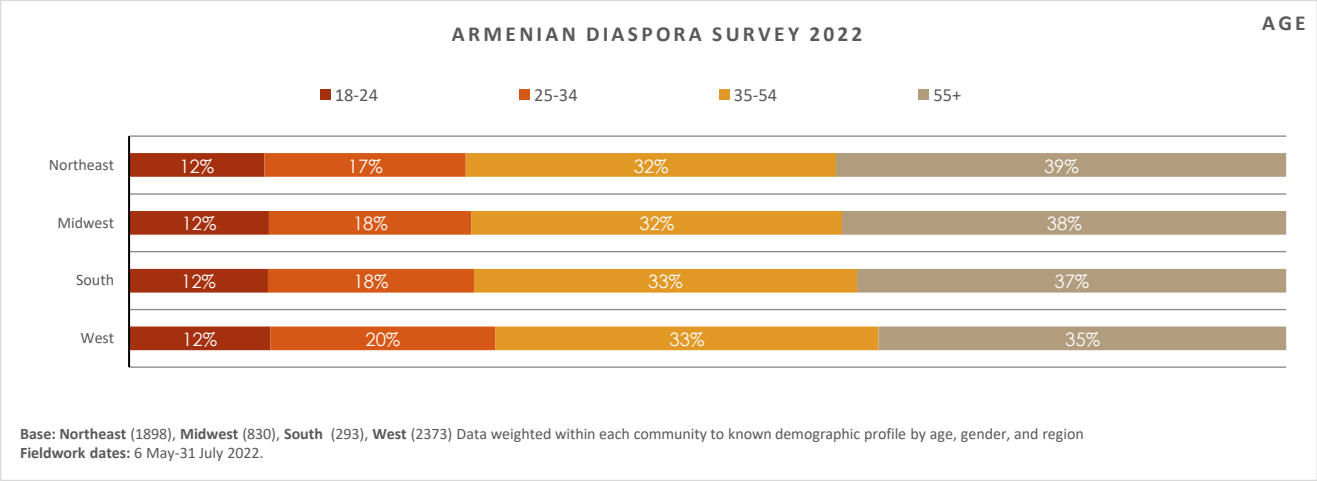
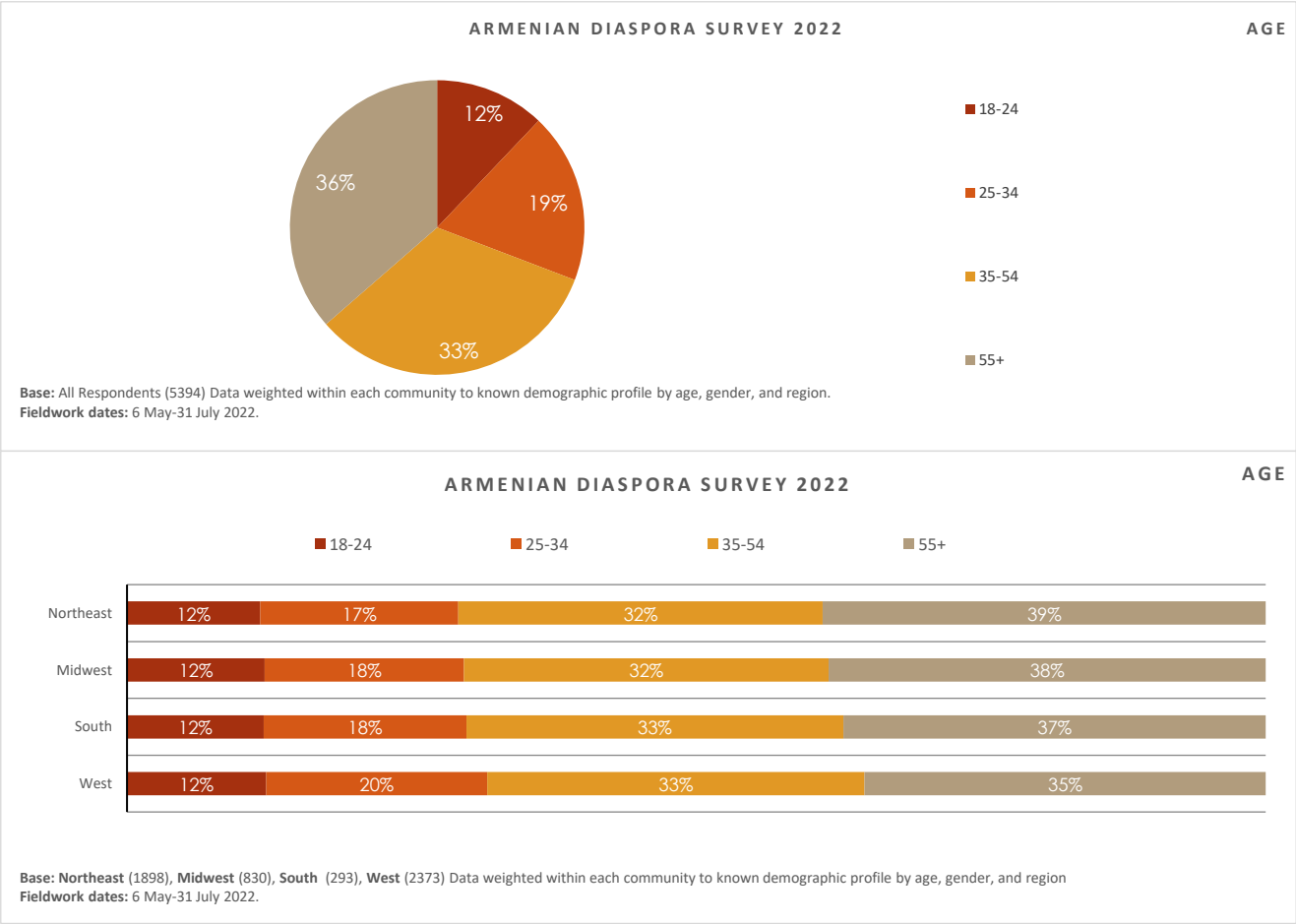
AGE



Base: All Respondents (798) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Age.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5394	806	55	106	303	342	376	426
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	100	0	0	0	11	10
25-34	19	17	0	100	0	0	17	16
35-54	33	32	0	0	100	0	32	32
55+	36	41	0	0	0	100	40	42

Age.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5394	806	414	272	119
	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	4	15	17
25-34	19	17	9	26	20
35-54	33	32	27	39	34
55+	36	41	59	21	29



Age.	Community		US Regions				Age			
	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
All answering										
BASE	5394	806	1898	830	293	2373	332	739	1569	2754
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	12	12	12	12	100	0	0	0
25-34	19	17	17	18	18	20	0	100	0	0
35-54	33	32	32	32	33	33	0	0	100	0
55+	36	41	39	38	37	35	0	0	0	100

Age.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
All answering							
BASE	5394	806	2334	3022	1644	1556	2194
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	12	12	4	19	13
25-34	19	17	19	19	11	25	19
35-54	33	32	33	33	38	35	27
55+	36	41	37	37	46	21	42



Սփիւռքի Հետազոտութեան Ծրագիր

Հայկական Սփյուռքի Հետազոտություն

Encuesta sobre la Diáspora Armenia

Projet d'étude sur la diaspora arménienne

Исследование Армянской Диаспоры

Studiu privind Diaspora Armeană

Ermeni Diyasporası Anketi

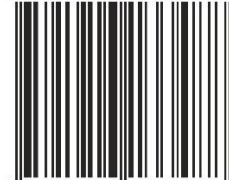
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